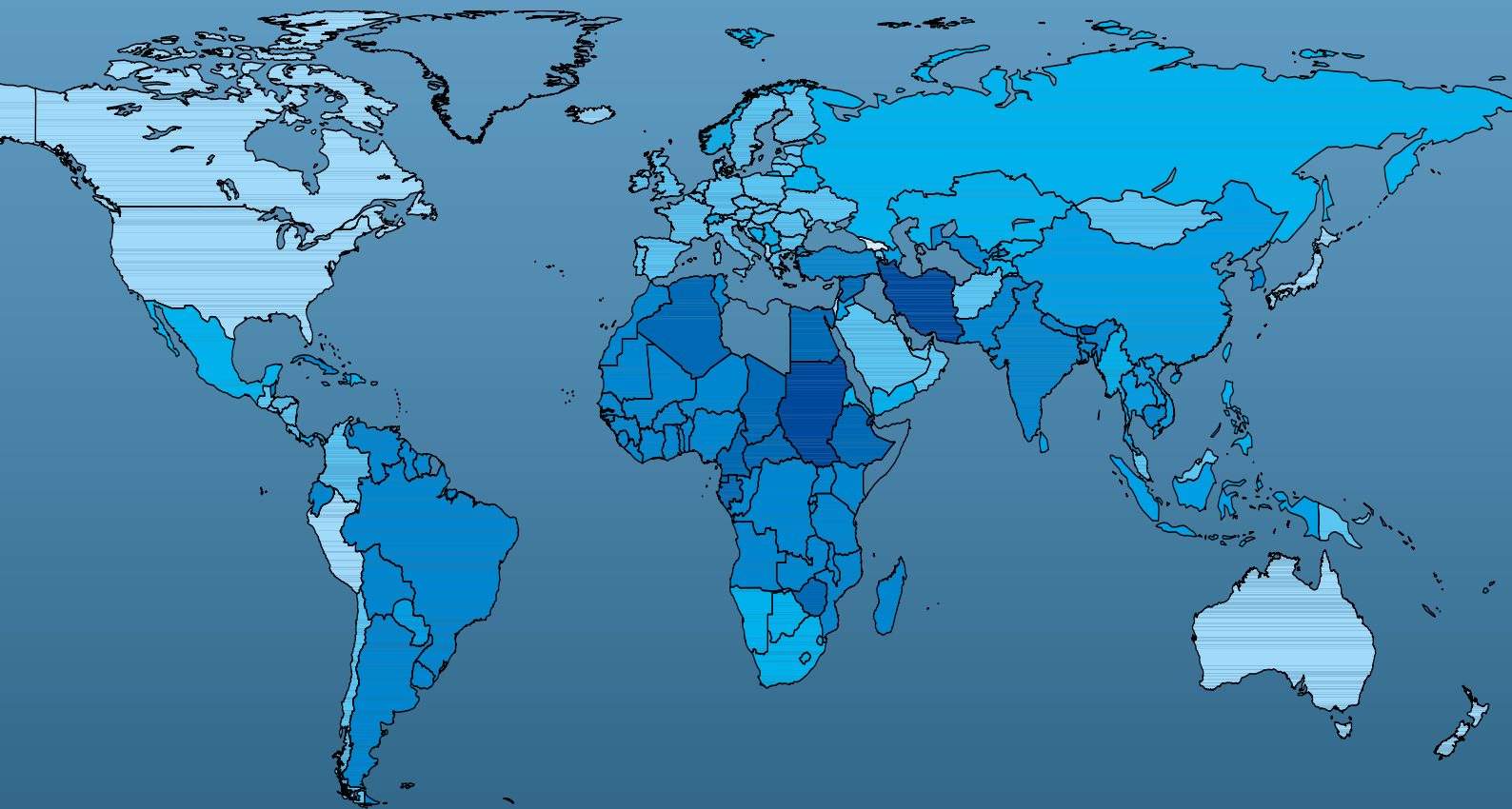




# WORLD TARIFF PROFILES 2018

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## Applied MFN tariffs



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## About this publication

*World Tariff Profiles* is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2017 or 2016 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

## For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

The map on the cover represents the latest available average MFN tariffs applied by countries/customs territories. These tariffs (in %) are grouped into eight categories. Data are sourced from this publication (covering 2017 and 2016) and from previous publications if more recent data are not available. The boundaries shown on the map do not imply any judgment, official endorsement or acceptance by the WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

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# General note and abbreviations

## Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

## Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



# Introduction

## WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

## ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

## UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. A new third part has been added to this edition to cover information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which presents a new subject in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Utilization of preferential tariff treatment for products exported by least developed countries".



# I. Summary tariff tables

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## Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2017. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



# Technical notes

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Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations

are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.6	13.6		9.1		0.8		28.9	
Albania	2017	100	6.9	3.6	30.1	52.8	0	0	15.6	0
Algeria	2017			18.8		1.4		0		42.1
Angola	2016	100	59.1	11.4	0	0.1	0	0	99.2	26.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2017	95.7	59.6	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.7	24.5
Argentina	2017	100	31.8	13.7	0.0	5.8	0	0	97.8	36.4
Armenia	2017	100	8.5	6.0	36.4	22.5	0	9.1	0	1.7
Australia	2017	97.1	9.7	2.5	22.4	51.0	0.4	0.2	13.2	0.1
Bahamas	2016			33.2		12.0		0.2		80.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	71.8	34.9	4.8	2.1	10.5	0	1.5	69.7	0.3
Bangladesh	2016	16.6	155.7	13.9	0.0	4.4	0	0.5	15.9	41.6
Barbados		95.7	78.8		0		0		95.7	
Belarus	2017			6.8		15.9		9.5		3.1
Belize	2017	96.6	59.3	11.6	0	10.7	0	0.5	96.6	26.1
Benin	2017	39.6	29.4	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	18.4	39.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2017	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.0	0	0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017			6.3		31.7		3.1		2.6
Botswana	2017	94.3	18.8	7.6	14.3	60.5	0	2.7	39.4	20.6
Brazil	2017	100	31.4	13.4	1.0	5.5	0	0	96.4	35.3
Brunei Darussalam	2017	95.5	25.5	0.2	0	95.8	0.3	0.3	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2017	39.6	44.1	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	18.5	39.0
Burundi	2017	22.9	69.0	12.8	0.8	37.7	0	0.9	19.9	41.8
Cabo Verde		100.0	16.0		4.7		0		45.2	
Cambodia	2017	100	19.5	11.1	0.8	16.0	0	0.0	45.7	9.7
Cameroon		14.4	79.9		0		0		14.4	
Canada	2017	99.7	6.6	4.0	39.1	77.4	2.8	1.5	7.1	6.5
Central African Republic	2017	61.5	35.9	18.0	0	0.6	0	0.4	61.5	47.9
Chad	2016	14.6	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	14.6	46.8
Chile	2017	100	25.2	6.0	0.0	0.7	0	0	100.0	0
China	2017	100	10.0	9.8	6.5	7.1	0	0.3	16.3	15.1
Colombia	2017	100	42.1	5.7	2.1	47.7	0	6.7	97.9	0.9
Comoros	2017			15.4		11.7		0		73.1
Congo		17.2	27.4		0		0		15.2	
Cook Islands	2017			3.3		98.4		1.1		1.3
Costa Rica	2017	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.6	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2017	34.0	11.2	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	2.5	39.1
Cuba	2017	32.4	21.6	10.2	2.0	6.4	0	0	14.9	6.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.1		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2017	92.6	59.7	9.9	0	24.0	0	0	92.6	23.6
Dominican Republic	2017	100	34.0	7.3	2.4	55.6	0	0	89.4	29.2
Ecuador	2017	100	21.7	12.2	0	34.5	0	6.0	71.2	36.1
Egypt	2017	99.4	36.6	19.1	1.9	11.8	0.2	0.2	69.8	21.6
El Salvador	2017	100	36.7	6.0	2.4	50.5	0	0	97.6	2.2
Eswatini	2017	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	60.5	0	2.7	39.6	20.6
European Union	2017	100	5.0	5.1	29.2	28.1	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.2
Fiji	2017	51.1	40.6	11.1	0	12.7	0.3	1.9	51.1	14.8
Gabon	2016	100	23.2	17.7	0	2.7	0	0	51.7	46.8
The Gambia	2017	14.8	103.5	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	14.8	39.0
Georgia	2017	100	7.4	1.5	22.3	87.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.1
Ghana	2017	15.4	92.5	12.0	0	2.7	0	0.1	15.4	38.9
Grenada	2016	100	57.3	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.0	99.8	26.4
Guatemala		100	41.3		2.0		0		94.0	
Guinea	2017	39.2	20.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.2	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2017	97.8	48.5	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	97.8	39.0
Guyana	2017	100	57.1	10.9	0	9.5	0	0.0	100.0	25.0



# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		0.1	70		59		102			Afghanistan
0	9.9	0	20	15	9	6	98	132	9,531	Albania
	0			30		4		54	16,360	Algeria
0	7.4	0	80	50	6	7	8	126	5,961	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	38	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	46	23	75	10,032	Argentina
0	0.2	0	15	80	9	426	83	80	12,142	Armenia
5.8	0.1	0	55	163	74	20	115	169	6,494	Australia
	0.1			256		18		61	6,116	Bahamas
0.3	0.3	0	200	200	4	8	40	187	7,507	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	35	48	69	6,631	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		29		30			Barbados
	0.9			234		414		121	12,112	Belarus
0	10.5	0	110	110	5	40	32	123	6,514	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	35	14	5	93	61	5,898	Benin
0	6.4	0	40	40	2	7	1	80	7,719	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.2			276		209		126	10,317	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.6	0	597	211	56	217	129	145	7,739	Botswana
0	0.0	0	55	55	32	19	28	72	10,225	Brazil
0.1	4.2	0	> 1000	131	27	38	152	891	11,205	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	104	61	5,898	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	27	62	95	5,683	Burundi
2.0		1.5	55		12		80			Cabo Verde
0.1	9.7	0	60	35	24	7	56	80	10,810	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		2			Cameroon
1.1	7.5	0	484	484	532	190	331	495	7,303	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	9	25	53	5,652	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,492	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	10	10	8,577	Chile
2.4	2.2	0	65	65	59	116	76	78	8,906	China
2.1	0.9	0	227	98	51	14	56	159	7,707	Colombia
	0			20		3		52	5,350	Comoros
0		0	30		3		26			Congo
	1.3			> 1000		51		638	7,999	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	13	36	160	10,321	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	5,898	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	77	65	5,890	Cuba
0		0	100		9		21			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.7		0	450		14		50			Djibouti
0	7.3	0	150	165	4	21	41	159	6,346	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	13	7	35	121	7,241	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	85	19	253	39	104	7,540	Ecuador
0.4	4.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	42	33	412	732	7,849	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	35	140	7,213	El Salvador
3.2	9.6	0	597	211	58	217	130	145	7,739	Eswatini
4.3	4.1	0	486	189	1186	905	201	162	9,527	European Union
0.1	0.8	0	521	> 1000	65	140	34	248	6,233	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	71	55	5,600	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	20	61	5,898	The Gambia
0.7	12.4	0	368	354	39	57	118	285	10,242	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	9	21	63	5,898	Ghana
0.7	7.9	0	200	40	9	11	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6		0	257		27		47			Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	6	77	61	6,127	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	5,898	Guinea-Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	4	15	31	112	6,373	Guyana

# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haiti	2016	88.1	18.7	8.8	5.1	38.8	9.0	0	52.4	24.2
Honduras		100	32.0		2.0		0		89.9	
Hong Kong, China	2017	47.7	0	0	47.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2017	95.0	24.0	4.0	43.6	94.3	3.2	2.9	32.2	4.1
India	2017	74.4	48.5	13.8	2.3	3.0	5.1	4.8	71.5	19.4
Indonesia	2017	96.3	37.1	8.1	2.4	13.1	0	0.2	90.6	9.8
Israel	2017	75.6	22.8	3.8	10.7	65.2	6.7	3.2	21.5	3.0
Jamaica	2016	100	50.4	8.5	0.5	58.6	0.0	0	84.5	26.9
Japan	2017	99.7	4.5	4.0	53.0	52.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.4
Jordan	2017	100	16.3	9.9	6.1	54.5	0.2	0.1	48.0	33.1
Kazakhstan	2017	100	6.4	6.5	15.0	15.5	7.8	8.1	0.9	2.1
Kenya	2017	16.4	94.5	12.8	0	37.6	0	1.3	16.4	42.1
Korea, Republic of	2017	94.9	16.5	13.7	16.2	15.1	0.7	0.5	20.2	10.7
Kuwait, the State of	2017	99.9	97.9	4.7	2.1	10.5	0	1.5	97.8	0.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2017	99.9	7.5	6.6	19.6	17.2	0.5	9.5	3.0	2.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017	100	19.0	8.5	1.1	1.5	0	0	56.4	9.2
Lebanese Republic	2017			6.0		39.5		6.3		8.3
Lesotho	2017	100	79.9	7.6	0	60.5	0	2.7	100.0	20.6
Liberia		100	26.7		0.1		0		86.1	
Macao, China	2017	30.3	0	0	30.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2017	30.6	27.4	11.6	0.0	5.8	0	0.1	28.3	38.4
Malawi	2017	34.1	75.1	12.4	0	32.1	0	0	34.1	37.5
Malaysia	2017	84.3	21.3	5.7	6.0	66.2	2.9	0.7	36.6	13.3
Maldives	2017	95.0	36.3	13.0	0	30.9	0	0.1	95.0	30.4
Mali	2017	40.4	29.5	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	19.3	39.0
Mauritania		40.5	20.8		0.7		0		19.4	
Mauritius	2017	20.9	86.6	0.7	5.1	95.8	0	0	15.9	0.9
Mexico	2017	100	36.2	6.9	0.3	49.6	1.0	0.7	98.7	11.9
Moldova, Republic of	2017	100	7.0	5.3	25.0	37.1	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.7
Mongolia	2017	100	17.5	5.2	1.5	0.9	0	0	77.7	0.7
Montenegro	2017	100	5.3	3.8	31.2	31.6	0	0.5	3.5	2.9
Morocco	2017	100	41.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.1
Mozambique	2016	14.7	97.7	10.1	0	3.6	0	0	14.4	33.4
Myanmar	2017	18.8	83.3	6.5	1.1	4.6	0.1	0	15.1	5.7
Namibia	2017	94.3	19.2	7.6	14.3	60.5	0	2.7	39.2	20.6
Nauru	2017			12.1		4.2		1.5		2.9
Nepal	2016	99.4	26.3	12.1	2.5	3.6	0	0.7	87.6	14.2
New Zealand	2017	100	9.8	2.0	48.9	64.5	3.2	0.4	30.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2017	100	40.9	5.7	1.9	51.4	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2017	96.8	45.2	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	76.1	39.0
Nigeria	2016	20.1	120.9	12.1	0	2.5	0	0	20.1	39.0
Norway	2017	100	20.1	6.2	48.5	89.4	10.8	6.1	6.4	5.4
Oman	2017	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.4	0	0.2	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2016	98.7	60.9	12.1	0	0	0.0	0.7	95.1	44.1
Palau	2017			3.6		14.2		2.4		1.0
Panama	2017	100	22.9	6.8	3.9	38.4	0.2	0.1	68.6	1.2
Papua New Guinea		100	32.8		0		1.0		72.1	
Paraguay	2017	100	33.5	9.8	0	13.8	0	0	94.9	27.3
Peru	2017	100	29.5	2.4	1.9	68.1	0	0.5	98.1	0
Philippines	2017	67.0	25.7	6.3	2.5	3.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.2
Qatar	2017	100	15.7	4.8	3.0	10.4	0	1.1	17.8	0.3
Russian Federation	2017	100	7.6	6.7	3.4	15.9	9.1	9.5	1.7	3.2
Rwanda	2017	100	89.2	12.7	1.0	37.9	0	0.6	96.9	41.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	95.7	76.5	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	95.6	21.6
Saint Lucia	2016	99.8	64.6	9.1	0	41.6	0	0	99.8	26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	99.7	65.0	10.0	0	8.7	0	0.0	99.7	23.9



# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0	7.5	0	70	40	1793	11	59	120	6,580	Haiti
0.0		0	164		23		31			Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,548	Hong Kong, China
5.5	4.2	0	574	470	434	318	250	499	8,980	Iceland
4.8	2.3	0	300	150	345	210	81	122	11,775	India
0.4	5.7	0	210	150	17	36	35	131	10,812	Indonesia
7.9	11.7	2.8	560	212	709	286	183	209	8,531	Israel
0	8.6	0	100	100	13	12	50	132	7,159	Jamaica
4.1	4.8	0	736	736	607	464	368	366	9,750	Japan
0.6	17.1	0	200	200	31	24	91	152	6,914	Jordan
0.8	0.7	21.8	245	234	1238	482	102	103	12,228	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	5	38	16	94	5,683	Kenya
2.6	2.7	0	887	887	221	134	334	411	12,489	Korea, Republic of
0	0.3	0	100	100	2	3	20	122	7,507	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.8	0	154	154	50	400	74	88	12,008	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	13	59	78	9,724	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	8.0			261		279		208	6,133	Lebanese Republic
0	9.5	0	200	113	3	199	61	143	7,739	Lesotho
0		3.9	50		12		38			Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,640	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	4	20	59	6,727	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	30	11	9	55	84	5,695	Malawi
1.6	13.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	95	313	236	11,690	Malaysia
2.2	3.2	0	300	400	2	16	113	169	8,294	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	88	61	5,898	Mali
1.8		0	75		13		88			Mauritania
0	4.2	0.3	122	30	5	7	63	433	6,357	Mauritius
0.8	2.2	0	254	75	100	75	45	148	12,455	Mexico
0.8	1.7	0	75	59	82	141	87	102	9,474	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.7	0	75	40	13	9	36	44	5,946	Mongolia
3.4	5.2	1.5	50	45	77	115	127	137	9,592	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	18	56	143	18,274	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	73	5,197	Mozambique
0.5	5.7	0	550	40	32	10	107	102	11,166	Myanmar
3.4	9.6	0	597	136	58	223	130	143	7,739	Namibia
	0.6			> 1000		51		321	5,314	Nauru
0.5	0.8	0	200	200	14	54	49	94	5,383	Nepal
7.6	4.8	0	497	45	310	10	133	130	7,777	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	27	130	7,667	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	77	61	5,898	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	64	5,923	Nigeria
6.0	5.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	933	702	332	452	7,164	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	200	15	11	138	221	7,507	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	170	18	58	37	85	7,050	Pakistan
	1.1			> 1000		92		486	5,279	Palau
0.5	1.0	0	260	260	68	29	64	150	8,988	Panama
0.8		0	259		70		58			Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	6	25	22	81	10,313	Paraguay
0	9.9	0	68	11	3	4	20	164	7,788	Peru
0.0	3.2	0	80	65	24	15	48	108	10,256	Philippines
0.8	0.3	0	200	200	16	9	109	185	7,505	Qatar
0.7	0.9	1.0	245	230	1428	563	106	120	12,092	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	100	15	24	32	94	5,684	Rwanda
0.1	2.8	0	250	99	23	28	25	110	6,292	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	8.9	0	250	70	37	16	46	122	6,487	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	11	46	101	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Samoa	2017	100	21.2	11.4	0	2.7	0.4	0.4	54.2	28.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2016			10.0		1.1		0.4		10.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	100	11.2	5.9	6.8	10.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Senegal	2017	100	30.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	99.8	39.0
Serbia	2017			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.4
Seychelles	2017	100	9.9	2.7	46.3	88.2	0	0.1	27.4	7.4
Sierra Leone		100	47.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2017	72.0	9.4	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2017	100	78.6	9.6	0	0.9	1.3	0.8	96.5	0.4
South Africa	2017	94.3	19.2	7.6	14.3	60.8	0	2.7	39.2	20.5
Sri Lanka	2017	40.5	32.1	9.3	0.2	61.8	0.6	3.8	27.6	19.9
Sudan	2017			21.5		7.7		0		53.5
Suriname	2016	27.7	18.1	10.4	1.2	4.6	0.0	0	22.0	24.5
Switzerland	2017	99.7	7.7	6.4	18.4	25.1	81.3	74.9	6.2	4.8
Chinese Taipei	2017	100	6.2	6.4	31.0	30.2	1.1	1.2	6.6	8.7
Tajikistan	2017	100	8.1	7.7	11.8	4.6	0.4	0.5	7.3	0.7
Tanzania	2017	14.5	120.0	12.9	0	37.6	0	1.1	14.5	42.2
Thailand	2017	75.2	28.0	9.5	2.2	36.6	18.7	9.9	66.3	21.1
The FYR of Macedonia	2017	100	7.1	6.7	38.8	43.9	1.5	1.4	11.6	11.2
Timor-Leste	2016			2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2017	15.0	80.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	15.0	39.0
Tonga	2017	100.0	17.6	11.2	0	17.5	0.0	0	52.7	8.2
Trinidad and Tobago		100	56.0		1.5		0		95.0	
Tunisia	2016	58.0	57.9	11.6	0	54.8	0	0	58.0	44.7
Turkey	2017	50.5	28.9	10.9	2.9	23.4	0.1	1.3	29.3	14.4
Uganda	2017	17.0	73.0	12.7	0	38.2	0	1.0	17.0	41.6
Ukraine	2017	100	5.8	4.5	30.9	40.2	0.1	0.1	4.1	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2017	100	14.6	4.8	3.0	10.5	0	1.5	0.8	0.3
United States of America	2017	100.0	3.4	3.4	46.5	46.7	8.2	8.4	2.8	2.8
Uruguay	2017	100	31.6	10.3	0	14.8	0	0	98.2	33.1
Vanuatu	2017	100	40.1	9.2	3.3	26.2	0	0.0	96.4	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2017	100.0	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2017	100	11.5	9.6	14.2	35.0	0.0	0	27.7	24.7
Yemen	2017	100	21.6	7.6	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.6	87.6	7.6
Zambia	2016	17.8	107.3	13.9	0	26.8	0	2.2	17.8	34.4
Zimbabwe	2017	24.4	86.3	17.2	3.0	10.1	0.6	8.2	15.7	29.1



# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.1	0.3	0	108	300	70	21	37	77	5,482	Samoa
	0			20		4		41	5,307	Sao Tome and Principe
0.2	1.1	0	535	535	109	16	152	277	20,560	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	5,898	Senegal
	3.5			30		16		96	10,136	Serbia
0.6	10.0	0.1	200	200	8	18	141	405	5,565	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	89	58	6	489	4,844	9,557	Singapore
0	0.3	0	221	221	79	88	20	130	5,510	Solomon Islands
3.4	9.5	0	597	655	58	235	130	170	7,721	South Africa
0.0	19.5	0	175	175	54	114	63	153	7,047	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		71	6,991	Sudan
0	6.1	0	40	50	21	11	50	93	6,293	Suriname
4.9	4.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	6811	6427	368	457	8,522	Switzerland
5.7	7.5	0	500	500	257	177	206	201	9,127	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.7	13.2	245	236	63	31	85	73	10,960	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	120	1	33	0	95	5,683	Tanzania
0.9	14.8	0	> 1000	330	1126	118	78	147	10,812	Thailand
4.2	6.0	0	65	65	293	223	117	128	9,842	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	5,204	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	5,898	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	62	5,457	Tonga
0		0	156		16		37			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	15.7	0	200	36	42	7	70	102	11,504	Tunisia
2.9	7.6	0	225	225	317	304	119	216	16,495	Turkey
0	0.8	0	80	80	5	29	18	94	5,683	Uganda
4.0	4.4	0	57	57	67	105	93	114	10,463	Ukraine
0.8	0.3	0	200	200	11	8	119	193	7,507	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.2	0	350	350	1323	1123	293	257	11,621	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	76	11,937	Uruguay
0.0	5.5	0	210	75	16	11	29	96	5,501	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.9	6.6	0.0	200	135	64	41	114	118	9,623	Viet Nam
0.3	7.6	0	100	25	204	6	40	72	6,413	Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	> 1000	7	16	32	157	6,194	Zambia
0	6.9	0	150	194	60	493	87	122	6,376	Zimbabwe

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		33.6		0.4		5.5		74.3	
Albania	2017	9.6	7.7	10.3	12.2	0	0	17.2	0
Algeria	2017		23.4		0.4		0		69.9
Angola	2016	52.7	23.2	0	0	0	0	94.3	51.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2017	104.9	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2017	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.4	0	0	95.2	15.3
Armenia	2017	14.7	7.9	1.4	12.9	0	22.1	0	0.3
Australia	2017	3.4	1.2	31.3	76.8	1.7	0.9	3.5	0.3
Bahamas	2016		19.0		28.8		1.1		46.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	39.2	6.5	0	23.6	0	8.2	99.9	1.9
Bangladesh	2016	186.1	16.9	0	10.4	0	0.7	98.2	57.7
Barbados		111.1		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2017		10.3		10.3		24.0		7.1
Belize	2017	101.3	22.0	0	17.9	0	3.2	99.9	45.1
Benin	2017	61.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.8	53.7
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2017	40.0	13.1	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	22.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017		9.3		37.2		21.6		18.2
Botswana	2017	36.6	8.6	21.9	46.0	0	13.7	72.6	22.3
Brazil	2017	35.4	10.2	2.7	7.2	0	0	95.7	14.7
Brunei Darussalam	2017	32.0	0.0	0	98.9	2.2	1.1	96.8	0.0
Burkina Faso	2017	97.9	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.7
Burundi	2017	94.9	20.4	2.9	15.3	0	1.2	96.2	68.5
Cabo Verde		19.3		0		0		61.9	
Cambodia	2017	27.9	15.1	0	14.4	0	0	71.6	25.7
Cameroon		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Canada	2017	16.0	15.7	46.1	68.5	19.5	11.1	8.9	8.9
Central African Republic	2017	30.0	21.7	0	0.1	0	0.4	99.9	65.4
Chad	2016	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	66.1
Chile	2017	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2017	15.7	15.6	6.0	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	35.2
Colombia	2017	91.5	14.3	0	0.4	0	15.8	99.8	3.6
Comoros	2017		12.1		22.2		0		54.6
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2017		19.8		93.7		4.1		6.2
Costa Rica	2017	43.2	11.6	0	29.9	0	0	90.7	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2017	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.1
Cuba	2017	37.4	10.5	3.6	8.6	0	0	93.4	15.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo		97.8		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2017	112.6	21.2	0	24.4	0	0	99.9	46.8
Dominican Republic	2017	39.3	12.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	52.6
Ecuador	2017	25.9	18.3	0	22.7	0	1.4	87.3	58.5
Egypt	2017	91.3	63.0	0	15.9	1.6	1.3	68.6	29.5
El Salvador	2017	42.8	11.8	0	28.2	0	0	100.0	11.6
Eswatini	2017	40.4	8.6	21.4	46.0	0	13.7	72.7	22.5
European Union	2017	11.8	10.8	31.4	31.7	31.7	32.3	23.9	21.4
Fiji	2017	42.3	19.6	0	9.7	2.2	3.3	99.7	22.0
Gabon	2016	58.6	21.5	0	2.1	0	0	99.3	65.4
The Gambia	2017	105.2	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.7
Georgia	2017	13.0	6.3	8.0	50.1	2.6	2.2	13.7	0.8
Ghana	2017	96.6	15.9	0	0	0	0.1	99.9	54.5
Grenada	2016	101.2	18.5	1.7	11.9	0	0.1	98.3	48.6
Guatemala		51.4		0		0		97.8	
Guinea	2017	39.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.7
Guinea-Bissau	2017	40.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.7
Guyana	2017	99.7	21.8	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.3





# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		56		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	58	58	2,103	Albania
	0			30		4		41	2,429	Algeria
0	0	0	60	50	4	5	18	83	775	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.4	0	35	35	13	18	24	60	1,032	Argentina
0	0.2	0	15	80	5	90	14	65	2,702	Armenia
7.3	23.2	0	29	21	36	8	143	173	850	Australia
	1.0			256		17		128	1,072	Bahamas
2.0	1.9	0	200	200	3	8	62	328	1,204	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	9	27	56	1,100	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	2.9			234		102		122	2,672	Belarus
0	5.4	0	110	110	4	23	6	109	1,135	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	912	Benin
0	2.3	0	40	40	2	7	2	51	1,058	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	9.4			276		196		120	2,202	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.4	6.5	0	597	119	51	133	136	129	1,164	Botswana
0	0.4	0	55	55	21	15	31	57	1,047	Brazil
1.0	1.1	0	> 1000	50	24	16	290	1,291	1,378	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	60	912	Burkina Faso
0	1.1	0	100	100	5	10	24	71	782	Burundi
0		0	55		11		59			Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	5	45	83	1,368	Cambodia
0		0	80		1		0			Cameroon
5.7	6.3	0	484	484	451	178	289	300	1,276	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	6	0	46	884	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	45	813	Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	1	24	0	1,471	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	40	46	75	75	1,171	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	12	37	109	1,053	Colombia
	0			20		3		73	766	Comoros
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
	4.7			> 1000		37		265	1,315	Cook Islands
1.0	8.1	0	233	150	14	13	63	140	1,696	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	38	59	912	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	81	836	Cuba
0		0	100		4		13			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		97			Djibouti
0	4.1	0	150	150	3	18	20	127	1,025	Dominica
0	3.2	0	99	40	12	7	25	79	1,116	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	85	16	29	43	80	1,054	Ecuador
2.1	2.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	30	453	656	1,256	Egypt
1.4	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	49	128	1,043	El Salvador
1.4	6.5	0	597	113	52	131	131	129	1,164	Eswatini
6.9	7.2	0	486	189	1110	843	157	135	2,099	European Union
0.7	2.4	0	521	521	65	43	60	273	836	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	5	12	48	821	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	60	912	The Gambia
0.3	0.5	0	368	354	34	56	143	142	2,070	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	5	12	59	912	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	11	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1		0	257		22		81			Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	5	15	60	918	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	60	912	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	5	95	1,057	Guyana

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haiti	2016	21.3	16.8	16.5	24.7	9.2	0	64.8	45.1
Honduras		32.3		0		0		93.9	
Hong Kong, China	2017	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2017	113.6	28.7	25.6	64.9	24.5	21.1	64.0	29.8
India	2017	113.5	32.8	0	5.1	0.3	0.3	98.4	81.5
Indonesia	2017	47.1	8.7	0	8.4	0	1.4	99.4	9.6
Israel	2017	78.1	9.2	4.2	55.6	0.3	15.8	81.2	17.6
Jamaica	2016	97.3	19.2	1.5	31.0	0.3	0	97.6	48.9
Japan	2017	18.0	13.3	34.1	36.4	15.1	11.6	22.9	20.8
Jordan	2017	23.5	17.7	1.4	34.8	1.2	0.9	57.3	48.1
Kazakhstan	2017	9.7	9.4	6.0	9.7	18.2	18.4	6.4	5.7
Kenya	2017	100.0	20.2	0	15.3	0	1.2	99.9	68.5
Korea, Republic of	2017	57.9	56.9	2.2	5.5	5.2	3.2	75.5	53.1
Kuwait, the State of	2017	100.0	5.6	0	23.6	0	8.2	100.0	1.9
Kyrgyz Republic	2017	12.7	9.0	1.2	10.8	2.3	24.0	22.8	3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017	19.6	11.2	7.3	8.8	0	0	40.2	21.1
Lebanese Republic	2017		15.8		22.3		10.4		24.6
Lesotho	2017	199.1	8.6	0	46.0	0	13.7	100.0	22.4
Liberia		23.8		0		0		72.4	
Macao, China	2017	0	0	99.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2017	30.0	14.4	0	7.4	0	0	99.9	58.6
Malawi	2017	120.9	17.3	0	11.5	0	0	99.9	56.8
Malaysia	2017	55.8	8.1	12.9	74.7	21.1	4.9	26.5	8.5
Maldives	2017	44.4	10.8	0	71.2	0	0.3	99.9	23.3
Mali	2017	59.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.7
Mauritania		38.7		0		0		98.0	
Mauritius	2017	119.4	1.1	0	92.6	0	0	99.9	1.2
Mexico	2017	45.0	13.5	0.4	22.2	7.3	4.7	95.4	38.6
Moldova, Republic of	2017	13.9	11.1	3.2	9.5	9.0	10.1	18.8	10.9
Mongolia	2017	18.8	6.2	0.9	0.8	0	0	73.5	2.9
Montenegro	2017	10.7	8.6	22.9	30.3	0	3.4	23.4	20.1
Morocco	2017	54.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.3
Mozambique	2016	100.0	13.8	0	0.8	0	0	99.9	60.2
Myanmar	2017	102.9	9.5	0.8	8.8	0.7	0	83.3	7.4
Namibia	2017	39.1	8.6	22.5	46.0	0	13.7	72.0	22.7
Nauru	2017		23.9		18.6		4.3		8.7
Nepal	2016	41.0	14.1	0	1.5	0	2.8	95.5	12.7
New Zealand	2017	6.1	1.4	53.6	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.6	0
Nicaragua	2017	43.7	10.6	0	27.1	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2017	84.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.7
Nigeria	2016	150.0	15.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.6
Norway	2017	133.5	42.1	28.0	51.7	66.7	43.3	48.4	38.7
Oman	2017	27.8	11.7	0	23.0	0	1.3	11.4	7.7
Pakistan	2016	96.2	13.4	0	0	0.1	4.5	93.4	47.0
Palau	2017		7.3		66.5		3.5		4.1
Panama	2017	27.7	12.7	0.4	25.0	0.2	0	79.4	8.2
Papua New Guinea		44.9		0		6.7		81.2	
Paraguay	2017	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	13.9
Peru	2017	30.9	2.9	0	52.3	0	3.3	100.0	0
Philippines	2017	35.0	9.9	0	0.4	0.6	0	90.5	13.3
Qatar	2017	25.5	6.1	0	23.4	0	7.2	24.0	1.3
Russian Federation	2017	10.9	10.2	3.0	10.3	22.9	24.1	7.4	7.4
Rwanda	2017	74.4	19.9	3.0	15.4	0	0.9	95.4	68.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	108.8	14.0	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.4	35.2
Saint Lucia	2016	114.6	16.8	0	28.1	0	0	100.0	43.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	114.7	17.4	0	11.2	0	0	99.9	42.7



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	0	0	70	40	210	8	73	87	1,108	Haiti
0.2		0	164		15		38			Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,041	Hong Kong, China
10.0	10.8	0	574	470	422	318	134	221	2,000	Iceland
0	5.9	0	300	150	19	21	47	89	1,505	India
3.3	4.5	0	210	150	13	26	50	213	1,369	Indonesia
2.6	9.6	0	560	212	123	207	88	203	1,175	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	91	1,374	Jamaica
5.5	4.1	0	736	736	352	315	246	247	1,989	Japan
3.3	3.1	0	200	200	27	23	131	164	953	Jordan
2.8	2.6	15.1	245	234	721	143	104	106	2,716	Kazakhstan
0	0.6	0	100	100	1	9	0	69	782	Kenya
7.2	8.7	0	887	887	183	90	215	241	1,741	Korea, Republic of
0	1.9	0	100	100	1	3	0	242	1,204	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	1.7	0	154	154	37	131	74	87	2,568	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.2	2.7	90	40	15	10	90	90	1,298	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.1			261		35		169	852	Lebanese Republic
0	6.4	0	200	113	2	122	8	130	1,164	Lesotho
0		2.5	50		8		38			Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	900	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	986	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	30	6	6	15	52	831	Malawi
8.7	6.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	83	284	454	1,441	Malaysia
5.3	8.7	0	300	300	2	13	138	259	1,108	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	60	912	Mali
0		0	75		7		45			Mauritania
0	7.4	0	122	30	3	4	12	279	896	Mauritius
4.5	4.3	0	254	75	96	70	89	98	1,275	Mexico
2.0	0.5	0	75	59	77	134	70	60	2,147	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	2.9	0	75	40	11	8	27	75	901	Mongolia
4.0	6.8	5.3	50	45	51	85	88	86	2,121	Montenegro
8.4	5.9	0	289	200	41	17	96	122	2,576	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	59	721	Mozambique
3.3	4.0	0	550	40	30	10	92	86	1,514	Myanmar
2.4	6.5	0	597	107	52	136	130	129	1,164	Namibia
	3.1			> 1000		46		391	774	Nauru
0.9	1.9	0	200	200	12	34	53	141	792	Nepal
8.7	27.6	0	49	5	65	6	108	135	1,082	New Zealand
0.7	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	37	117	1,189	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	912	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	61	914	Nigeria
7.6	9.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	771	689	124	189	1,402	Norway
7.3	7.3	0	200	200	11	11	155	262	1,204	Oman
0	2.3	0	200	170	13	43	21	104	879	Pakistan
	3.9			> 1000		26		611	763	Palau
1.5	3.8	0	260	260	34	24	79	164	1,407	Panama
0.3		0	259		62		57			Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	1,048	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	4	21	110	1,059	Peru
0	9.9	0	80	65	22	14	34	114	1,351	Philippines
5.3	1.3	0	200	200	10	8	162	338	1,203	Qatar
3.1	3.2	1.2	245	230	803	196	119	120	2,652	Russian Federation
0	2.5	0	100	80	8	12	27	63	782	Rwanda
0	1.2	0	250	99	17	26	27	100	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0	0	250	45	15	14	23	92	1,123	Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	11	23	94	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Samoa	2017	26.6	14.8	0	5.8	3.4	2.9	77.1	51.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2016		10.4		1.2		0.3		19.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	16.5	13.5	0.1	23.7	8.9	3.3	6.3	7.7
Senegal	2017	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.8	53.7
Serbia	2017		13.9		2.9		0.1		43.3
Seychelles	2017	17.1	5.7	29.2	80.1	0	0.8	51.0	9.5
Sierra Leone		40.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2017	22.0	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.4	0.2
Solomon Islands	2017	72.4	12.6	0	1.3	3.2	3.4	87.6	3.1
South Africa	2017	39.1	8.5	22.5	46.0	0	13.7	72.0	22.1
Sri Lanka	2017	50.1	26.9	0	15.7	2.7	13.2	99.6	69.1
Sudan	2017		30.3		3.8		0		84.5
Suriname	2016	19.9	18.4	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	47.5
Switzerland	2017	45.5	35.2	22.0	29.6	78.0	70.4	40.3	28.5
Chinese Taipei	2017	16.4	15.9	24.6	25.0	6.8	6.3	37.3	36.2
Tajikistan	2017	10.9	10.5	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.6	7.1	2.4
Tanzania	2017	120.0	20.5	0	15.1	0	1.2	99.9	68.5
Thailand	2017	39.5	25.1	2.0	12.4	44.0	31.8	91.4	59.0
The FYR of Macedonia	2017	13.0	12.8	33.6	37.0	9.0	9.2	31.1	30.9
Timor-Leste	2016		2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2017	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.7
Tonga	2017	19.2	9.2	0	39.2	0	0	83.6	5.4
Trinidad and Tobago		88.7		5.9		0		88.2	
Tunisia	2016	116.0	31.0	0	12.0	0	0	100.0	86.1
Turkey	2017	61.8	43.1	0.0	16.9	0	5.7	87.7	66.0
Uganda	2017	77.2	20.3	0	15.1	0	1.2	99.9	68.2
Ukraine	2017	11.0	9.2	12.2	21.1	1.0	0.9	25.0	18.2
United Arab Emirates	2017	25.5	6.6	0	23.6	0	8.2	5.7	1.9
United States of America	2017	4.9	5.3	30.2	30.6	41.3	41.7	5.5	5.9
Uruguay	2017	34.1	9.9	0	8.6	0	0	96.2	14.4
Vanuatu	2017	43.6	16.7	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2017	55.8	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2017	19.1	16.4	8.7	15.4	0	0	47.7	41.7
Yemen	2017	24.9	10.5	0	1.1	7.4	7.9	80.4	18.0
Zambia	2016	122.9	19.0	0	2.0	0	5.4	99.9	59.3
Zimbabwe	2017	140.9	26.4	1.1	4.9	2.6	10.3	95.6	50.8



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.7	1.2	0	108	300	65	20	42	111	859	Samoa
	0			20		4		51	746	Sao Tome and Principe
1.3	7.1	0	535	535	104	16	244	382	4,180	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	912	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,175	Serbia
1.2	9.5	0.5	200	200	7	18	124	310	854	Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
2.9	0.2	0	> 1000	89	56	6	373	1,783	1,298	Singapore
0.1	2.1	0	221	221	35	66	38	204	811	Solomon Islands
2.4	6.5	0	597	112	52	145	130	130	1,164	South Africa
0.0	2.3	0	175	175	33	82	12	98	1,073	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		43	970	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	9	8	80	1,028	Suriname
8.4	9.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	1775	1588	185	250	2,144	Switzerland
3.4	3.2	0	500	500	167	135	184	184	1,498	Chinese Taipei
0.9	1.2	3.6	245	236	56	28	92	77	2,466	Tajikistan
0	1.1	0	120	120	1	12	0	72	782	Tanzania
3.5	1.6	0	> 1000	330	373	81	113	93	1,369	Thailand
9.6	9.8	0	65	65	272	200	88	94	2,215	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	742	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	912	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	84	823	Tonga
0	0	0	156		11		39			Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	7	33	33	2,303	Tunisia
4.7	10.3	0	225	225	135	228	79	105	2,808	Turkey
0	1.1	0	80	80	5	10	11	67	782	Uganda
0.8	1.0	0	57	57	40	78	70	76	2,194	Ukraine
5.7	1.9	0	200	200	2	8	168	333	1,204	United Arab Emirates
6.1	5.6	0	350	350	820	793	339	314	1,704	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,523	Uruguay
0.1	1.3	0	210	75	12	10	27	76	768	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.0	1.6	0	135	135	31	29	86	87	1,299	Viet Nam
2.3	0	0	100	25	181	4	54	71	940	Yemen
0	0	0	125	55	4	12	10	44	868	Zambia
0	4.0	0	150	160	28	104	26	102	923	Zimbabwe

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.1	10.3		10.5		0		21.4	
Albania	2017	100	6.4	3.0	33.4	59.4	0	0	15.3	0
Algeria	2017			18.1		1.5		0		37.6
Angola	2016	100	60.1	9.5	0	0.2	0	0	100.0	22.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2017	95.0	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	95.0	21.3
Argentina	2017	100	31.7	14.3	0	5.5	0	0	98.2	39.9
Armenia	2017	100	7.6	5.6	41.7	24.0	0	7.0	0	1.9
Australia	2017	96.7	10.7	2.7	21.0	46.9	0.2	0.1	14.7	0.1
Bahamas	2016			35.6		9.2		0.0		86.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2017	67.1	33.8	4.6	2.4	8.4	0	0.4	64.7	0
Bangladesh	2016	3.9	35.6	13.4	0.0	3.4	0	0.5	3.4	38.9
Barbados		95.0	73.2		0		0		95.0	
Belarus	2017			6.2		16.8		7.1		2.5
Belize	2017	96.0	52.0	9.9	0	9.5	0	0.1	96.0	22.9
Benin	2017	29.5	11.3	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	5.2	36.5
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2017	100	40.0	11.6	0	7.9	0	0	100.0	20.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2017			5.8		30.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2017	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.9	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Brazil	2017	100	30.8	13.9	0.7	5.2	0	0	96.5	38.6
Brunei Darussalam	2017	95.1	24.4	0.3	0	95.3	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2017	29.6	13.8	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	5.3	36.5
Burundi	2017	10.2	26.4	11.6	0.5	41.3	0	0.9	7.1	37.5
Cabo Verde		100.0	15.4		5.5		0		42.4	
Cambodia	2017	100	18.0	10.5	1.0	16.3	0	0.0	41.4	7.2
Cameroon		0.2	68.8		0		0		0.2	
Canada	2017	99.7	5.2	2.1	38.1	78.8	0.3	0	6.8	6.1
Central African Republic	2017	55.1	37.7	17.4	0	0.7	0	0.4	55.1	45.0
Chad	2016	0.4	76.6	17.2	0	0.6	0	0	0.4	43.9
Chile	2017	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.8	0	0	100.0	0
China	2017	100	9.1	8.8	6.6	7.1	0	0.3	13.3	11.9
Colombia	2017	100	34.6	4.5	2.4	55.3	0	5.2	97.6	0.4
Comoros	2017			15.9		10.0		0		76.2
Congo		3.5	15.2		0		0		1.1	
Cook Islands	2017			0.6		99.2		0.6		0.5
Costa Rica	2017	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.1	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2017	23.1	8.5	11.6	0.8	1.8	0	0	2.7	36.6
Cuba	2017	21.2	9.2	10.1	1.7	6.0	0	0	1.8	4.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.8		0		0		98.8	
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.5	
Dominica	2017	91.4	50.0	8.2	0	23.9	0	0	91.4	20.2
Dominican Republic	2017	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.3	0	0	87.9	25.4
Ecuador	2017	100	21.1	11.2	0	36.5	0	6.7	68.8	32.4
Egypt	2017	99.3	27.4	11.8	2.2	11.1	0	0	70.0	20.2
El Salvador	2017	100	35.8	5.0	2.8	54.1	0	0	97.2	0.6
Eswatini	2017	95.5	15.7	7.5	13.4	62.9	0	0.9	34.6	20.3
European Union	2017	100	3.9	4.2	28.9	27.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2017	43.0	40.0	9.7	0	13.2	0.0	1.7	43.0	13.7
Gabon	2016	100	17.8	17.1	0	2.8	0	0	44.4	43.9
The Gambia	2017	0.7	59.7	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	0.7	36.5
Georgia	2017	100	6.5	0.6	24.4	93.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2017	1.3	40.7	11.4	0	3.1	0	0.1	1.3	36.3
Grenada	2016	100	50.0	9.8	0	4.0	0	0	100.0	22.8
Guatemala		100	39.7		2.3		0		93.5	
Guinea	2017	29.1	10.1	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	4.9	36.1
Guinea-Bissau	2017	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	97.4	36.5
Guyana	2017	100	50.1	9.3	0	9.4	0	0.0	100.0	21.3



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2		0.1	50		12		88			Afghanistan
10.3	19.8	0	20	15	8	6	107	170	7,428	Albania
	0			30		4		55	13,931	Algeria
0	11.7	0	80	50	4	7	3	129	5,186	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	24	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	43	23	75	9,000	Argentina
0	0.5	0	15	23	8	357	92	79	9,440	Armenia
6.5	0.1	0	55	163	58	15	109	165	5,644	Australia
	0			100		13		50	5,044	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	2	26	32	6,303	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	30	74	71	5,531	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		18		24			Barbados
	0.3			64		334		76	9,440	Belarus
0	6.5	0	110	75	5	27	16	103	5,379	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	59	4,986	Benin
0	7.0	0	40	40	2	7	1	85	6,661	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			49		17		84	8,115	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	9.4	0	50	211	14	99	69	148	6,575	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	16	27	73	9,178	Brazil
0	4.7	0	50	131	6	23	30	816	9,827	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	59	4,986	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	54	10	22	113	97	4,901	Burundi
1.8		1.8	55		12		84			Cabo Verde
0	7.2	0	43	35	20	7	56	79	9,442	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		23			Cameroon
6.8	15.7	0	20	25	126	36	99	206	6,027	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	9	25	53	4,768	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	3	54	4,679	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	11	7,106	Chile
1.4	1.1	0	50	50	55	106	69	72	7,735	China
0.1	15.9	0	104	35	7	7	20	146	6,654	Colombia
	0		20			3		48	4,584	Comoros
0		0	30		3		67			Congo
	0.5			> 1000		17		1,240	6,684	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	122	8,625	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	67	59	4,986	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	13	80	61	5,054	Cuba
0		0	100		8		23			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0	3.7	0	100	165	3	13	3	146	5,321	Dominica
0	25.4	0	40	20	7	5	36	131	6,125	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	11	231	36	108	6,486	Ecuador
0.1	12.4	0	160	> 1000	19	13	71	313	6,593	Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	30	9	8	30	121	6,170	El Salvador
0.5	9.4	0	50	211	15	101	69	148	6,575	Eswatini
7.4	2.7	0	26	26	124	115	106	101	7,428	European Union
0	13.5	0	40	> 1000	1	101	0	196	5,397	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	55	4,779	Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	43	59	4,986	The Gambia
0.3	6.2	0	20	12	15	4	74	385	8,172	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	8	46	61	4,986	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	10	3	89	5,537	Grenada
0		0	75		13		31			Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	6	71	60	5,209	Guinea
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	59	4,986	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	70	4	13	3	100	5,316	Guyana

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haiti	2016	86.1	18.2	7.4	3.2	41.1	9.0	0	50.4	20.7
Honduras		100	31.9		2.3		0		89.2	
Hong Kong, China	2017	39.8	0	0	39.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2017	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2017	70.5	34.6	10.7	2.6	2.7	5.9	5.6	67.5	9.4
Indonesia	2017	95.8	35.5	8.0	2.8	13.8	0	0.0	89.3	9.8
Israel	2017	71.7	10.1	3.0	11.7	66.7	7.7	1.2	11.5	0.7
Jamaica	2016	100	42.6	6.7	0.3	63.2	0	0	82.3	23.2
Japan	2017	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	54.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2017	100	15.1	8.7	6.8	57.7	0.1	0	46.4	30.7
Kazakhstan	2017	100	5.9	6.1	16.3	16.5	6.2	6.4	0.0	1.6
Kenya	2017	2.6	58.5	11.6	0	41.2	0	1.3	2.6	37.9
Korea, Republic of	2017	94.1	9.8	6.8	18.3	16.6	0.1	0.0	11.9	3.9
Kuwait, the State of	2017	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.4	0	0.4	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2017	99.9	6.7	6.2	22.4	18.3	0.2	7.1	0.0	2.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017	100	18.9	8.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	59.1	7.2
Lebanese Republic	2017			4.4		42.3		5.6		5.7
Lesotho	2017	100	60.1	7.5	0	62.9	0	0.9	100.0	20.3
Liberia		100	27.2		0.1		0		88.4	
Macao, China	2017	19.7	0	0	19.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2017	19.1	25.2	11.2	0.0	5.6	0	0.1	16.3	35.1
Malawi	2017	23.1	42.0	11.5	0	35.6	0	0	23.1	34.3
Malaysia	2017	81.9	14.9	5.3	5.0	64.9	0.1	0.0	38.2	14.0
Maldives	2017	94.2	34.9	13.3	0	24.4	0	0.0	94.2	31.6
Mali	2017	30.5	13.4	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	6.3	36.5
Mauritania		30.7	11.1		0.8		0		6.4	
Mauritius	2017	7.8	16.6	0.7	5.9	96.3	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2017	100	34.8	5.8	0.3	54.2	0.0	0.1	99.2	7.5
Moldova, Republic of	2017	100	5.9	4.4	28.3	41.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2017	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	0.9	0	0	78.4	0.4
Montenegro	2017	100	4.4	3.0	32.6	31.8	0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Morocco	2017	100	39.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.3
Mozambique	2016	0.6	26.0	9.5	0	4.0	0	0	0.1	29.4
Myanmar	2017	5.3	21.3	6.0	1.1	4.0	0	0	3.7	5.4
Namibia	2017	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.9	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Nauru	2017			10.2		1.8		1.1		2.0
Nepal	2016	99.3	23.8	11.7	2.9	3.9	0	0.4	86.3	14.5
New Zealand	2017	100	10.4	2.1	48.2	63.3	3.7	0.5	32.7	0.0
Nicaragua	2017	100	40.5	4.9	2.2	55.3	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2017	96.3	38.4	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	72.5	36.5
Nigeria	2016	6.8	49.7	11.5	0	3.0	0	0	6.8	36.6
Norway	2017	100	3.0	0.5	51.7	95.5	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2017	100	11.8	4.6	7.1	8.4	0	0	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2016	99.0	55.1	11.9	0	.	0	0.1	95.4	43.6
Palau	2017			3.0		5.4		2.2		0.5
Panama	2017	100	22.1	5.9	4.5	40.6	0.2	0.1	66.9	0.0
Papua New Guinea		100	30.8		0		0.1		70.6	
Paraguay	2017	100	33.5	9.7	0	14.8	0	0	95.2	29.4
Peru	2017	100	29.3	2.3	2.2	70.6	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2017	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.9	0	0	50.8	1.5
Qatar	2017	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.3	0	0.1	16.8	0.1
Russian Federation	2017	100	7.1	6.2	3.4	16.8	7.0	7.1	0.8	2.5
Rwanda	2017	100	91.7	11.5	0.7	41.5	0	0.6	97.2	37.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	95.0	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	95.0	19.6
Saint Lucia	2016	99.8	56.2	7.8	0	43.9	0	0	99.8	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2017	99.7	56.7	8.9	0	8.3	0	0.0	99.7	21.1





## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory	
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied			
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent											
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
0	4.6	0	50	40	1594	11	55	122	5,472	Haiti	
0		0	55		19		29			Honduras	
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,507	Hong Kong, China	
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	759	6,980	Iceland	
1.0	1.4	0	150	125	333	202	36	92	10,270	India	
0	5.9	0	60	150	9	18	25	109	9,443	Indonesia	
4.3	14.2	3.5	211	143	615	91	132	156	7,356	Israel	
0	4.3	0	100	50	11	10	38	136	5,785	Jamaica	
10.5	8.9	0	305	262	312	206	225	184	7,761	Japan	
0.0	15.9	0	57	30	13	8	65	130	5,961	Jordan	
0.0	0.1	22.8	19	23	535	368	74	73	9,512	Kazakhstan	
0	0.4	0	100	79	5	34	27	97	4,901	Kenya	
6.5	0.1	0	50	59	55	61	86	70	10,748	Korea, Republic of	
0	0	0	100	5	2	2	21	32	6,303	Kuwait, the State of	
0	0.5	0	20	54	22	289	63	77	9,440	Kyrgyz Republic	
0.1	2.4	0.0	60	40	14	11	51	72	8,426	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
	7.8				84		253		139	5,281	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.4	0	200	60	3	92	6	145	6,575	Lesotho	
0		4.1	50		10		38			Liberia	
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,740	Macao, China	
0	0	0	30	20	12	4	28	60	5,741	Madagascar	
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	18	90	4,864	Malawi	
0.0	14.0	0	65	60	20	25	70	137	10,249	Malaysia	
1.7	2.4	0	300	400	2	12	103	158	7,186	Maldives	
2.4	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	111	59	4,986	Mali	
0.0		0	50		12		74			Mauritania	
1.9	3.7	0.9	122	30	3	7	189	489	5,461	Mauritius	
0.0	7.5	0	156	50	15	16	15	150	11,180	Mexico	
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	76	104	7,327	Moldova, Republic of	
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	6	37	25	5,045	Mongolia	
3.1	12.4	0.9	20	20	55	41	100	120	7,471	Montenegro	
0	1.0	0	45	50	11	9	11	98	15,698	Morocco	
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	75	4,476	Mozambique	
0.0	5.4	0	165	40	12	10	87	104	9,652	Myanmar	
0.4	9.4	0	50	136	15	102	69	146	6,575	Namibia	
	0.3			48		9		32	4,540	Nauru	
0	0.6	0	60	80	11	27	36	74	4,591	Nepal	
6.1	5.6	0	497	45	272	6	134	129	6,695	New Zealand	
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	116	6,478	Nicaragua	
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	51	59	4,986	Niger	
0.1	0.9	0	150	35	7	5	32	64	5,009	Nigeria	
11.9	4.5	0	344	268	168	15	246	1,070	5,762	Norway	
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	4	52	55	6,303	Oman	
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	20	32	82	6,171	Pakistan	
	0.7				87		69		75	4,516	Palau
0.0	0.0	0	81	81	46	13	55	95	7,581	Panama	
0.4		0	100		15		55			Papua New Guinea	
0	0.0	0	35	35	6	23	22	84	9,265	Paraguay	
0	11.2	0	30	11	2	3	20	174	6,729	Peru	
0	1.5	0	50	30	8	9	49	99	8,905	Philippines	
0	0.1	0	30	20	14	4	41	35	6,302	Qatar	
0.0	0.3	1.0	124	64	644	389	58	76	9,440	Russian Federation	
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	17	31	99	4,902	Rwanda	
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,265	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
0.5	6.2	0	206	70	30	11	38	125	5,364	Saint Lucia	
0.0	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	39	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Samoa	2017	100	20.4	10.8	0	2.2	0	0.0	50.7	24.9
Sao Tome and Principe	2016			10.0		1.1		0.4		9.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2017	100	10.4	4.6	8.0	8.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Senegal	2017	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	99.9	36.5
Serbia	2017			6.3		1.1		0		8.5
Seychelles	2017	100	8.7	2.2	49.1	89.4	0	0	23.4	7.1
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2017	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2017	100	79.6	9.1	0	0.9	1.0	0.3	98.0	0.0
South Africa	2017	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	63.2	0	0.9	33.8	20.2
Sri Lanka	2017	30.6	22.3	6.3	0.2	69.5	0.2	2.2	15.7	11.7
Sudan	2017			20.1		8.3		0		48.5
Suriname	2016	15.7	16.3	9.2	1.4	3.8	0.1	0	9.1	21.0
Switzerland	2017	99.7	1.9	1.8	17.9	24.3	81.8	75.7	1.1	1.0
Chinese Taipei	2017	100	4.6	4.9	32.0	31.1	0.3	0.4	2.0	4.3
Tajikistan	2017	100	7.6	7.3	13.6	5.2	0	0.0	7.4	0.5
Tanzania	2017	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	41.3	0	1.1	0.2	37.9
Thailand	2017	71.4	25.6	7.2	2.3	40.5	14.9	6.4	62.5	14.9
The FYR of Macedonia	2017	100	6.2	5.7	39.7	45.1	0.2	0.2	8.4	8.0
Timor-Leste	2016			2.5		.		0		0
Togo	2017	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	0.9	36.5
Tonga	2017	100.0	17.4	11.6	0	13.8	0.0	0	47.5	8.7
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.5		0.8		0		96.2	
Tunisia	2016	51.6	40.8	8.3	0	61.9	0	0	51.6	37.8
Turkey	2017	43.0	17.3	5.8	3.3	24.4	0.1	0.6	20.4	6.1
Uganda	2017	3.2	51.2	11.5	0	41.9	0	0.9	3.2	37.3
Ukraine	2017	100	5.0	3.7	34.0	43.3	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2017	100	12.8	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0.4	0	0
United States of America	2017	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.0	49.3	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.2
Uruguay	2017	100	31.2	10.4	0	15.8	0	0	98.5	36.1
Vanuatu	2017	100	39.5	7.9	3.8	28.7	0	0.0	95.9	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2017	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2017	100	10.4	8.4	15.0	38.3	0.0	0	24.6	21.9
Yemen	2017	100	21.1	7.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	88.9	5.9
Zambia	2016	4.2	44.4	13.0	0	30.9	0	1.6	4.1	30.2
Zimbabwe	2017	11.9	9.8	15.7	3.3	11.0	0.2	7.8	2.4	25.6



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2017	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.0	0	55	50	16	6	33	52	4,623	Samoa
	0			20		4		39	4,561	Sao Tome and Principe
0	0.1	0	20	100	17	3	52	39	16,380	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	59	4,986	Senegal
	5.7			30		15		93	7,961	Serbia
0.1	8.8	0	200	200	7	8	136	411	4,711	Seychelles
0	0	0	80		7		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0	0	120	20	49	25	16	23	4,699	Solomon Islands
0.4	9.3	0	50	655	15	106	69	179	6,557	South Africa
0.1	11.6	0	100	149	27	35	82	149	5,974	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		75	6,021	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	18	10	73	86	5,265	Suriname
8.0	8.4	0	67	59	5037	4844	172	172	6,378	Switzerland
3.0	5.4	0	101	101	132	84	112	117	7,629	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0.5	14.8	30	30	17	7	71	59	8,494	Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	62	1	26	0	97	4,901	Tanzania
0.4	9.9	0	147	105	760	48	40	156	9,443	Thailand
2.5	8.0	0	34	27	35	36	104	114	7,627	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	4,462	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	59	4,986	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	58	4,634	Tonga
0		0	100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	4.6	0	180	36	28	6	39	118	9,201	Tunisia
0.8	5.5	0	100	82	245	113	73	146	13,687	Turkey
0	0.4	0	80	50	4	24	22	98	4,901	Uganda
0.8	5.5	0	25	25	42	42	90	113	8,269	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	2	35	32	6,303	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.2	0	56	56	586	413	151	146	9,917	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	78	10,414	Uruguay
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	10	29	92	4,733	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	3.9	0.0	200	100	56	36	119	122	8,324	Viet Nam
0	5.9	0	43	25	36	6	34	69	5,473	Yemen
0	2.0	0	125	> 1000	6	9	34	178	5,326	Zambia
0.5	7.7	0	150	194	38	397	149	121	5,453	Zimbabwe

## II. Country/territory tariff profiles

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

### Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

### Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.





## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

## Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



Product Group	MTN	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals <sup>2</sup>	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	13.6	33.6	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	19.0	0	19.7	30.9	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.5	25.8	38.3	0.1	10.8	10.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	56.7	0	70	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	6.9	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.6	40	97.0					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.4	1.1	40	92.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	12.0	30	95.7					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.5					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.7	5.6	30	79.2					
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	23.4	20	100					
Electrical machinery	5.8	43.6	30	100					
Transport equipment	6.9	26.6	50	91.6					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	17.1	30	99.5					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	293	5	11	27.5	40.6	40.6	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2016	250	5	17	9.4	11.9	1.1	2.5	10.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	12	5	14	3.3	3.4	0.0	33.3	31.0
4. European Union	2016	11	7	11	9.9	2.2	2.1	95.9	99.6
5. Turkey	2016	8	4	6	5.0	2.2	0.0	70.0	74.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2016	120	5	8	11.9	8.1	1.5	1.1	0.0
2. Switzerland	2016	17	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	15	6	13	5.5	0.3	0.1	68.3	98.7
4. European Union	2016	10	24	76	4.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	8	3	7	4.5	3.9	0.0	9.2	21.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		6.9	9.6	6.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	3.6	7.7	3.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	3.3	6.6	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.7	0.6	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.3	19.2	53.2	0.0	17.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	12.2	21.5	52.1	14.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	24.7	20.4	41.4	13.4	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.4	31.0	18.3	2.0	15.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	59.4	18.3	13.1	9.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	66.9	9.8	15.7	7.7	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	2.1	2.2
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	2.2	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.2	34.6
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	5.1	34.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.4	88.4
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.9	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	26.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	2.5	22.8
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	6.5	15	0.5	4.4
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.0	99.9
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.1	20	100	4.7	42.6	15	14.7	53.0
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.6	39.3	10	7.3	43.4
Chemicals	3.8	30.7	10	100	1.4	55.7	10	11.5	47.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	95.5	20	100	0.3	96.1	15	5.1	98.3
Textiles	9.1	0.2	20	100	4.4	43.7	15	6.0	67.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	8.4	29.0	15	5.9	69.8
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	29.5	10	100	0.5	89.4	10	7.5	79.8
Electrical machinery	4.6	39.3	10	100	3.1	57.7	10	6.6	50.9
Transport equipment	8.0	9.1	20	100	2.8	48.7	15	6.7	87.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.2	30.3	20	100	7.4	30.6	15	5.9	78.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	76	18	52	11.7	7.5	7.2	91.4	99.1
2. United States of America	2016	13	3	3	1.3	0.1	0.1	87.5	99.8
3. Serbia	2016	11	4	10	16.1	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2016	6	5	25	15.3	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2015	6	4	6	18.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,013	40	266	4.9	6.4	5.9	99.3	97.8
2. China	2016	129	6	11	14.1	1.3	0.0	6.0	90.6
3. The FYR of Macedonia	2016	37	21	40	10.3	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2016	25	18	54	4.5	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2016	17	22	47	13.2	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2017	18.8	23.4	18.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2016	13.1	11.9	13.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2016	47.4	9.0	38.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2017	0.4	20.3	0	9.4	0	69.9	0	0
	Imports	2016	0.0	70.2	0	4.9	0	24.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2017	1.5	23.3	0	37.5	0	37.6	0	0
	Imports	2016	4.9	44.8	0	29.1	0	21.2	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.7	0
Dairy products					22.7	0	30	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.5	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					23.4	2.2	30	7.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.9	1.1	30	2.9	0.1
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.9	0	30	0.9	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.1	0.2	30	0.5	0.0
Fish & fish products					29.7	0.1	30	0.2	0.0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.1	30	17.1	2.3
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30	2.8	0.0
Chemicals					14.5	0.2	30	13.7	1.7
Wood, paper, etc.					18.9	0	30	3.9	0
Textiles					23.9	0.2	30	1.5	0
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.1	0.6	30	1.8	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					8.9	0.1	30	17.9	0.1
Electrical machinery					17.5	0	30	9.4	0
Transport equipment					11.7	21.6	30	9.2	34.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	6.9	30	2.5	5.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	72	9	10	13.2	26.6	2.4	37.6	36.0	
2. Egypt	2016	45	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Turkey	2016	16	1	1	32.7	131.0	0.0	30.0	1.8	
4. Jordan	2016	16	1	2	23.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Niger	2016	9	3	5	16.3	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	14,429	3	9	3.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2016	3,021	2	5	1.2	0.1	0.0	79.4	8.9	
3. Brazil	2016	1,621	1	3	4.9	0.0	0.0	61.5	100.0	
4. Canada	2016	1,397	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	59.4	100.0	
5. Tunisia	2016	708	1	2	17.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.4	23.2	9.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.5	18.8	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	14.4	2.5	11.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	4.4	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	26.5	21.8	0	9.6	42.1	0	0
Imports	2015	0	26.7	32.4	0	10.3	30.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.2	58.0	19.8	0	10.3	11.7	0	0
Imports	2015	0.0	67.1	17.9	0	6.9	8.1	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	16.6	0	50	5.5	0
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	9.1	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.5	0	55	100	43.3	0	50	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	25.8	0	50	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	16.7	0	30	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	5.7	0	30	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	18.5	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	44.6	0	50	3.0	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	10.4	0	20	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	8.5	0	50	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.4	0	50	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	10.9	0.8	50	18.1	0.2
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	7.7	0	20	1.2	0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.5	0	50	9.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	17.1	0	50	3.4	0
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	9.5	0	50	1.5	0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	12.0	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	50	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.3	0	50	24.7	0
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.8	0	50	8.4	0
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.8	0	50	7.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	10.4	0	50	3.7	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1	2	5	6.4	1.2	1.2	86.0	95.9
2. Namibia	2016	1	7	10	10.6	3.2	0.0	29.2	33.4
3. China	2016	0	1	2	17.5	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
4. Sao Tome and Principe	2015	0	4	6	11.9	19.0	0.0	5.6	1.8
5. Ghana	2016	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	13,874	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	4,597	2	2	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	2,908	2	5	0.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	2,596	2	3	10.4	1.5	0.0	6.7	82.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	1,311	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

# Antigua and Barbuda

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.6	104.9	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2016	16.1	19.5	15.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied	2017	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0
Imports	2016	13.7	10.5	2.5	1.7	48.1	23.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	2.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2017	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0.1
Imports	2016	4.9	29.7	5.5	11.5	34.1	14.3	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	4.4	43.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.0	40.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	3.8	7.9
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	6.4	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.7	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.3	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	6.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.1	37.9
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	23.0	17.0	40	1.5	20.7
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	12.4	1.5
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.7	17.6
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	10.2	4.7
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	8.3	5.4
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	3.4	0.8
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.9	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	8.8	1.1
Electrical machinery	55.3	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	6.7	0.0
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	13.4	13.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	4.6	1.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Senegal	2015	12	1	1	18.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2016	3	1	1	27.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Tunisia	2016	3	1	1	7.5	0.5	0.0	50.0	96.3
4. European Union	2016	1	4	5	5.9	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2015	1	2	7	26.2	43.5	43.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	48	1	2	2.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Suriname	2016	18	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Angola	2015	7	2	2	8.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Philippines	2016	2	1	1	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Jamaica	2016	2	2	2	8.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	13.7	10.3	14.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	14.2	12.1	14.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	55.3	2.1	53.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	7.4	7.2	56.2	13.9	13.2	2.1	0	0	0
Imports 2016	5.2	2.7	47.7	19.1	19.7	5.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.3	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	5.5	14.6	13.0	27.0	24.8	15.2	0	0	0
Imports 2016	17.4	6.8	7.0	26.0	24.0	18.8	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	15.6
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	10.0	5.6	35	1.0	0.8
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.4	5.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	10.8	35	0.8	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.8	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.7	10.4	20	0.6	23.4
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.3	0.3
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	7.2	35	12.0	41.7
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	3.9	98.7
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	35	17.5	9.4
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	11.2	3.3	35	2.7	6.4
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.2	0	35	2.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	16.0	2.8	35	2.7	5.7
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.2	12.8	35	14.9	10.2
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.7	11.0	35	12.7	4.7
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	18.4	12.0	35	20.6	11.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.7	8.9	35	5.4	26.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	6,439	18	36	13.3	5.0	0.0	17.5	70.0
2. China	2016	4,003	5	7	14.8	4.8	0.0	8.3	0.2
3. Brazil	2016	3,094	15	39	11.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	2,363	1	2	41.8	12.8	0.0	8.6	1.4
5. Egypt	2016	2,150	4	4	82.8	2.0	0.0	39.5	60.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2016	5,990	31	156	14.5	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	3,015	31	102	2.9	2.5	0.0	46.3	38.4
3. European Union	2016	2,381	34	125	4.3	4.5	0.0	22.1	42.8
4. Chile	2016	1,203	44	367	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2016	1,119	13	22	8.3	3.1	0.0	7.9	46.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.0	7.9	5.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	4.3	7.7	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	3.2	0.6	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	0.5	1.1	97.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	12.9	37.0	19.9	29.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0	22.1
Imports 2016	23.0	23.3	25.6	27.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0	37.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.7	7.1	7.1	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	24.0	39.0	24.6	10.5	1.9	0	0	0	7.0
Imports 2016	59.0	15.7	18.1	6.5	0.6	0	0	0	6.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	10.9	17.5	80	1.7	7.5
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	13.7	0	15	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	8.1	6.5	15	1.8	8.7
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	5.1	29.2	15	2.3	38.3
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	8.2	17.2	32	3.8	15.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	11.0	15	100	6.5	18.1	15	1.8	15.9
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.2	2.9	15	1.1	2.0
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.1	15	100	10.6	7.5	20	4.7	39.7
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.8	15	100	4.6	12.1	11	0.9	50.8
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.8	1.3	15	0.2	15.5
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	6.8	14.5	20	26.2	78.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	3.9	21.8	5	6.1	65.7
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.0	24.5	11	11.2	63.1
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.5	15	100	7.9	9.2	15	4.5	20.9
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	6.4	14.7	18	4.3	44.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	7.5	0	18	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	5.6	12.8	15	2.5	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	29.8	15	100	2.4	70.1	15	7.8	76.1
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.5	15	100	4.1	48.1	16	6.6	65.3
Transport equipment	9.1	12.8	15	100	6.9	24.1	23	4.7	19.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.6	29.3	15	100	7.3	24.9	20	3.7	50.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2016	220	9	37	12.0	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2016	18	13	34	9.0	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	11	7	24	15.7	9.4	9.0	62.3	92.9
4. United States of America	2016	8	6	23	7.8	3.4	2.0	58.2	84.6
5. Belarus	2015	5	2	2	6.8	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	332	6	7	4.4	2.0	1.9	99.7	97.4
2. China	2016	274	1	2	12.0	0.6	0.0	10.2	96.6
3. Georgia	2016	199	6	10	1.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2016	158	27	132	7.1	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2016	141	1	2	5.8	0.5	0.0	56.1	97.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	3.4	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2017	2.5	1.2	2.7		Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2016	4.2	2.4	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2016	186.1	12.2	173.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.3	43.8	17.4	4.0	3.2	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied 2017	76.8	22.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports 2016	52.8	43.7	0.1	2.5	0.8	0	0	0	3.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	21.0	17.7	26.8	16.5	7.6	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied 2017	46.9	53.1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2016	44.9	55.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.4	90.3
Dairy products	3.7	20.0	21	100	3.1	76.2	21	0.4	42.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.2	5	1.1	54.3
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	67.1
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.7	31.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.5	77.2
Sugars and confectionery	6.4	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.2	23.9
Beverages & tobacco	10.3	3.9	25	100	3.6	28.4	5	1.2	44.4
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	93.8
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.8	86.1
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.5	5	11.6	48.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.4	55	100	1.7	65.1	5	11.4	52.7
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.4	25	100	3.3	34.7	5	4.2	14.3
Textiles	18.2	13.5	55	90.0	4.2	16.4	5	2.2	10.5
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	3.2	2.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.7	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.0	21.6	50	96.2	2.9	42.9	5	14.8	42.9
Electrical machinery	9.0	39.2	45	98.8	2.9	42.5	5	10.4	58.5
Transport equipment	12.5	10.6	40	99.2	5.2	32.2	163	15.8	12.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	41.9	40	98.7	1.4	72.7	5	7.4	70.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	6,616	15	35	15.9	21.5	2.2	9.6	17.2
2. Japan	2016	3,730	20	49	22.7	28.4	11.2	47.2	38.6
3. United States of America	2016	3,189	17	43	5.2	6.9	2.7	84.7	79.4
4. Indonesia	2016	2,721	29	247	10.7	8.7	0.0	6.3	11.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	2,648	15	34	64.0	34.1	6.5	12.1	41.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	57,027	10	22	8.5	0.9	0.7	28.8	93.6
2. Japan	2016	26,753	8	17	1.8	0.1	0.0	90.5	99.2
3. Korea, Republic of	2016	12,469	11	24	6.6	1.0	0.8	77.9	93.8
4. European Union	2016	11,557	41	237	4.3	0.3	0.0	22.6	93.4
5. India	2016	9,125	10	19	8.9	3.7	0.0	4.6	59.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	33.2	19.0	35.6	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2016	19.4	15.2	20.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.7	0.6	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2016	28.8	17.8	6.0	0	9.5	35.9	1.0	0.1
	Imports	2016	40.7	18.6	1.7	0	9.2	19.3	4.0	1.2
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2016	9.2	2.5	2.2	0	8.9	76.7	0.5	0
	Imports	2016	41.4	6.3	4.6	0	6.3	40.6	0.9	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.4	34.2	40	4.6	54.7
Dairy products					5.7	42.9	35	1.4	24.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants					15.6	19.1	75	4.0	44.0
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40	0.4	59.5
Cereals & preparations					15.7	42.8	85	5.0	43.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.5	37.3	45	0.5	97.2
Sugars and confectionery					7.1	78.4	60	0.5	70.6
Beverages & tobacco					25.1	26.8	256	4.0	6.5
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					29.6	11.4	45	0.6	66.1
Fish & fish products					31.6	11.2	45	1.0	36.5
Minerals & metals					37.3	10.7	45	11.7	29.6
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	11.9	100.0
Chemicals					41.1	3.9	100	11.5	29.5
Wood, paper, etc.					31.6	14.5	60	8.7	38.3
Textiles					37.1	1.9	45	1.8	10.4
Clothing					19.3	3.4	35	1.6	2.8
Leather, footwear, etc.					32.0	19.9	45	1.9	39.2
Non-electrical machinery					39.4	3.2	60	8.7	6.5
Electrical machinery					38.7	6.3	60	7.2	7.5
Transport equipment					14.2	59.7	45	8.5	80.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					32.5	16.3	60	4.6	29.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	3	3	3	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2016	2	3	3	1.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Chile	2016	1	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Canada	2016	1	1	1	2.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Costa Rica	2016	1	1	1	7.0	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. India	2016	259	1	1	6.8	10.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	
2. United States of America	2016	168	5	10	2.6	2.8	2.7	91.9	87.7	
3. Namibia	2016	161	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	88.5	
4. Mexico	2016	124	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	65.4	100.0	
5. European Union	2016	84	9	13	3.2	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	



# Bahrain, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.2	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total 71.8
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.8	6.5	4.6		Non-Ag 67.1
Trade weighted average	2016	6.5	20.5	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	11.6	1.8	9.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	96.5	1.3	2.0	0
MFN applied	2017	23.6	67.7	0	0	0	0.8	1.0	8.2
Imports	2016	30.6	57.8	0	0	0	0.1	8.5	11.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.4	0	0	0	0	64.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2017	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2016	19.5	80.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	36.5	100	2.5	34.4
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.9	67.6
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.6	26.4
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.8	32.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.8	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	6.3
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.7	81.2
Beverages & tobacco	98.8	0	200	100	53.6	2.7	200	2.5	3.2
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	14.3
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	0.9	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	44.8
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	5	17.5	10.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.6	4.4	11.5	5	14.2	20.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.6	4.7	5.4	5	3.6	6.7
Textiles	35.0	0	35	97.9	5.0	0.2	5	1.7	2.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.1	5	10.2	19.2
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.6	27.3	5	8.5	54.7
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.1	17.4	5	20.5	20.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	6.2	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	5	3.5	11.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	229	4	4	10.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	61	5	12	3.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2016	43	5	22	4.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2016	38	6	7	4.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2016	16	5	6	9.3	28.7	28.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1,693	17	50	4.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	739	9	18	4.6	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	657	15	36	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	596	13	23	3.9	3.0	0.0	24.7	44.3
5. India	2016	287	14	30	9.2	6.3	0.0	2.5	3.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		155.7	186.1	35.6	Binding coverage:	Total 16.6
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.9	16.9	13.4		Non-Ag 3.9
Trade weighted average	2015	10.6	5.2	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	47.6	10.3	37.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.5	0
MFN applied	2016	10.4	13.3	18.6	0	57.7	0	0	0.7
Imports	2015	73.0	7.7	13.9	0	5.4	0	0	8.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.4	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	3.4	31.3	26.3	0.1	38.9	0	0	0.5
Imports	2015	7.3	33.5	24.2	2.2	30.6	0	0	7.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	191.8	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25	0.0	78.4
Dairy products	150.1	0	200	100	23.5	0	25	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	188.8	0	200	100	20.3	2.9	25	2.1	64.6
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.3	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	188.7	0	200	100	14.1	15.4	25	3.6	67.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	177.1	0	200	100	9.6	31.7	25	7.4	97.6
Sugars and confectionery	171.3	0	200	100	20.3	0	25	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25	0.1	0
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	4.7	99.2
Other agricultural products	183.6	0	200	100	11.7	15.1	25	1.3	5.3
Fish & fish products	59.2	0	200	11.3	23.9	3.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	34.3	7.1	50	1.5	12.8	3.9	25	13.9	25.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.7	0	25	9.9	0
Chemicals	39.5	0	200	4.5	9.9	5.7	25	9.0	11.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.6	0	50	6.3	15.3	8.8	25	2.4	14.7
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.6	19.4	0.3	25	18.0	0.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.7	0.6	25	1.3	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	43.7	0	50	6.3	3.9	1.1	25	10.1	0.2
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	12.9	0.5	25	4.8	3.4
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	11.5	10.9	25	4.9	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.7	0	50	9.3	12.4	3.9	25	2.1	3.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	56	8	28	3.8	4.2	0.0	23.7	15.7
2. European Union	2016	55	13	57	14.1	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	50	10	18	28.5	25.1	25.1	98.7	99.9
4. United States of America	2016	24	12	24	7.4	21.6	0.0	31.1	48.6
5. Nepal	2016	21	9	12	19.9	20.4	0.4	7.3	4.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	18,036	13	91	5.8	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	5,839	10	82	9.0	15.1	0.0	19.9	4.0
3. Canada	2016	1,219	9	79	9.0	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2016	1,207	20	101	9.7	11.4	11.3	98.1	99.2
5. Turkey	2016	877	11	59	9.6	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.8	111.1	73.2	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	15.3
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.2	18.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	91.4	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	131.6	0	184	100					
Dairy products	117.6	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.9	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.8	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	135.4	0	158	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.4	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9					
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	97.8	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.5	0	162	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	24	3	4	4.0	8.0	0.1	95.2	87.0
2. European Union	2016	17	3	5	9.0	6.4	5.3	97.9	98.0
3. Canada	2016	8	2	3	5.0	2.7	2.7	88.9	99.8
4. Saint Lucia	2015	8	10	26	19.0	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2016	6	6	11	20.6	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	43	9	21	13.9	10.0	0.8	22.4	5.4
2. Jamaica	2016	21	12	17	10.5	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2016	19	2	2	0.8	3.8	0.0	80.0	5.7
4. Guyana	2016	18	6	9	15.1	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	16	12	20	2.1	0.2	0.2	95.5	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.8	10.3	6.2	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2015	4.2	8.2	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2015	29.0	4.0	24.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	10.3	39.5	18.0	25.1	4.0	0.6	2.3	0.3	24.0
Imports	2015	14.0	30.9	27.5	24.4	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.0	40.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	16.8	42.3	27.6	10.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0	7.1
Imports	2015	46.5	30.0	18.1	3.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0	3.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.9	14.8	80	0.3	28.6
Dairy products					14.7	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.9	6.8	15	7.0	13.9
Coffee, tea					5.2	29.2	13	0.8	12.9
Cereals & preparations					9.5	3.5	66	1.6	2.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.6	18.1	15	1.7	37.9
Sugars and confectionery					12.2	0	55	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					21.0	4.2	234	1.1	0.6
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.7	10.3	11	0.7	7.0
Fish & fish products					7.0	1.3	64	1.3	2.2
Minerals & metals					7.3	8.2	20	20.7	54.5
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5	21.3	65.5
Chemicals					4.7	9.8	11	11.6	9.5
Wood, paper, etc.					8.2	5.9	29	2.8	6.9
Textiles					7.6	0.9	18	2.1	6.9
Clothing					7.6	0	18	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.7	10.9	16	2.0	14.4
Non-electrical machinery					2.6	67.1	15	11.0	70.9
Electrical machinery					4.5	45.1	16	5.8	58.5
Transport equipment					8.4	18.1	25	3.2	7.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.6	21.0	20	3.6	43.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2016	3,044	21	108	14.1	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2016	127	16	41	15.2	4.8	0.0	14.7	30.0	
3. Kazakhstan	2016	54	18	42	15.4	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2016	26	8	10	14.7	11.5	0.0	3.2	0.3	
5. Ukraine	2016	23	17	41	8.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2016	6,338	57	837	6.7	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2016	2,912	44	277	4.1	1.8	0.0	24.0	65.2	
3. Ukraine	2016	2,754	34	116	4.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Brazil	2016	430	1	1	14.3	0.1	0.0	11.6	99.4	
5. China	2016	409	9	12	8.1	3.6	0.0	15.0	6.4	



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.3	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.6	22.0	9.9		Non-Ag 96.0
Trade weighted average	2016	19.0	43.1	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.9	0.2	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.6	15.7	0
MFN applied	2017	17.9	32.1	1.8	3.1	7.4	31.7	3.8	2.2
Imports	2016	38.9	7.2	0.4	1.7	12.4	5.5	5.2	28.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	88.5	6.5	1.1	0
MFN applied	2017	9.5	61.1	2.8	3.7	16.4	6.4	0.1	0.1
Imports	2016	14.3	28.8	7.2	13.8	25.0	10.8	0.1	10.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	29.8	12.7	45	1.1	80.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	1.8	46.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	26.0	4.2	80	1.0	6.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	9.4	31.3	40	0.8	84.0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	14.7	29.4	110	5.5	51.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	9.7	46.8	80	2.3	99.8
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.7	0	110	100	74.2	2.6	110	7.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	9.2	20.2	40	1.2	61.3
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	21.0	32.4	8.9	45	0.1	29.3
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.1	50	13.2	25.6
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	6.1	50.9	36	8.5	0.5
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.6	35	10.4	22.5
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	13.1	7.0	75	4.7	25.6
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.2	0.4	30	3.0	0.6
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	5.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.7	4.1	30	4.4	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	9.2	30	10.6	29.3
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.9	45	7.0	3.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	15.8	45	7.9	7.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	10.0	60	3.9	5.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	114	4	5	11.8	44.5	9.3	96.8	54.8
2. United States of America	2016	23	7	9	5.1	11.6	8.2	96.6	94.4
3. Bangladesh	2015	20	1	1	8.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Myanmar	2015	18	4	6	7.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Jamaica	2016	11	5	7	20.5	34.0	34.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	27	11	30	1.7	0.2	0.2	98.5	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	24	1	8	10.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2016	16	12	23	4.8	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2016	8	1	1	8.3	0.1	0.0	33.3	99.0
5. Japan	2016	6	2	4	7.7	2.0	0.0	25.0	37.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		29.4	61.4	11.3	Binding coverage:	Total 39.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.5
Trade weighted average	2016	13.0	15.9	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.5	1.2	1.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	2.8	65.0	0	9.8	22.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	9.0	29.9	35.5	0	24.0	1.6	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	6.9	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	33.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.3	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	9.7	36.0	60	11.2	15.6	0	20	4.8	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	1.9	20	8.3	11.1
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	9.1	0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.6	7.4	3.8	35	6.3	53.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.7	11.3	5.1	20	1.5	6.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	2.4	3.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	0.7	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.2	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	4.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	2.5	6.2
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.7	14.2	2.1	20	4.7	0.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	170	3	3	25.4	25.1	24.5	84.6	98.1
2. Viet Nam	2015	101	2	2	2.5	1.8	0.0	50.0	63.5
3. Bangladesh	2015	42	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	20	4	5	7.4	1.6	1.6	98.8	100.0
5. Indonesia	2016	19	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	223	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	99.6
2. China	2016	40	1	3	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	37	5	5	6.0	5.6	5.0	80.0	87.0
4. Niger	2016	22	8	17	15.7	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	22	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

# Bolivia, Plurinational State of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.8	13.1	11.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	9.4	11.8	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	8.5	0.7	7.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	1.8	9.6	46.0	20.4	19.3	3.0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	1.6	1.6	74.5	7.7	13.8	0.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	7.9	32.6	29.2	9.8	13.3	7.2	0	0	0
Imports 2016	12.4	16.1	62.2	4.3	2.3	2.7	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.2	16.9
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	2.4	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	40	0.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.8	13.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	3.0	40	13.8	3.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	8.9	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	2.9	20	15.8	3.9
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	1.8	40	4.1	4.7
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	2.2	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	15.2	1.9	40	3.1	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.8	43.5	20	15.8	46.2
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	10.1	20	7.7	6.3
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	18.3	20	15.0	12.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.1	6.7	40	4.1	8.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2016	528	6	8	19.4	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
2. Peru	2016	363	10	17	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	246	12	15	8.1	2.6	2.3	70.3	97.1
4. Ecuador	2016	215	2	3	16.7	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	102	6	8	1.7	0.5	0.0	87.3	61.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2016	1,311	1	1	9.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	859	7	10	6.0	0.6	0.5	57.1	97.4
3. Argentina	2016	815	1	1	15.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2016	386	1	2	7.8	0.0	0.0	14.9	99.9
5. European Union	2016	338	9	21	4.5	0.3	0.3	98.8	98.0

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.3	9.3	5.8	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2015	7.9	15.2	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2015	9.0	1.7	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2017	37.2	29.1	10.8	4.7	7.0	9.1	1.9	0.2	21.6
	Imports	2015	15.9	23.9	13.4	5.1	17.9	21.3	2.5	0.0	43.2
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2017	30.9	31.4	29.1	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2015	30.5	26.5	35.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					23.9	18.8	129	2.6	2.1
Dairy products					16.6	0	49	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.8	31.5	276	2.0	9.2
Coffee, tea					6.0	43.8	28	1.7	4.7
Cereals & preparations					7.9	26.2	42	4.3	4.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.9	61.3
Sugars and confectionery					7.7	26.1	26	0.8	2.0
Beverages & tobacco					22.9	0	47	2.7	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.4	81.2
Fish & fish products					2.9	54.6	15	0.4	22.1
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.8	49	15.9	33.0
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	9.3	83.3
Chemicals					3.1	53.4	19	13.9	37.9
Wood, paper, etc.					5.1	32.1	15	4.9	22.8
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	5.2	6.2
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.4	15	5.6	3.3
Non-electrical machinery					5.7	18.3	15	8.3	23.5
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.8	15	5.6	13.6
Transport equipment					6.3	24.5	15	6.7	10.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	3.7	39.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
								in %	in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Turkey	2016	204	7	10	54.4	104.8	59.0	97.9	79.6	
2. European Union	2016	185	23	139	14.4	10.9	8.3	76.7	89.0	
3. Belarus	2015	62	2	16	8.3	6.2	1.6	4.3	16.5	
4. Serbia	2016	61	19	60	22.0	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0	
5. The FYR of Macedonia	2016	34	16	36	22.6	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	3,586	55	400	4.0	3.3	3.3	99.7	99.9	
2. Serbia	2016	347	37	169	8.5	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2016	92	35	173	4.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2016	84	23	44	6.1	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2016	81	32	169	2.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0	



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.8	36.6	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.6	8.6	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2016	5.7	11.2	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	6.1	0.7	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.3	18.9	3.0	0
MFN applied 2017	46.0	11.1	13.8	6.7	15.6	6.1	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports 2016	28.2	14.5	16.3	4.7	27.5	8.7	0.0	0.1	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.3	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2017	62.9	2.4	6.7	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2016	63.6	12.7	2.9	4.9	12.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	11.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	0.4	47.4
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	9.7	23.8	32	0.8	65.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.0	35.3	99	1.4	10.3
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.3	17.4
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	9.2	39.7	103	3.6	46.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	0.8	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	5.8	58.8	37	1.0	6.3
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.3	8.4	119	2.0	2.4
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.1	66.7	15	0.1	2.2
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.7	57.3
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.2	42.1
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.8	64.0	30	36.7	90.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	10.3	2.3
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.5	30	8.3	63.0
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.3	37.6
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.8	18.7	211	1.0	9.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.4	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	1.8	16.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	8.3	91.2
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	5.5	54.0
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.6	30	7.5	23.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	4.6	85.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	39	1	2	34.8	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2016	38	9	18	10.4	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2016	24	1	2	173.8	340.7	51.5	40.0	0.0
4. Zimbabwe	2016	4	9	18	43.7	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2016	1	16	56	14.3	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,296	2	3	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2016	1,307	1	1	8.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Singapore	2016	542	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	506	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.5
5. Namibia	2016	455	4	4	9.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	13.4	10.2	13.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	10.3	12.2	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	137.3	10.1	127.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2017	7.2	6.8	57.1	14.2	13.4	1.1	0.1	0	0
Imports 2016	2.1	1.7	55.1	19.9	15.6	5.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	5.2	15.2	13.3	27.7	24.9	13.7	0	0	0
Imports 2016	22.3	10.9	13.5	25.6	21.5	6.3	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	2.5
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	10.0	5.5	55	1.6	1.5
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.8	0	35	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	2.6	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	8.0	10.8	20	0.8	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.1	1.7	27	0.7	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.6	15.8
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	3.3	32	0.9	11.0
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	7.1	25	15.3	37.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.4	97.2	20	7.4	99.4
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.0	1.3	20	20.6	3.2
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.4	2.6	18	1.4	5.8
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35	2.1	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	12.0	30	15.4	20.6
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.2	11.9	25	12.2	13.5
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	19.2	10.0	35	9.2	12.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.2	9.4	35	4.6	17.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	19,046	4	5	16.5	5.9	0.0	4.2	0.0
2. European Union	2016	12,660	18	35	14.3	9.2	0.0	13.8	64.7
3. United States of America	2016	3,811	18	42	8.6	20.3	0.3	70.9	56.5
4. Japan	2016	3,072	12	15	18.1	6.5	0.1	33.8	61.5
5. Russian Federation	2016	2,204	10	18	18.8	29.2	6.9	8.4	28.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	26,558	14	24	7.9	0.9	0.0	13.4	82.5
2. United States of America	2016	18,412	46	358	3.7	1.2	0.5	76.7	78.3
3. European Union	2016	17,890	55	398	4.2	1.2	0.0	23.9	74.2
4. Argentina	2016	13,014	54	579	15.1	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2016	4,080	49	488	4.5	5.1	0.4	62.4	64.3

# Brunei Darussalam

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.5	32.0	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.5
Simple average MFN applied	2017	0.2	0.0	0.3		Non-Ag 95.1
Trade weighted average	2016	1.2	0.1	1.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.7	0.5	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.1	0	0	83.8	11.8	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2017	98.9	1.0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2016	97.9	2.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.4	29.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	95.3	4.0	0.7	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2016	70.8	27.0	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.0	0	7.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.2	0	50	100	0.6	66.7	6	1.1	68.0
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	4.9	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	210.1	0	> 1000	67.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.0	99.6	3	17.1	99.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.4	81.1	5	8.4	25.2
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8	0.1	99.3	131	10.2	89.0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.8	0	40	97.2	1.9	62.8	5	3.2	62.5
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.5	91.4	10	1.2	75.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	0.7	85.3	5	2.4	52.3
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	14.6	67.0
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	5.8
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	67.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	95.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	0.6	92.5	10	4.7	48.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2016	1	3	3	1.3	1.9	0.0	33.3	6.1
2. Canada	2016	1	1	1	3.9	10.4	0.0	40.0	0.5
3. Malaysia	2016	0	11	20	1.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2016	0	1	1	15.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	1,699	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2016	711	1	2	5.1	2.9	2.9	97.7	100.0
3. India	2016	628	1	1	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2016	598	1	1	11.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2016	228	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		44.1	97.9	13.8	Binding coverage:	Total 39.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average	2016	9.8	14.7	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	3.3	0.5	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	20.0	30.4	0	38.7	10.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	13.9	32.4	34.7	0	18.4	0.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.0	0	35	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	7.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.6	0	100	100	17.3	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	12.9	36.0	100	11.2	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.6	1.9	20	17.4	15.0
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	19.1	0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.8	7.4	3.8	35	13.2	49.9
Wood, paper, etc.	80.8	0	100	23.3	11.3	5.1	20	2.0	11.7
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	2.6	52.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.9	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	12.5	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	6.0	18.2
Transport equipment	12.6	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20	8.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	100	5.6	14.2	2.1	20	2.2	0.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2015	72	2	2	8.8	0.4	0.0	50.0	91.8
2. India	2016	51	2	2	22.5	23.5	22.6	50.0	97.0
3. European Union	2016	47	7	15	10.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	45	1	1	21.4	0.5	0.0	12.5	97.5
5. Bangladesh	2015	34	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2016	1,330	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2016	206	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	74	2	2	3.1	0.1	0.1	99.8	100.0
4. Canada	2016	31	1	2	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Niger	2016	9	12	22	12.8	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		69.0	94.9	26.4	Binding coverage:		Total 22.9
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.8	20.4	11.6			Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average	2016	15.3	34.7	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied 2017	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.3	0.9	3.3	0	1.2
Imports 2016	6.6	0	11.5	0	42.2	23.0	7.1	0	15.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied 2017	41.3	0	21.1	0	36.8	0.7	0.0	0	0.9
Imports 2016	53.3	0	10.6	0	32.0	2.3	1.7	0	5.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	1.6	13.6
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.7	22.7
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	7.3
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	23.8	10.3	85	8.5	1.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	2.3	25.7
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	40.0	0	100	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	77.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	21.6
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	5.4	24.8	0.3	25	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	11.3	35.9	35	16.2	25.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	16.7	96.6
Chemicals	9.5	16.4	100	8.6	3.6	79.9	25	15.9	71.3
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.9	13.6	28.3	25	3.8	24.8
Textiles	25.2	0	100	38.4	19.4	7.4	54	3.0	12.4
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	19.5	12.8	21.1	25	3.1	8.2
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.9	3.2	75.6	25	5.8	71.7
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.9	36.1	35	6.4	59.3
Transport equipment	74.7	0	100	12.6	6.9	60.0	25	7.3	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	46.2	1.8	100	5.0	14.8	31.2	25	3.3	66.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	34	1	1	8.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2016	13	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2016	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2015	4	9	22	22.2	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2016	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	164	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	100.0
2. Sudan	2015	12	1	1	19.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2015	5	12	23	18.6	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	2	5	6	2.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2016	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound	16.0	19.3	15.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.1	17.6	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	35.0	14.8	2.4	27.3	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100					
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100					
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100					
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100					
Beverages & tobacco	35.8	0	55	100					
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100					
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	25.4	0	45	100					
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100					
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100					
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	16.0	6.2	55	99.6					
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100					
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.5	35	100					
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.6	35	100					
Transport equipment	15.5	6.7	55	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.9	12.4	55	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	1	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	0	8	22	8.2	4.7	1.5	48.3	43.1
3. Japan	2016	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
4. Dominican Republic	2016	0	2	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritius	2016	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	78	8	15	4.3	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	3	14	28	2.6	7.9	6.6	95.1	83.2
3. Morocco	2016	3	1	2	8.1	10.0	9.9	75.0	99.5
4. Turkey	2016	3	1	3	13.7	2.8	0.0	83.3	96.5
5. India	2016	2	4	4	5.0	5.5	0.0	22.2	0.6



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.5	27.9	18.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.1	15.1	10.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.2	12.3	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	10.7	1.0	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.8	55.1	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2017	14.4	0	36.4	23.5	0	25.7	0	0
Imports	2015	19.5	0	40.5	22.4	0	17.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	28.5	29.2	17.1	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	16.3	0.0	43.6	32.9	0	7.2	0	0.0
Imports	2015	18.4	0	52.7	23.9	0	5.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100	26.6	8.7	35	0.2	41.1
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100	13.9	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.2	0	40	100	12.0	10.1	35	0.2	0.2
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100	11.9	25.3	35	1.6	5.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100	7.9	17.3	35	0.5	68.7
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.9	0	60	100	29.9	0	35	3.7	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100	11.1	25.4	35	2.7	49.9
Fish & fish products	27.0	0	40	100	21.7	1.4	35	0.1	27.8
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	7.4	30.4	35	15.1	58.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	10.5	2.6	35	0.2	0
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	6.9	16.6	35	6.8	46.1
Wood, paper, etc.	25.1	0	35	100	9.8	3.5	35	3.1	0.9
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100	5.3	25.9	15	36.0	6.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.7	0	40	100	12.4	1.5	35	3.6	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.8	35	100	13.3	9.1	35	6.3	11.0
Electrical machinery	27.2	10.9	35	100	17.1	10.4	35	4.8	3.9
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	15.7	10.5	35	10.9	8.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.2	1.6	35	100	14.3	18.2	35	3.2	13.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2015	414	4	5	15.6	7.2	7.0	87.1	96.1
2. Thailand	2016	293	3	3	29.8	38.2	38.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	206	5	8	11.6	22.7	22.0	98.7	98.9
4. China	2016	160	5	5	25.2	36.3	12.3	79.2	51.7
5. Malaysia	2016	35	2	2	40.6	31.0	15.5	72.7	22.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	4,851	11	91	6.2	11.9	11.9	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	2,760	15	101	9.6	15.7	0.7	41.9	12.6
3. Singapore	2016	1,315	4	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2016	1,194	17	110	8.2	14.8	14.8	96.6	97.0
5. Canada	2016	889	9	83	9.7	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	826	3	5	9.5	6.8	6.8	99.1	100.0
2. Malaysia	2016	66	1	2	3.3	0.3	0.0	66.7	96.8
3. China	2016	62	2	2	14.9	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Bangladesh	2015	33	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2016	31	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,135	4	10	3.3	0.4	0.4	99.9	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	376	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	8.4	97.7
3. China	2016	341	2	6	2.7	0.1	0.0	64.2	97.4
4. India	2016	333	2	2	7.5	0.3	0.0	11.8	94.3
5. Viet Nam	2015	144	1	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.6	16.0	5.2	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.0	15.7	2.1		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2016	3.4	14.7	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.6
Imports in billion US\$	2016	392.6	33.7	358.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	46.1	16.0	20.8	8.2	1.3	2.0	0.8	4.7	19.5
	MFN applied 2017	68.5	5.6	11.6	5.2	1.0	1.9	0.9	5.1	11.1
	Imports 2016	53.6	14.4	16.7	10.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	2.5	12.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	38.1	7.5	39.3	7.9	6.8	0	0	0	0.3
	MFN applied 2017	78.8	3.5	10.3	1.3	6.1	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2016	66.6	1.4	27.8	0.7	3.5	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.3	46.1	405	100	24.2	66.0	405	0.8	61.6
Dairy products	218.5	0	314	100	249.0	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	56.0	19	100	2.3	73.2	17	2.5	81.7
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.1	81.9	265	0.8	66.8
Cereals & preparations	17.5	15.3	277	100	20.4	46.8	277	1.6	17.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.5	47.0	218	100	3.0	75.2	218	0.4	71.1
Sugars and confectionery	4.2	7.8	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	46.3
Beverages & tobacco	6.4	26.3	256	100	3.7	52.9	256	1.4	32.2
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	6.3	65.9	484	100	5.7	90.7	484	0.7	58.3
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.0	11	100	0.9	80.2	11	0.7	78.4
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.6	16	99.5	1.0	85.0	16	11.9	83.6
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.9	82.8	5	5.6	99.3
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.5	16	11.9	73.6
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.4	16	100	1.0	86.6	18	4.8	81.5
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.3	83.2	18	1.7	45.1
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.5	5.4	18	2.2	2.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	24.0	20	100	3.8	67.6	20	2.3	26.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.3	14	100	0.4	94.0	9	15.7	96.6
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	1.0	84.3	9	9.7	88.6
Transport equipment	5.6	27.8	16	93.3	5.5	41.2	25	19.2	13.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	44.7	18	99.7	2.5	61.2	16	5.7	76.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	22,167	25	182	6.9	4.1	4.0	92.5	99.4	
2. China	2016	4,748	10	16	15.6	11.1	0.0	6.2	0.6	
3. Japan	2016	3,263	15	31	14.7	10.8	0.0	32.5	61.0	
4. European Union	2016	2,464	19	52	12.5	3.4	0.0	17.6	79.4	
5. Mexico	2016	1,647	17	42	17.1	11.6	11.0	94.2	98.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	237,646	54	756	3.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2016	27,159	54	533	4.5	0.9	0.0	23.0	80.4	
3. China	2016	12,688	37	231	8.3	3.7	0.0	11.6	48.1	
4. Mexico	2016	7,744	50	516	4.5	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2016	5,926	36	165	2.2	0.9	0.0	63.7	79.8	

# Central African Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		35.9	30.0	37.7	Binding coverage:	Total 61.5
Simple average MFN applied	2017	18.0	21.7	17.4		Non-Ag 55.1
Trade weighted average	2016	17.4	19.3	17.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0.1	12.7	21.7	0.1	7.6	57.8	0	0.4
Imports	2016	6.6	17.6	14.5	6.8	1.5	53.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0	0	1.6	53.3	0.2	0
MFN applied	2017	0.7	3.7	50.5	0.0	13.7	31.3	0	0.4
Imports	2016	2.0	15.2	34.3	0	15.3	33.2	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0.5	30	8.0	12.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	19.4	0	30	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	2.1	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	30	0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	25.3	0	30	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	41.9	0	50	60.8	16.9	0	30	5.4	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	82.6	11.4	0	30	15.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.5	19.4	4.3	30	3.6	31.1
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.5	0.2	30	1.4	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	27.0	20.3	1.3	30	0.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	88.9	12.3	0.4	30	6.7	0
Electrical machinery	37.2	0	50	92.7	16.9	0	30	10.0	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	70	87.4	15.4	9.2	30	28.1	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.2	22.1	0.8	30	11.4	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2016	4	1	1	26.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
2. Yemen	2015	3	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2016	1	2	2	26.7	35.4	2.1	66.7	16.9
4. European Union	2016	1	2	2	4.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	0	2	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	31	1	3	6.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	18	2	8	2.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2016	4	1	2	10.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2016	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2016	2	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.6	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2016	17.9	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 0.4
Trade weighted average	2016	14.0	17.2	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.1	0.1	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.0	58.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	37.6	18.3	0	0.5	43.5	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.6	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.7	0	0
Imports	2016	2.2	7.6	64.2	0.0	10.1	15.9	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	0.3	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	20.2	0	30	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30	1.7	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	15.9	0	30	0.0	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9	24.4	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30	11.7	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	2.0	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.5	0	30	9.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30	1.9	8.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30	2.1	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	32.0	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30	7.5	0
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.2	15.6	8.3	30	11.6	14.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30	7.9	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Bangladesh	2015	26	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2016	24	1	1	5.0	9.9	0.0	50.0	0.7
3. European Union	2016	18	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	13	2	2	20.0	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	11	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	777	1	1	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2016	157	2	2	4.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	109	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2016	104	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	73	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	27.8	99.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.2	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	5.7	6.0	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	57.5	5.5	51.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.8	9.5	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0.8	0	99.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2016	5.2	0	94.8	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Dairy products	29.0	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	11.9	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	9.1	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.9	1.0
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	4.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	5.9	2.1	6	12.4	18.4
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	5.7	4.3	6	12.5	3.3
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	8.3	6	14.1	13.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	4.4	0.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	3,137	15	46	5.9	2.1	2.0	99.7	97.9
2. European Union	2016	2,614	15	60	13.9	9.8	7.7	69.9	76.8
3. China	2016	1,866	6	18	15.9	13.1	13.0	96.4	99.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	781	2	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2016	566	11	32	10.9	13.9	6.4	58.5	33.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	16,545	6	10	7.0	1.2	1.2	94.6	99.6
2. United States of America	2016	5,369	23	71	3.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	5,283	16	40	4.5	1.5	1.4	99.9	99.6
4. Japan	2016	4,844	7	18	2.7	0.9	0.8	76.2	79.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	3,332	8	18	7.0	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.8	15.6	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	5.2	11.8	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1,387.9	102.6	1,285.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.9	25.6	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied 2017	7.2	6.9	26.2	24.5	25.7	6.8	2.7	0	0.3
Imports 2016	1.4	41.3	19.7	20.9	7.2	6.4	3.0	0	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	7.1	19.1	47.2	14.6	10.8	1.1	0	0	0.3
Imports 2016	37.0	27.5	27.6	2.8	4.8	0.1	0	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.1	13.8	25	0.8	2.9
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	14.7	4.9	30	0.7	1.4
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.9	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	23.0	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	7.1	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	3.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	23.7	2.0	65	0.5	10.3
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.9	8.5	38	0.7	3.2
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	10.8	4.4	23	0.7	2.4
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.8	5.9	50	18.1	45.4
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	9.2	91.3
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.6	0.4	47	11.9	0.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.1	41.0	20	3.3	84.8
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.3	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.3	0.6	25	1.6	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	8.1	8.9	35	9.2	37.5
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.8	35	100	8.6	23.4	35	23.2	43.4
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	12.3	0.8	45	7.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	11.7	9.9	35	6.8	18.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	6,393	27	135	15.7	10.4	0.5	37.1	29.0
2. European Union	2016	5,409	29	159	12.0	7.6	0.0	15.6	49.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	4,856	22	107	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	4,309	24	134	4.2	3.1	0.0	29.0	46.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	2,538	26	127	53.6	88.8	0.1	4.0	5.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	452,598	63	1,158	4.0	2.9	0.0	40.1	57.2
2. European Union	2016	367,224	71	1,621	4.5	3.2	0.0	23.4	46.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	239,344	54	536	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2016	148,440	65	1,165	3.4	2.1	0.5	68.6	79.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	79,371	68	1,514	6.5	4.5	0.5	17.3	44.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	91.5	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.7	14.3	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	7.3	15.6	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	27.9
Imports in billion US\$	2016	42.9	5.6	37.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9	0
MFN applied	2017	0.4	13.4	27.9	38.9	0.1	0.0	3.4	0
Imports	2016	12.6	4.5	19.9	52.2	4.9	1.1	4.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	97.5	0.1	0.1
MFN applied	2017	55.3	11.9	11.6	15.5	0	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	51.9	14.3	15.9	9.7	1.3	6.9	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	21.0	0	80	0.6	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	62.8	0	98	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.4	23.2
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.9	0	80	4.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	8.8	2.4	15	3.1	42.9
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.1	0.7	70	0.9	0.9
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.3	3.8	15	0.9	6.8
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.7	67.9	15	10.3	57.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	42.5	5	8.2	74.3
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	2.3	72.6	15	19.5	58.4
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	5.4	53.1	15	2.8	37.2
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	6.1	43.8	15	3.6	16.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	.	0	.	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	4.9	45.8	15	2.8	19.8
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.7	35	100	1.9	76.6	15	12.1	72.5
Electrical machinery	27.5	21.5	35	100	3.4	64.9	15	10.3	58.1
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	9.1	47.6	35	9.9	29.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	5.2	40	100	6.6	40.4	15	5.3	34.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2,353	12	27	6.0	3.2	2.1	94.9	97.7
2. European Union	2016	2,346	7	16	12.3	10.9	3.7	90.5	58.4
3. Japan	2016	335	3	6	7.6	0.9	0.4	53.3	95.0
4. Canada	2016	334	9	18	3.9	2.3	2.3	98.0	99.8
5. Peru	2016	162	11	23	3.6	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	10,930	25	63	5.0	0.8	0.8	99.7	100.0
2. European Union	2016	3,534	16	26	4.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2016	2,492	3	3	9.5	0.3	0.0	11.6	89.1
4. Ecuador	2016	1,192	49	483	11.7	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2016	1,016	44	260	3.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2017	15.4	12.1	15.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	22.2	23.2	0	0	54.6	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	10.0	13.8	0	0	76.2	0	0	0	0
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					6.3	49.5	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					15.8	18.7	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	63.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.5	4.2	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20		
Fish & fish products					2.8	85.7	20		
Minerals & metals					16.9	5.4	20		
Petroleum					15.8	21.1	20		
Chemicals					18.7	1.8	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.5	39.1	20		
Textiles					18.5	0	20		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.2	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery					17.9	6.5	20		
Electrical machinery					19.7	0.8	20		
Transport equipment					10.8	12.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.1	9.8	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	25	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	17	2	3	2.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2016	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritius	2016	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	8	2	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	8.0	99.2
2. Korea, Republic of	2016	2	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2016	1	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.7
4. European Union	2016	1	6	16	5.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	27.4	30.0	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.2
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 3.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.8					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.6					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	22	3	3	6.9	0.2	0.1	30.4	98.6
2. Morocco	2016	7	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2016	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	2	2	2	22.5	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2016	2	2	2	0.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	2,277	2	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	1,138	4	10	2.6	0.1	0.1	94.3	99.9
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	780	2	3	4.4	4.6	0.0	11.5	7.0
4. Australia	2016	200	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. India	2016	155	5	6	6.7	5.1	0.0	3.0	14.1



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2017	3.3	19.8	0.6	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	93.7	0	0	0	1.2	0.2	1.3	3.4	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.1	91.5	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					288.5	39.7	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.4	99.4	100		
Petroleum					167.8	73.3	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.5	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	99.9	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.7	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	99.8	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					11.3	84.2	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.1	0		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	0	2	2	24.5	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2016	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2016	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. New Zealand	2016	0	2	3	3.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2016	0	2	2	2.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	13	1	3	3.1	3.5	0.0	6.7	0.2
2. European Union	2016	10	2	4	2.8	0.2	0.1	86.5	98.5
3. Thailand	2016	4	2	2	4.5	0.1	0.0	63.6	99.3
4. Mauritius	2016	2	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	81.3	99.7
5. United States of America	2016	2	13	32	5.0	2.7	0.4	79.6	83.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.6	11.6	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	5.3	12.1	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.1
Imports in billion US\$	2016	15.3	2.0	13.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2017	29.9	10.8	9.7	41.2	0.1	5.8	2.1	0.5
Imports	2016	33.7	7.5	6.4	40.1	0.8	10.5	0.8	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0
MFN applied	2017	55.1	10.4	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2016	62.5	8.0	9.7	19.7	0	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	1.0	6.5
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.8	6.3	65	0.3	3.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	45	2.0	20.6
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.5	0.3
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	44.4	65	4.8	50.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.6	57.1
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	7.9
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.3	40	1.1	3.8
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.3	14	1.1	29.0
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.8	10.2	45	1.0	18.3
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.8	14	11.8	60.9
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	7.2	91.7
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.7	80.4	14	19.2	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	45.3	14	6.5	38.9
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.4	14	2.4	19.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	23.3	14	2.5	13.4
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	9.0	82.8
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	10.4	73.7
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.7	63.8	14	9.8	78.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.2	44.3	14	5.5	68.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,859	7	17	13.8	12.6	6.2	89.6	59.9
2. United States of America	2016	1,626	11	29	5.4	5.1	2.8	96.3	95.6
3. Canada	2016	213	5	12	3.8	0.1	0.1	99.4	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2016	212	16	52	14.0	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
5. El Salvador	2016	127	15	42	15.3	15.2	15.2	98.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2,593	24	88	3.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	739	14	38	3.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2016	649	4	17	5.8	3.8	3.8	97.1	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	390	4	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2016	272	5	12	1.2	0.1	0.1	88.8	99.4



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:		Total 34.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.6			Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2015	8.1	12.8	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	9.2	1.4	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.6	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	18.9	0	42.3	11.7	0	0
Imports	2015	0	23.7	44.7	0	22.1	9.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	10.9	5.7	2.9	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.8	0	36.2	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	27.3	31.7	24.6	0	16.2	0.3	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35	1.1	0
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.0	0	35	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.7	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35	9.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.3	0	35	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	0	64	100	17.3	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	5.2	50.0	15	10.7	15.6	0	20	2.5	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	1.9	20	15.2	14.3
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	23.5	76.5
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.4	7.4	3.8	35	11.9	18.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	0	15	4.3	11.3	5.1	20	2.6	11.4
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.3	35	2.2	2.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	12.4	1.3	20	1.4	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	78.7	6.8	0	20	10.6	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	5.0	0.4
Transport equipment	11.8	1.2	25	68.1	8.1	2.5	20	6.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.3	0.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	4,012	5	13	10.2	3.9	3.9	99.2	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	1,056	1	4	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	449	2	2	9.4	4.6	0.0	37.5	14.1
4. India	2016	365	2	2	31.5	27.3	0.0	10.0	9.2
5. Turkey	2016	244	2	4	14.4	2.0	0.8	25.0	77.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	975	9	18	3.8	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2016	499	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0
3. Nigeria	2016	261	1	4	10.7	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2016	190	2	2	4.1	0.0	0.0	57.0	99.9
5. Malaysia	2016	163	1	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	94.1	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.6	37.4	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 32.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	10.2	10.5	10.1		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2016	8.7	11.3	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	10.3	2.1	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	8.6	33.2	30.9	11.6	5.7	10.0	0	0
Imports	2016	11.2	16.8	40.3	19.9	6.3	5.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	4.0	9.0	4.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2017	6.0	24.2	36.9	28.0	2.4	2.5	0	0
Imports	2016	12.5	38.1	28.4	16.7	2.2	2.2	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	8.9	2.7	30	3.1	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.6	40	100	9.1	5.0	30	1.2	6.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30	7.4	28.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	8.0	3.6	30	3.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	24.3
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	6.7	28.3	30	1.3	8.7
Fish & fish products	4.4	4.5	40	9.8	5.7	41.1	30	0.5	24.9
Minerals & metals	3.8	35.4	36	10.6	7.7	8.1	30	10.2	12.8
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	18.7	38.5
Chemicals	6.3	14.2	40	15.0	9.4	3.0	30	11.1	8.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.2	34.3	36	13.8	8.7	14.2	30	2.9	8.9
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.1	14.0	2.1	30	2.3	0.4
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	15.3	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	11.6	2.1	30	2.9	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.4	9.7	0.8	30	12.5	0.6
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.4	0	30	7.5	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	21.8	9.1	6.7	30	6.3	1.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	18.0	12.4	3.4	30	4.2	0.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	229	6	8	12.7	33.4	0.0	14.2	30.5
2. China	2016	180	1	1	33.8	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	45	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2016	33	3	3	4.2	8.1	0.7	82.6	12.0
5. Russian Federation	2016	31	3	3	20.2	33.8	0.0	18.8	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	260	17	40	12.4	8.7	7.6	40.6	87.7
2. Canada	2016	190	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	68.9	98.0
3. European Union	2016	115	17	23	3.1	4.2	0.0	29.6	61.9
4. China	2016	94	3	3	4.6	4.0	0.0	28.6	0.1
5. Brazil	2016	52	1	1	7.5	6.0	6.0	66.7	100.0



# Democratic Republic of the Congo

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		96.1	97.8	95.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	0	0.3	3.5	0.5	94.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish & fish products	94.3	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	90.7	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100					
Non-electrical machinery	86.0	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	90.9	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	88.1	0	100	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.9	0	100	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	42	6	7	12.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Rwanda	2015	7	4	6	23.7	4.5	0.0	5.6	80.1
3. United States of America	2016	7	2	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2016	5	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Angola	2015	4	2	3	22.6	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	2,066	4	6	1.8	2.4	0.0	65.0	16.5
2. Zambia	2015	953	3	4	11.8	1.2	1.2	98.1	100.0
3. European Union	2016	747	5	9	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	603	1	1	4.6	5.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	479	2	2	4.6	3.0	2.8	96.4	93.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.4	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	181.3	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	17	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	14	4	5	6.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Yemen	2015	3	4	5	6.4	4.2	0.0	14.3	49.9
4. India	2016	2	3	4	20.0	27.3	0.0	33.3	9.0
5. Egypt	2016	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	26	2	2	4.0	0.1	0.0	20.0	97.9
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	14	2	2	3.3	0.4	0.0	33.3	91.7
3. European Union	2016	12	7	15	3.2	1.8	1.8	98.6	99.7
4. Yemen	2015	4	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2016	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.7	112.6	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 92.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.9	21.2	8.2		Non-Ag 91.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.4	25.8	0
MFN applied	24.4	23.2	1.7	3.9	14.7	27.4	2.0	2.7	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	23.9	47.6	4.1	4.2	16.6	3.4	0.1	0.1	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.2	0	150	100	18.9	8.7	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.9	0	150	100	26.6	14.9	135		
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135		
Cereals & preparations	112.2	0	150	100	15.1	15.9	135		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	118.3	0	150	98.8	19.0	47.1	40		
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	19.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	61.3	6.5	150		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	7.3	48.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	28.8	17.5	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.4	21.0	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	84.9	20		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8	6.6	19.5	165		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.8	9.2	22.7	40		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.0	26.1	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0	8.4	25.8	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	2.9	64.6	60		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	5.7	30		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.3	12.2	10.7	45		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	4	8	12	8.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. Bahamas	2016	2	6	11	13.4	5.7	0.0	40.9	67.8
3. Indonesia	2016	1	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2016	1	4	16	37.1	39.8	39.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	1	2	2	5.8	2.4	0.1	75.0	83.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	8	7	13	4.6	4.3	0.0	8.7	14.5
2. European Union	2016	1	14	17	3.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	1	9	12	3.2	0.9	0.8	96.4	99.7
4. Bahamas	2016	1	13	20	31.0	8.6	0.0	24.4	79.7
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2016	1	1	1	13.8	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0

# Dominican Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.3	12.7	6.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	7.7	12.1	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2016	17.8	2.5	15.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2017	32.6	0.7	9.0	5.1	49.5	3.2	0	0
Imports	2016	36.5	0.7	3.8	12.5	43.9	2.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	59.3	4.7	4.9	5.8	25.4	0	0	0
Imports	2016	55.8	3.7	3.1	9.5	28.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	19.5	11.7	40	1.1	1.9
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	4.8	20	1.0	0.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	17.2	12.5	25	1.4	9.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.1	34.2	20	4.1	64.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	1.8	92.7
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.6	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.2	0	20	3.0	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.8	90.4
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.2	20	0.9	51.1
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.7	20	14.5	43.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	10.3	95.1
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.5	80.0	20	15.3	62.0
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.2	63.4	20	5.0	48.1
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.4	20	5.4	72.9
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.8	42.8	20	2.5	38.0
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.6	86.1	20	10.5	81.0
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.7	62.4	20	8.2	48.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.6	30.8	20	8.4	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.4	31.8	20	3.3	53.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	1,070	11	36	5.0	9.5	4.2	97.0	91.3
2. European Union	2016	668	6	11	12.4	11.2	11.2	98.5	100.0
3. Canada	2016	35	10	24	2.8	1.8	0.0	61.6	68.6
4. Cuba	2016	34	5	8	11.3	18.5	0.0	4.0	0.0
5. Mexico	2016	23	3	4	15.3	7.1	0.0	17.1	11.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	3,402	30	118	4.8	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2016	844	8	16	6.0	0.6	0.0	50.3	96.0
3. India	2016	665	2	3	8.1	9.5	0.0	5.1	0.1
4. Switzerland	2016	328	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	73.0	99.4
5. European Union	2016	301	33	92	4.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.9	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	18.3	11.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	9.2	14.5	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2016	16.0	1.7	14.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	2.3	1.0	9.4	50.7	34.1	2.5	0	0
	MFN applied 2017	22.7	3.3	5.6	9.9	35.7	20.6	2.2	0	1.4
	Imports 2016	9.8	6.1	18.6	27.9	30.4	7.2	0.0	0	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	1.8	16.7	12.7	44.0	24.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2017	36.5	13.9	5.5	11.7	16.9	15.5	0	0	6.7
	Imports 2016	43.6	19.6	7.7	9.7	10.4	9.0	0	0	2.9

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.3	0	86	100	28.2	9.0	85	0.2	68.7
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.0	0	30	100	20.3	13.9	30	1.1	11.1
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	20.2	19.1	68	3.5	8.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.0	0	39	100	13.1	28.5	31	3.1	1.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.4	14.4
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	21.2	0	30	0.2	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	1.0
Other agricultural products	19.2	0	45	100	5.8	59.6	45	1.7	21.4
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.4	11.5	30	0.3	49.6
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	7.5	54.5	30	18.3	75.2
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	8.3	93.6
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	3.3	74.4	20	20.2	49.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.1	0	30	100	14.2	16.0	30	2.9	44.5
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	18.1	9.9	30	2.5	17.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	22.7	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.6	23.8	30	2.2	12.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	6.7	29.6	30	12.0	19.0
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	10.6	27.9	30	10.1	8.3
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	12.1	25.7	40	7.6	11.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.0	0	30	100	15.8	22.0	30	3.8	29.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	1,636	10	20	13.6	13.4	3.8	72.9	48.6	
2. United States of America	2016	1,203	10	23	5.4	3.1	1.1	74.6	81.9	
3. Russian Federation	2016	1,177	3	3	6.4	4.3	1.0	8.9	0.2	
4. Colombia	2016	263	11	20	15.1	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2016	228	5	8	17.1	15.1	4.6	40.0	15.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	4,490	8	19	4.4	0.5	0.1	72.0	30.4	
2. European Union	2016	1,356	11	17	4.9	15.5	13.7	99.4	49.2	
3. Peru	2016	1,033	19	39	4.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Chile	2016	813	6	6	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.4	99.7	
5. China	2016	783	5	7	6.6	1.0	0.0	27.3	73.9	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	91.3	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	19.1	63.0	11.8		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2016	9.6	6.5	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	71.4	14.4	57.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.2	18.9	2.0	17.9	22.7	25.9	2.1	1.6
MFN applied	2017	15.9	44.3	10.2	0.0	10.5	11.8	5.2	2.0
Imports	2016	64.7	20.5	2.2	0.0	6.2	5.8	0.5	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	11.7	11.1	4.2	22.6	34.2	13.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2017	11.1	50.1	18.6	0	3.6	12.5	4.0	0.1
Imports	2016	21.9	50.2	12.5	0	2.3	12.9	0	0.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.9	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	2.8	72.4
Dairy products	25.0	0	60	100	6.1	26.0	20	0.9	78.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.9	0	80	100	15.6	4.9	60	1.8	34.0
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	13.8	20.8	40	0.8	17.1
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	> 1000	100	15.0	21.9	> 1000	6.5	92.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.5	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	4.7	66.6
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100	17.3	0	60	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	920.3	0	> 1000	100	814.0	0	> 1000	0.6	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.2	98.1
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	60	100	2.4	22.6	40	1.1	24.0
Fish & fish products	26.1	0	60	100	9.6	36.6	40	1.0	53.4
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	9.8	8.3	60	17.9	25.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	9.3	16.2
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	6.4	10.1	> 1000	13.0	35.1
Wood, paper, etc.	36.3	0	60	100	14.4	6.1	60	4.6	31.1
Textiles	27.6	0	60	100	12.8	3.9	60	3.9	9.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	39.0	0	40	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	91.2	18.4	1.3	60	1.5	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	5.9	80	99.2	6.3	21.6	60	9.0	13.1
Electrical machinery	27.2	19.6	60	98.0	11.3	22.3	60	7.1	45.2
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.1	14.3	5.6	135	9.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	5.2	70	100	15.5	10.0	60	2.0	9.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,019	19	63	13.8	9.8	6.1	85.8	79.5
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	803	17	69	5.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	310	15	52	7.6	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2016	288	4	15	8.5	6.9	1.7	4.2	0.2
5. Kuwait, the State of	2016	233	18	77	4.2	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	6,164	44	211	4.3	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1,459	41	204	4.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2016	1,389	34	101	5.4	5.9	5.9	99.6	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	1,328	30	94	5.8	12.2	0.1	61.7	30.1
5. India	2016	1,060	10	18	8.9	1.8	0.0	1.3	70.3



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	42.8	35.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.0	11.8	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	7.7	16.4	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.1
Imports in billion US\$	2016	9.8	1.9	8.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		11.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	12.9	73.7	11.9	1.4	0
MFN applied	2017	28.2	10.5	10.6	39.1	1.7	9.7	0	0.2
Imports	2016	21.2	4.2	6.0	43.5	5.0	19.2	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0	0	14.6	82.0	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2017	54.1	11.7	14.7	18.9	0.1	0.6	0	0
Imports	2016	50.4	15.4	11.8	20.0	2.0	0.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.7	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.8	3.7
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	27.0	6.3	40	1.8	5.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	50	100	11.5	19.5	30	2.2	6.4
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.2
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	78	100	9.4	37.6	40	6.7	29.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	51.2	0	88	100	5.4	42.3	15	2.4	35.4
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.3	28.0
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.6	7.2	40	1.5	0.3
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.5	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	26.6
Fish & fish products	44.7	0	70	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.4	57.5
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	10.6	65.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	9.3	92.8
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.2	15	17.1	43.2
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.1	45.9	15	5.2	49.6
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.2	15	9.9	16.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	4.0	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.8	23.7	15	2.1	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.6	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.3	81.3
Electrical machinery	27.2	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	6.7	74.5
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	4.7	44.7	30	5.2	4.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	6.5	40	100	7.3	44.0	30	3.4	61.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	235	12	29	5.3	21.4	1.7	95.2	66.5
2. European Union	2016	75	5	8	12.7	24.4	1.4	96.0	71.6
3. Nicaragua	2016	68	12	22	13.9	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	40	4	5	20.6	23.5	0.0	12.5	14.6
5. Costa Rica	2016	30	8	21	15.2	17.4	17.4	98.2	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2,154	16	65	7.7	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
2. Nicaragua	2016	217	34	143	7.9	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
3. Costa Rica	2016	206	37	140	7.4	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	159	10	21	5.5	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2016	107	21	60	7.3	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.6	8.6	7.5		Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2016	9.3	9.9	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.3	0.3	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	46.0	11.2	13.6	6.5	15.9	6.1	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	38.9	12.1	10.3	5.1	22.6	10.8	0.1	0.1	18.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	62.9	2.4	6.7	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	40.0	14.4	7.4	9.7	22.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	13.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	1.4	28.5
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.8	23.8	34	1.3	49.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	2.6	32.1
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	32.4
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	9.3	39.7	103	7.9	56.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.6	2.9
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	5.8	58.8	37	0.8	49.7
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.3	8.4	113	2.6	2.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.4	1.3
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	2.1	59.8
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.4	64.0	30	0.5	36.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.8	64.0	30	12.4	57.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	10.1	1.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.1	84.5	30	17.5	62.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	62.4	45	5.7	33.8
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.7	211	5.7	4.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.3	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.5	8.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	6.7	85.0
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	4.6	48.8
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.6	64.6	30	7.8	12.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	3.0	62.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2016	276	5	12	10.7	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	125	4	9	21.1	65.1	2.9	98.2	20.3
3. United States of America	2016	11	2	2	12.0	55.2	0.0	50.0	2.5
4. Mozambique	2016	10	3	4	16.2	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	10	2	2	8.8	0.4	0.0	50.0	98.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2016	771	19	51	11.9	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2016	85	4	4	12.9	5.4	0.0	3.0	0.1
3. India	2016	39	13	33	8.3	9.5	0.0	5.7	1.8
4. Mozambique	2016	37	8	8	9.4	7.4	7.4	99.3	99.9
5. Tanzania	2015	36	3	3	13.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	11.8	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.1	10.8	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	3.2	8.7	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.6
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1,710.3	120.1	1,590.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.4	11.4	17.4	14.0	11.1	9.5	2.6	0.6	31.7
MFN applied 2017	31.7	11.5	18.3	13.7	10.4	8.3	2.3	0.5	32.3
Imports 2016	41.6	12.3	16.3	8.3	11.5	4.7	1.9	0.0	24.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied 2017	27.6	35.5	28.0	7.5	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports 2016	52.6	26.7	12.9	6.6	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.1	24.3	116	100	15.5	28.4	116	0.4	7.1
Dairy products	38.1	0	218	100	35.9	0	189	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	21.7	188	100	10.3	19.8	181	2.0	14.9
Coffee, tea	6.0	27.1	20	100	6.0	27.1	19	1.1	73.0
Cereals & preparations	16.0	6.5	52	100	12.3	13.0	42	0.6	30.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	47.0	158	100	5.2	48.1	151	1.6	68.4
Sugars and confectionery	23.0	0	91	100	21.1	11.8	78	0.1	10.2
Beverages & tobacco	19.1	19.6	158	100	19.3	18.4	153	0.6	18.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.7	64.7	486	100	3.2	65.5	60	0.5	66.2
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.6	7.4	26	1.6	4.5
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	50.0	12	16.4	69.9
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.7	5	12.1	98.3
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.6	22.4	17	11.7	49.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.8	84.2
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.6	2.1
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	5.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.7	12.1
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	24.0	10	11.6	48.0
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.5	23.9	14	12.9	56.1
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.7	12.9	22	6.5	9.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.3	28.4	12	7.1	49.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	23,757	27	160	6.8	2.3	0.0	23.5	45.2
2. China	2016	13,848	28	81	15.8	12.5	0.0	7.2	5.5
3. Switzerland	2016	8,507	27	319	38.2	25.0	4.6	32.1	41.2
4. Japan	2016	8,371	30	134	22.0	16.5	0.0	24.1	31.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	6,183	24	111	4.8	31.2	0.0	21.0	28.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	360,115	66	1,445	3.9	1.6	0.0	40.9	57.1
2. China	2016	193,899	62	1,214	9.0	8.2	0.0	8.2	16.0
3. Switzerland	2016	141,992	66	1,389	1.8	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.9
4. Turkey	2016	74,206	65	1,516	4.5	4.1	4.1	99.4	100.0
5. Japan	2016	65,885	62	1,049	3.7	1.4	0.0	47.8	78.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		40.6	42.3	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 51.1
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.1	19.6	9.7		Non-Ag 43.0
Trade weighted average	2015	15.8	20.5	15.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.1	0.3	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	97.6	1.1	0.9	2.2
MFN applied	2017	9.7	52.7	0.1	15.5	0.1	19.4	0.4	2.1
Imports	2015	29.5	14.3	0.0	23.9	0.0	26.0	3.6	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	43.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2017	13.2	59.2	0.1	13.9	0.2	13.2	0.2	0.1
Imports	2015	5.1	44.0	12.9	17.2	4.0	16.0	0.7	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	9.9	32	1.3	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	1.5	14.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.2	1.9	32	2.4	41.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	32	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	41.0	0	185	100	14.2	7.8	185	4.5	58.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	1.2	10.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	72.9	0	521	100	143.4	0	521	1.3	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.1	22.8	15	0.6	5.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.9	15.8	0	32	5.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.2	7.6	3.6	42	9.3	5.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.4	0	21	21.9	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	6.1	7.7	5.7	88	8.1	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	13.7	3.6	81	3.9	4.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.1	5.5	59.9	55	4.0	1.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	29.0	0	32	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.2	0.6	112	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.8	10.6	32	9.8	11.3
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.6	2.6	32	6.9	1.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	19.3	13.4	> 1000	11.3	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.3	9.8	21.0	116	3.2	35.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted				
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	105	6	6	8.2	2.9	0.2	77.4	95.2
2. European Union	2016	58	2	2	9.3	77.0	77.0	92.7	100.0
3. New Zealand	2016	25	11	27	2.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2016	16	7	15	2.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
5. Tonga	2015	11	14	29	12.3	7.4	0.0	18.5	51.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2016	126	15	64	3.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	92	5	10	6.4	0.3	0.1	65.1	25.7
3. Japan	2016	35	2	4	3.3	2.1	0.0	36.4	41.5
4. New Zealand	2016	20	30	146	4.5	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. Samoa	2016	14	38	183	10.4	10.0	0.0	4.0	5.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2016	23.2	58.6	17.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		17.7	21.5	17.1			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	5.6	93.7	0	0
MFN applied	2.1	10.3	22.2	0	8.2	57.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.8	50.9	1.9	13.1	30.5	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2.8	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.6	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	57.5	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	57.8	0	60	100	18.7	5.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.6	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	57.5	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	58.5	0	60	100	27.1	1.1	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	58.1	0	60	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	24.9	0	60	100	22.6	8.9	30		
Minerals & metals	17.4	0	60	100	17.0	0.1	30		
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	20.4	0	60	100	19.3	5.5	30		
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	100	20.2	3.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.4	0	30	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	16.8	0	30	100	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	16.8	0	30	100	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	60	100	21.7	9.7	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2016	3	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Switzerland	2016	1	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. European Union	2016	1	2	2	6.8	4.4	0.0	16.7	1.1
4. Singapore	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana	2016	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	1,398	3	3	0.7	0.0	0.0	73.2	99.7
2. European Union	2016	1,120	5	10	2.7	0.8	0.0	33.6	86.9
3. Australia	2016	437	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	44.4	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2016	298	1	1	3.7	3.0	0.0	27.3	1.0
5. United States of America	2016	144	5	6	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		103.5	105.2	59.7	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 0.7
Trade weighted average	2016	14.2	16.9	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.4	0.2	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.4	3.3	1.1	93.1	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	7.7	36.5	0	46.5	9.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	5.0	19.6	33.9	0	41.1	0.3	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	24.5	0	35	1.8	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	17.0	0	35	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	17.9	0	35	2.7	0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.6	0	35	16.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8	11.1	0	35	10.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	7.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.3	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.9	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	11.6	1.9	20	11.4	2.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	17.4	2.4
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.4	7.4	3.8	35	3.3	38.3
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	5.1	20	2.7	10.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	4.0	14.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	5.9
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	3.5	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	4.2	0
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.2	8.1	2.5	20	7.3	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	1.7	0.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	40	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2015	12	1	1	10.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2016	11	3	5	9.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2015	0	4	4	16.0	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	90	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	89.1	100.0
2. European Union	2016	5	6	12	4.8	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	3	4	4	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	2	2	3	2.0	0.2	0.0	60.0	96.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	2	2	2	2.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.0	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	1.5	6.3	0.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	1.9	7.2	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	7.3	1.0	6.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	1.5	7.1	69.7	11.3	2.1	0	0.3	2.6
MFN applied	2017	50.1	2.5	0.6	46.1	0.4	0.2	0	0.1	2.2
Imports	2016	33.6	9.2	0.3	56.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		24.4	19.8	22.6	32.9	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2017	93.6	1.5	0	4.7	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2016	83.3	2.9	0	6.1	0	0	0	0	7.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	1.7	9.4
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.8	46.2	12	0.7	67.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	8.9	25.7	12	1.8	13.2
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.2	23.3
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	27	100	6.7	45.1	27	3.3	54.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.4	60.7
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.5	12.4	12	1.2	28.6
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	368	100	18.3	4.9	354	2.5	8.6
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.6	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.5	92.2
Fish & fish products	0.6	95.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	1.9	83.9	12	19.5	83.3
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.4	12	12.5	70.5
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	66.3	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	4.6	91.8
Textiles	8.2	0.2	12	100	0.0	99.5	5	2.3	93.5
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.1	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	11.4	98.5
Electrical machinery	2.9	41.9	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	7.8	99.2
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	9.5	30.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	26.4	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	4.1	98.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	202	8	17	13.6	3.7	3.7	98.1	99.9	
2. Russian Federation	2016	198	4	13	9.9	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Ukraine	2016	53	4	10	12.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Armenia	2016	31	8	14	9.9	42.2	42.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Bangladesh	2015	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	365	22	41	3.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0	
2. Turkey	2016	206	20	32	5.1	9.0	8.4	99.1	81.8	
3. United States of America	2016	84	11	18	4.3	3.7	2.6	76.8	89.7	
4. Armenia	2016	66	14	26	6.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Russian Federation	2016	59	12	17	7.0	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	96.6	40.7	Binding coverage:	Total 15.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.0	15.9	11.4		Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2016	10.9	17.4	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	11.0	1.4	9.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	26.6	18.8	0	42.5	12.0	0	0.1
Imports	2016	0	21.6	15.5	0	47.2	15.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2017	3.1	39.6	20.9	0.0	35.9	0.4	0	0.1
Imports	2016	6.4	40.3	25.7	0	27.2	0.3	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.6	0	35	1.2	0
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.0	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.9	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	14.4	0	35	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.3	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.9	15.6	0	20	2.8	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1	11.4	2.9	20	18.5	5.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	0.9	23.5
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.4	7.4	3.6	35	10.0	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	11.2	5.5	20	6.3	5.7
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.4	35	2.2	6.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.1	3.1	20	1.8	15.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	6.4	4.5	20	13.6	7.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.0	2.8	20	8.9	1.6
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.9	6.4	14.0	20	16.1	4.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.2	3.2	20	6.1	5.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,778	4	10	9.3	3.2	3.2	99.5	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	249	3	5	3.2	0.3	0.3	98.8	100.0
3. Brazil	2016	185	1	1	15.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2016	178	1	2	7.2	0.5	0.1	38.9	91.7
5. Turkey	2016	157	2	5	12.9	3.4	1.2	26.3	62.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2016	2,299	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	70.8	100.0
2. India	2016	1,844	1	1	7.8	9.8	0.0	3.0	0.0
3. China	2016	1,262	3	5	3.9	0.1	0.0	58.7	99.4
4. European Union	2016	710	11	28	4.0	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	530	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	10.6	98.8



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2016	57.3	101.2	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		11.0	18.5	9.8			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.2	89.8	5.2	0
MFN applied	11.9	33.7	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	4.0	65.9	3.1	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	0	100	100	24.2	11.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	33.3	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.8	0	200	100	24.0	5.3	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	93.7	0.5	100	100	14.1	18.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.6	2.4	200	100	16.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.4	0	100	100	27.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	103.7	7.4	200	100	9.3	17.8	40		
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.0	10.8	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	4.8	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.8	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	5.5	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.5	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	5.9	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.5	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	9.0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.8	35		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	6	4	6	14.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2015	3	2	2	22.1	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	3	3	4	3.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2016	2	1	1	45.0	45.0	45.0	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2016	2	2	2	23.9	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	8	4	4	1.8	0.1	0.1	96.8	99.9
2. Saint Lucia	2015	1	14	34	10.9	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	1	3	3	3.1	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2016	1	14	20	12.6	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2016	1	1	2	13.9	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100					
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100					
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100					
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100					
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100					
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100					
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100					
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100					
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100					
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100					
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100					
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	1,932	10	33	8.4	10.8	5.8	97.3	92.1
2. European Union	2016	764	12	26	13.0	10.1	5.4	84.7	87.2
3. Canada	2016	438	7	12	7.1	0.1	0.0	71.5	99.3
4. El Salvador	2016	380	18	80	14.0	20.6	20.6	99.4	100.0
5. Mexico	2016	252	9	15	14.6	6.8	6.3	89.1	97.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	1,959	21	85	7.5	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2016	616	42	249	7.4	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
3. Costa Rica	2016	330	43	260	6.3	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2016	316	34	168	7.3	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2016	234	32	91	8.4	8.9	8.8	99.7	99.8



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 39.2
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.1
Trade weighted average	2015	10.9	16.3	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.1	0.5	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	11.8	0	0
Imports	2015	0	1.3	49.2	0	33.9	15.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.9	6.4	5.1	4.5	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	9.0	36.1	31.1	0	22.9	0.8	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35	0.6	0
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	35	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.6	0	35	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.7	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	2.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	8.1	36.0	40	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.6	2.0	20	10.2	3.7
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	14.6	0
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.6	7.2	4.8	35	10.8	55.1
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	15.8	11.3	4.6	20	1.9	10.2
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.9	16.1	0.3	35	3.1	1.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.4	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	2.3	6.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.0	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	10.6	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.1	0.4	20	5.4	1.9
Transport equipment	13.8	1.1	25	73.1	8.3	2.3	20	14.1	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	0	30	3.4	14.2	2.1	20	2.8	0.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2015	52	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2016	48	3	3	7.5	0.1	0.1	98.0	100.0
3. India	2016	26	1	1	35.0	30.1	0.0	20.0	0.2
4. Morocco	2016	22	2	2	20.5	7.9	7.2	60.0	72.0
5. Turkey	2016	6	2	2	16.0	9.6	0.0	20.0	5.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	649	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	530	3	5	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	253	4	5	6.5	6.0	0.0	7.4	18.7
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	186	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	44.4	99.9
5. Switzerland	2016	181	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2017	48.5	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.9	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	15.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.6	1.9	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.4	3.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.9	8.1	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	210	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Viet Nam	2015	32	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Turkey	2016	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Brazil	2016	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	1	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2016	10	1	4	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2016	5	2	2	6.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Togo	2016	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	3	1	5	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.1	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	10.9	21.8	9.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	12.4	21.1	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.5	0.3	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2017	10.5	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.2	31.1	4.1	0
Imports	2016	29.9	9.0	0.2	2.1	38.6	13.6	6.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2017	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0.0
Imports	2016	12.5	26.6	5.9	8.8	41.6	4.5	0.0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.5	2.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	1.8	60.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.9	18.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	6.5	41.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	19.5	18.3	40	1.7	30.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	3.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	1.1	56.0
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.2	1.8
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	11.8	18.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	22.9	3.7
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40	12.3	5.2
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	4.4	14.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	1.7	4.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.8	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.3	30	12.7	39.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	4.5	2.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	6.7	8.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	2.7	2.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	143	4	7	14.0	40.4	16.3	96.4	70.3
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	40	1	2	17.5	18.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
3. Jamaica	2016	23	4	7	25.5	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	20	8	8	5.1	31.1	0.3	95.7	49.8
5. Canada	2016	9	3	5	2.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2016	494	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	78.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	403	4	5	2.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	94	4	6	2.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2016	40	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2016	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound	2016	18.7	21.3	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 88.1	
Simple average MFN applied		8.8	16.8	7.4		Non-Ag 86.1	
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	2.7	12.2	3.0	27.6	36.9	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied	24.7	21.1	1.7	7.4	16.4	28.7	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	3.8	18.6	7.5	44.0	6.4	0	0	9.0
MFN applied	41.1	31.2	2.7	4.2	16.7	4.0	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.8	17.3	40	100	23.7	8.8	40		
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100	7.4	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.6	10.0	50	100	23.5	13.6	40		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	18.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100	13.7	22.9	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	28	100	9.4	44.4	40		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	8.7	35.3	40		
Beverages & tobacco	25.7	2.0	42	100	25.5	2.8	40		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100	7.4	55.6	40		
Fish & fish products	22.8	1.4	40	32.1	31.0	11.0	40		
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	40	85.5	5.7	38.5	40		
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	6.2	34.2	40		
Chemicals	22.3	1.4	30	99.9	2.6	78.9	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.9	0.2	28	66.0	8.3	24.2	25		
Textiles	20.6	0	50	86.1	5.8	29.2	30		
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.4	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.2	7.3	44.7	20		
Non-electrical machinery	14.4	21.1	22	99.2	2.9	58.0	25		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.2	8.3	13.2	20		
Transport equipment	13.7	2.5	30	100	4.6	46.6	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.7	9.9	25.6	40		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	26	4	4	6.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	23	7	9	3.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. Algeria	2016	7	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2016	4	1	1	13.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2016	2	2	3	22.5	20.8	19.1	75.0	91.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	862	3	22	7.4	19.7	19.7	96.6	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2016	51	4	5	11.7	19.1	0.0	36.4	4.4
3. Mexico	2016	29	2	4	15.7	24.7	0.0	17.4	0.6
4. Canada	2016	28	4	22	8.3	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	17	9	18	5.3	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		32.0	32.3	31.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	3.1	2.9	13.9	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0.7	2.9	4.9	3.0	86.1	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.8	0	164	100					
Dairy products	24.9	0	35	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	45	100					
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100					
Cereals & preparations	32.0	0	55	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.2	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100					
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100					
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100					
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100					
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100					
Chemicals	31.8	0.1	35	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	34.0	0	35	100					
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100					
Non-electrical machinery	29.2	5.8	35	100					
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.6	35	100					
Transport equipment	29.0	0	35	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.5	5.3	35	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	958	6	7	10.3	2.8	2.0	92.4	98.6
2. United States of America	2016	834	9	20	5.3	4.9	3.7	96.8	97.9
3. El Salvador	2016	152	16	47	15.8	17.8	17.7	99.4	98.8
4. Canada	2016	94	4	10	2.0	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2016	80	15	29	11.7	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	3,635	14	50	6.1	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2016	346	29	75	8.5	11.9	11.9	99.9	100.0
3. Mexico	2016	316	19	45	7.2	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	185	16	28	5.5	11.1	11.1	99.9	100.0
5. Canada	2016	171	6	24	7.9	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 47.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 39.8
Trade weighted average	2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	545.6	24.3	521.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.5	0.0	100.0	0	14.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.2	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	49.7	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	287	7	14	17.0	21.5	14.3	55.2	70.4
2. United States of America	2016	124	20	48	3.2	2.1	0.0	32.8	46.1
3. Macao, China	2016	101	13	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2016	82	15	41	0.3	1.5	0.0	99.7	98.2
5. European Union	2016	79	23	106	9.7	8.6	0.0	18.1	14.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	19,226	47	561	4.3	1.2	0.0	21.7	73.6
2. Switzerland	2016	8,304	2	10	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	8,131	21	96	9.5	8.7	0.0	4.7	12.1
4. China	2016	6,076	47	238	9.3	4.4	3.6	50.2	92.6
5. United States of America	2016	3,709	63	738	4.4	3.0	0.0	36.9	50.8



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.0	28.7	0.1		Non-Ag 94.3
Trade weighted average	2016	1.8	21.3	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	35.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	5.7	0.5	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	41.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied 2017	64.9	0.4	1.1	0.6	4.7	6.0	9.6	9.5	21.1
Imports 2016	58.2	1.3	2.2	1.4	11.1	5.3	13.4	3.7	18.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2017	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.7	0	460	100	91.8	30.6	454	0.4	2.0
Dairy products	438.1	0	574	100	129.5	0	426	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	470	100	22.4	65.6	470	2.0	70.6
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.7	63.7	49	0.8	59.4
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	22.1	55.8	203	2.5	53.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.4	86.3	65	0.4	66.1
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	52.6
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.7	60.8	54	1.3	78.9
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	3.8	92.5	55	0.9	37.3
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.6	83.8	10	2.3	97.5
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	0.0	100.0	0	17.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.3	100.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	0.0	100.0	0	16.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	50	15	27	14.6	9.8	2.5	56.1	77.9
2. United States of America	2016	28	6	9	3.5	1.2	0.0	44.4	33.2
3. Japan	2016	12	3	4	3.2	0.1	0.0	75.0	96.7
4. Norway	2016	7	7	11	26.5	205.4	0.2	47.2	19.4
5. Viet Nam	2015	5	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,883	18	66	5.1	7.6	7.2	92.2	91.9
2. United States of America	2016	320	15	56	2.8	0.4	0.0	53.4	87.4
3. Norway	2016	213	13	36	0.8	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2016	148	4	10	2.9	3.3	0.0	48.1	23.5
5. Nigeria	2016	97	1	4	16.0	19.2	0.0	3.4	0.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.5	113.5	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total 74.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	13.8	32.8	10.7		Non-Ag 70.5
Trade weighted average	2016	7.5	34.8	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2016	375.2	26.3	348.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.2	2.2	7.2	53.2	35.8	0.3
MFN applied	2017	5.1	3.6	4.6	5.2	4.0	67.1	8.1	2.3
Imports	2016	9.2	7.4	33.1	9.8	3.0	13.6	22.5	1.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.9	51.1	0.3	0.2
MFN applied	2017	2.7	8.9	77.5	1.3	2.0	6.8	0.4	0.2
Imports	2016	28.9	18.8	51.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	106.1	0	150	100	31.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.5	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	150	100	29.4	0.5	100	2.1	0.0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.3	0	150	100	31.3	15.4	150	0.4	82.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	169.7	0	300	100	34.0	0.9	100	3.1	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	69.5	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.3	99.9
Other agricultural products	104.8	0	150	100	22.3	13.6	70	0.5	4.8
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	11.1	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	3.7
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.3	8.5	2.0	40	31.4	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.2	16.7	5	19.8	95.0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	89.0	8.1	0.4	10	10.7	2.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	64.2	8.9	3.5	10	2.0	2.4
Textiles	27.4	0	105	69.9	11.9	0	109	1.3	0
Clothing	38.4	0	75	58.4	15.1	0	77	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	10.1	2.6	70	1.1	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.2	4.0	10	8.6	22.3
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	7.3	15.9	10	9.8	51.6
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.0	24.9	3.3	125	5.1	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.0	13.5	40	43.9	8.9	5.7	10	3.0	21.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,986	25	124	11.7	5.7	1.4	21.3	52.6
2. United States of America	2016	2,106	23	99	4.6	1.6	0.8	74.0	79.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	2,059	20	66	10.1	6.1	0.0	26.5	69.3
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	1,926	20	86	5.3	2.6	0.0	26.4	71.2
5. Bangladesh	2015	1,857	11	26	16.2	4.6	0.3	21.5	61.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	43,290	60	706	4.3	3.0	0.5	70.0	69.6
2. European Union	2016	38,582	67	1,173	4.4	4.7	1.5	52.1	54.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	16,506	4	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	15,933	52	504	4.6	2.8	0.0	7.2	43.2
5. China	2016	11,025	43	352	8.8	5.6	2.3	9.6	36.8





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	8.1	8.7	8.0		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2016	5.3	5.4	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	135.2	17.4	117.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2017	8.4	76.7	4.5	0.8	5.1	2.4	1.1	1.0
Imports	2016	31.2	49.4	15.5	0.8	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2017	13.8	50.1	16.2	10.1	8.9	0.9	0	0.0
Imports	2016	39.7	35.9	13.6	7.2	2.3	1.2	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.1	30	0.9	1.2
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.7	5.6	20	1.3	0.3
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	7.5	9.6	150	3.3	45.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.5	10.8	10	2.2	53.4
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.2	0	20	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	45.9	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.8	99.9
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.1	5	1.1	46.0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.3	22.5
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.1	17.7	30	15.2	35.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.8	5	12.3	98.1
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.3	14.9	150	13.8	24.0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.0	31.1	25	2.6	44.8
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	11.5	0.9	35	5.3	1.9
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.9	14.4	30	2.0	16.1
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.4	16.3	30	15.6	25.8
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	6.0	24.9	20	11.2	57.0
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	13.5	29.3	50	5.1	25.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	7.5	8.0	25	3.6	14.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	4,817	6	9	33.4	17.2	1.5	28.0	1.1
2. European Union	2016	4,176	14	34	12.3	4.0	0.4	20.8	34.7
3. China	2016	4,083	11	23	15.4	12.3	8.6	89.9	57.9
4. United States of America	2016	2,169	13	33	4.4	0.5	0.3	83.9	91.6
5. Malaysia	2016	2,055	10	39	15.3	15.2	14.8	94.2	92.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	17,542	50	328	3.8	1.5	1.2	94.8	95.4
2. China	2016	17,262	39	228	9.2	4.7	4.2	94.7	95.9
3. United States of America	2016	16,792	48	374	4.9	7.7	0.5	68.5	50.1
4. Singapore	2016	11,847	46	322	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	11,251	57	566	4.7	5.5	2.4	60.9	56.1

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.8	78.1	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 75.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	3.8	9.2	3.0		Non-Ag 71.7
Trade weighted average	2016	2.8	5.4	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2016	65.4	5.2	60.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.2	8.2	3.4	2.2	17.4	10.3	18.6	34.9	0.3
MFN applied	2017	55.6	9.1	11.9	5.7	7.0	6.8	3.2	0.7
Imports	2016	80.7	8.5	3.8	3.7	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	11.7	26.2	12.4	9.7	6.0	4.2	1.1	0.2	7.7
MFN applied	2017	66.7	0.7	21.9	9.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Imports	2016	69.6	0.2	20.8	9.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	17.6	190	97.3	15.4	49.0	170	1.3	98.8
Dairy products	169.9	0	247	95.2	30.0	60.3	212	0.1	87.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	108.5	0	560	100	13.7	29.6	194	1.0	48.5
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.6	98.4
Cereals & preparations	66.7	0.5	255	100	3.9	82.1	114	2.1	80.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	1.8	128	100	5.1	52.6	88	1.0	73.8
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.4	91.2	4	0.4	98.8
Beverages & tobacco	131.5	1.0	255	98.0	10.7	58.5	98	0.9	83.8
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.9	7.2	170	99.3	2.5	70.0	53	0.5	69.3
Fish & fish products	4.8	0	170	59.4	5.7	71.7	143	0.8	79.5
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.3	80	84.1	2.7	70.6	17	20.0	81.4
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	2.7	66.7	8	7.7	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	8.9	70	85.0	1.2	87.8	12	11.9	80.3
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	17.1	60	74.3	2.8	74.3	12	3.3	57.2
Textiles	21.5	0.9	211	49.9	3.4	48.9	22	1.8	48.7
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4	5.9	0.9	6	2.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	13.6	60	71.7	4.1	61.1	12	1.6	33.8
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	33.7	100	77.4	3.2	65.4	12	13.3	72.5
Electrical machinery	6.6	46.0	75	82.6	3.1	69.1	12	12.2	85.7
Transport equipment	19.0	26.1	100	38.7	2.8	62.8	12	12.0	24.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.7	80	81.4	3.3	65.8	12	5.1	70.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,088	22	95	13.9	9.2	7.5	71.9	79.3
2. United States of America	2016	426	20	66	5.2	4.4	4.4	95.7	99.8
3. Russian Federation	2016	268	9	29	8.2	7.8	0.0	7.7	7.8
4. China	2016	70	9	15	16.5	22.3	0.0	6.5	7.0
5. Belarus	2015	69	5	30	8.0	8.4	0.0	8.6	9.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	21,029	41	243	3.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	13,096	52	542	4.3	1.7	1.7	99.9	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	3,141	5	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2016	3,107	26	147	7.5	3.8	0.0	16.4	46.7
5. India	2016	1,935	23	105	8.1	8.4	0.0	8.2	8.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		50.4	97.3	42.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	8.5	19.2	6.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	10.7	16.3	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	4.7	0.9	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.7	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied	31.0	14.7	1.5	3.8	13.0	34.5	1.5	0	0
Imports	30.9	8.6	0.6	1.6	40.8	17.5	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	4.6	12.3	0.4	0.0	82.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	63.2	6.3	2.9	4.3	19.1	4.1	0	0	0
Imports	45.2	5.1	12.2	6.8	28.2	2.3	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.5	9.7	100	1.6	26.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.3	11.9	75	0.8	5.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.6	16.5	100	1.8	6.5
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	4.1
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.8	35.6	40	7.6	38.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.0	0	100	100	16.4	49.3	40	1.7	70.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.1	3.6
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	29.0	1.4	40	3.1	20.8
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.9	7.4	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.7	63.8
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	12.7	40	2.2	22.5
Minerals & metals	46.7	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.1	40	8.5	54.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.7	35.5	30	18.8	56.9
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100	2.7	82.3	40	12.3	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.5	49.8	20	5.9	40.2
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.0	30	1.6	31.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	7.3	56.6	40	1.9	13.6
Non-electrical machinery	38.5	0.4	50	100	1.9	86.4	25	8.7	72.7
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100	7.4	54.9	25	6.2	55.6
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.8	55.7	30	11.5	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.6	28.8	50	3.0	29.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	121	10	31	4.9	7.4	3.5	95.6	92.4
2. European Union	2016	68	10	32	11.3	18.4	7.1	98.9	86.1
3. Canada	2016	29	10	31	5.8	2.7	1.5	92.9	99.4
4. Japan	2016	25	2	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	99.6
5. Guyana	2016	7	8	13	26.2	26.7	26.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	159	4	5	2.0	0.1	0.1	99.4	100.0
2. European Union	2016	137	3	4	3.2	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2016	126	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	86.2	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2016	85	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2016	32	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.5	18.0	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.0	13.3	2.5		Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2016	2.5	12.9	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	596.5	53.3	543.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.6	16.4	8.0	10.4	6.7	1.9	3.9	15.1
MFN applied 2017	36.4	17.5	17.1	7.2	11.4	6.3	0.9	2.1	11.6
Imports 2016	40.1	13.4	14.9	9.2	8.3	10.7	0.0	0.3	8.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied 2017	54.9	27.1	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Imports 2016	79.9	10.6	7.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.2	45.7	285	100	10.6	46.6	285	2.0	2.7
Dairy products	95.9	0	566	100	63.4	9.1	546	0.2	19.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.8	19.6	329	100	9.4	19.7	329	1.6	14.6
Coffee, tea	13.7	22.2	144	100	14.4	22.7	144	0.5	61.8
Cereals & preparations	59.9	8.2	736	100	33.5	21.6	736	1.4	60.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.7	46.2	380	100	6.0	46.1	373	0.9	75.8
Sugars and confectionery	29.7	7.3	133	100	23.0	9.5	91	0.1	33.9
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	19.1	40	100	15.1	29.7	40	1.3	60.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.7	66.5	299	100	3.1	68.1	298	0.8	66.9
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.6	2.8	15	2.3	3.5
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.3	10	18.9	90.7
Petroleum	14.0	54.2	299	80.0	0.7	65.0	8	10.1	96.2
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.3	37.3	7	11.5	62.4
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.9	80.0	10	3.5	68.4
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.1	25	2.4	7.5
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	1.8	13	4.4	3.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.7	50.3	305	100	7.7	52.7	262	2.0	33.2
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	14.6	99.8
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.8	8	6.6	90.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2016	889	20	88	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Chinese Taipei	2016	875	23	83	15.6	20.3	0.0	20.2	9.7
3. United States of America	2016	627	21	59	4.7	3.1	0.0	30.5	28.3
4. China	2016	452	23	66	16.4	16.3	0.0	4.3	13.2
5. European Union	2016	347	24	106	13.3	7.5	0.0	12.7	29.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	144,748	55	891	8.9	6.0	0.0	8.8	33.4
2. United States of America	2016	127,738	50	729	3.8	1.8	0.0	39.9	38.8
3. European Union	2016	60,237	56	1,063	4.4	2.6	0.0	22.6	45.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2016	46,663	52	1,015	6.4	4.4	0.0	17.7	37.1
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	39,585	52	908	4.9	2.5	0.0	33.1	58.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.5	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.9	17.7	8.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	8.5	9.6	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	18.9	4.0	14.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	15.2	15.5	10.5	27.8	26.1	0.3	3.2	1.2
MFN applied 2017	34.8	8.7	7.9	0.5	23.4	21.4	0.8	2.5	0.9
Imports 2016	63.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	17.2	11.8	0.5	0.5	2.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.8	22.1	16.3	8.3	25.0	21.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2017	57.7	3.5	7.3	0.9	14.8	15.9	0	0	0
Imports 2016	51.8	7.9	7.3	1.8	16.1	15.1	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	30	100	10.7	19.4	30	3.2	79.1
Dairy products	16.3	7.1	30	100	8.2	57.1	30	1.3	78.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.4	0	83	100	20.1	15.5	83	3.0	12.2
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	14.4	33.3	30	1.2	51.3
Cereals & preparations	16.4	7.9	80	100	10.4	40.8	40	7.4	77.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	0	30	100	9.2	63.2	30	2.2	79.0
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	1.2	80.5
Beverages & tobacco	97.3	0	200	100	82.5	19.3	200	1.2	5.5
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.6	1.5	30	100	10.0	51.8	30	0.7	74.2
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	30	100	11.5	42.7	30	0.6	87.2
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.5	46.7	30	17.1	43.2
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	12.2	23.3	20	9.6	1.1
Chemicals	5.2	10.3	30	100	1.2	84.3	30	11.0	76.4
Wood, paper, etc.	21.1	1.1	30	100	12.8	45.9	30	3.9	58.8
Textiles	15.4	0.2	30	100	4.6	75.8	30	5.2	84.6
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.7	0.5	20	2.3	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.1	48.1	30	1.3	8.0
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.6	74.3	30	7.9	50.2
Electrical machinery	17.1	22.9	30	100	11.9	52.9	30	6.1	71.6
Transport equipment	13.0	9.7	30	100	7.7	57.6	30	11.2	70.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	14.0	57	100	18.3	26.2	30	2.6	52.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	255	18	49	4.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	127	14	34	6.7	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2016	80	16	46	4.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2016	73	13	38	6.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	45	13	44	14.2	26.9	26.9	99.2	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	1,464	8	41	7.0	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
2. India	2016	827	5	8	8.8	5.4	0.0	2.9	0.9
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	727	35	143	4.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Sudan	2015	721	3	4	18.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	247	31	122	4.3	4.8	4.8	99.7	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.7	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.5	9.4	6.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	5.9	10.7	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2016	25.3	3.0	22.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	42.9	24.2	20.4	3.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	18.2
MFN applied 2017	9.7	41.2	18.8	24.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	0.3	18.4
Imports 2016	8.7	28.4	24.2	30.9	2.7	1.6	3.6	0.0	39.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	44.9	29.1	9.6	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied 2017	16.5	43.3	26.6	11.7	1.6	0	0	0	6.4
Imports 2016	28.1	36.7	22.8	9.6	2.8	0.0	0	0	4.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.3	8.7	101	100	15.0	19.0	55	0.9	7.5
Dairy products	14.4	0	21	100	14.6	0	21	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	8.0	4.6	18	3.0	6.5
Coffee, tea	5.5	4.2	21	100	5.2	20.8	21	1.3	35.2
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	9.2	4.2	20	1.8	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	15	100	6.2	19.1	15	0.9	28.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.2	0	63	100	10.8	0	57	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	2.1	245	100	21.1	4.2	234	1.6	1.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	4.8	7.4	10	0.4	1.5
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	6.5	6.3	23	0.3	4.7
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	7.2	6.8	16	21.1	22.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	3.1	0.3
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	12	100	4.7	8.8	11	13.7	4.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	16	100	7.6	5.7	15	4.2	5.1
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.7	0.6	18	1.6	1.2
Clothing	8.6	0	19	100	8.6	0	19	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	5.7	10.2	15	2.6	4.8
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	2.4	67.0	15	17.7	59.2
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	15	100	4.2	45.3	18	9.5	60.5
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	7.6	16.4	19	7.7	5.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	7.4	21.0	19	4.9	46.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2016	302	22	94	15.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kyrgyz Republic	2016	159	16	49	12.7	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	158	4	8	11.6	2.2	0.0	19.5	92.7
4. China	2016	145	6	11	19.2	34.5	0.0	3.6	0.1
5. Turkey	2016	37	6	7	26.9	73.4	0.0	22.2	16.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	13,358	6	8	3.9	0.2	0.0	27.2	94.4
2. China	2016	4,648	7	10	6.3	2.4	0.0	14.7	30.2
3. Russian Federation	2016	3,185	39	227	6.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	1,056	6	7	3.8	0.9	0.0	22.5	73.2
5. United States of America	2016	613	7	14	4.1	0.9	0.5	69.3	41.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		94.5	100.0	58.5	Binding coverage:	Total 16.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.8	20.2	11.6		Non-Ag 2.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.3	1.5	2.7	0	1.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	41.2	0	20.9	0.0	37.1	0.8	0.0	0	1.3
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	21.9	10.3	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	40.0	0	100		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25		
Fish & fish products	62.9	0	100	37.9	24.8	0.3	25		
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	11.5	35.5	33		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25		
Chemicals	38.4	0	100	2.4	3.6	79.7	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.8	28.3	25		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.4	7.4	50		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	21.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.6	25		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35		
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	7.2	59.3	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.9	31.2	79		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,282	7	20	12.0	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2016	399	1	1	9.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Egypt	2016	292	1	1	17.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2016	137	4	6	5.3	2.2	0.5	11.8	57.2
5. United States of America	2016	130	8	12	8.2	3.1	0.6	98.3	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Zambia	2015	397	7	12	13.7	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	382	5	31	7.5	19.2	19.2	91.3	100.0
3. Uganda	2016	354	40	208	11.8	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2015	190	43	276	11.9	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	121	36	140	4.0	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0

# Korea, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		16.5	57.9	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 94.9
Simple average MFN applied	2017	13.7	56.9	6.8		Non-Ag 94.1
Trade weighted average	2016	9.0	85.5	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.8
Imports in billion US\$	2016	396.5	23.9	372.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.2	10.6	8.4	5.2
MFN applied	2017	5.5	17.7	22.4	1.2	12.9	28.1	2.0	3.2
Imports	2016	6.4	21.2	17.9	1.1	12.2	24.5	1.0	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2017	16.6	12.1	61.1	6.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2016	35.2	26.7	34.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	1.0	0.1
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.2	0	887	100	59.3	0.2	887	0.9	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	161.2	0	800	100	187.1	0.2	800	1.4	7.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.8	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	270	100	31.4	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.4	21.5	754	0.6	27.3
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	1.2	2.2
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.6	27.0	8	20.3	47.8
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.5	3.3	8	14.1	0
Chemicals	5.7	7.7	50	97.4	5.6	6.4	59	10.9	14.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.4	64.5	13	2.3	64.7
Textiles	16.5	0.6	30	98.5	9.0	1.5	13	1.9	2.6
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.6	8.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	27.6	20	96.9	5.9	22.6	13	11.5	44.4
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	6.0	21.2	13	17.1	69.8
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.7	24.9	10	5.2	27.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.6	33.1	16	99.0	6.1	16.8	13	5.9	27.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	1,448	21	53	18.5	10.4	0.0	20.2	46.8
2. China	2016	844	17	42	17.3	22.0	1.7	5.7	5.2
3. United States of America	2016	645	16	44	5.2	5.0	4.4	86.0	82.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	403	16	52	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	263	21	51	16.9	22.6	0.0	16.2	18.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	157,886	45	458	8.9	3.6	0.7	16.9	51.4
2. United States of America	2016	69,707	54	556	3.9	1.7	1.6	94.0	96.1
3. European Union	2016	43,169	57	763	4.4	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	29,895	37	122	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	27,415	51	682	8.6	4.4	2.1	82.9	77.4





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.9	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.7	5.6	4.6		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2016	4.6	7.3	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	30.9	4.5	26.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	23.6	67.7	0	0	0	1.9	0	8.2
Imports	2016	40.2	55.2	0	0	0	4.5	0	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied	2017	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2016	17.8	82.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	3.8	36.5	100	2.2	38.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.6	5	3.2	67.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	30.8
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.6	53.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.7	18.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	61.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	37.3	2.7	100	1.3	4.5
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	38.9
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.7	74.7
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	17.7	6.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.5	5	11.6	38.8
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.4	5	3.6	5.0
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	1.6
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.1	5	14.7	15.8
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.6	27.3	5	10.9	50.0
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.1	17.4	5	13.1	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.6	15.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	167	11	23	4.5	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	35	13	28	3.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2016	29	13	30	4.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	16	12	43	4.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2016	12	8	14	20.5	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2016	7,260	1	2	5.8	2.7	0.0	28.1	8.5
2. China	2016	6,362	3	7	5.0	1.1	0.0	21.4	75.9
3. India	2016	4,461	4	10	8.2	1.7	0.0	3.6	70.8
4. Japan	2016	4,230	1	3	0.8	0.0	0.0	77.8	99.5
5. European Union	2016	3,188	3	6	4.0	0.4	0.0	24.9	93.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.7	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.6	9.0	6.2		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2016	6.4	11.2	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	3.7	0.5	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	9.0	55.0	11.9	22.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.3
MFN applied 2017	10.8	39.0	17.8	29.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	24.0
Imports 2016	6.1	22.3	24.0	35.3	5.4	6.4	0.6	0	66.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2017	18.3	40.4	26.9	11.7	2.6	0.1	0.0	0	7.1
Imports 2016	21.1	37.2	28.1	11.5	1.9	0.1	0.0	0	14.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	13.7	14.8	80	0.5	1.2
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	7.9	7.6	20	1.4	16.9
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	5.5	29.2	15	1.8	8.6
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.4	4.3	32	3.2	3.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.6	18.1	15	1.4	7.0
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	10.9	0	30	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	19.2	0	15 <sup>4</sup>	100	18.3	4.2	15 <sup>4</sup>	2.0	0.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.7	11.1	11	0.3	37.1
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.8	1.3	20	0.2	1.4
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.3	9.5	54	12.5	12.8
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	8.9	1.2
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.5	13.5	11	12.1	35.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	7.8	5.9	15	5.1	1.7
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	8.0	1.0	29	8.8	6.1
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	9.6	0	18	6.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	5.7	11.5	15	8.4	3.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.5	68.9	15	10.8	59.9
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.4	45.6	16	5.5	64.3
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	7.5	24.0	25	5.6	12.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	7.6	21.4	20	3.0	32.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2016	54	9	30	11.5	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2016	34	10	23	10.4	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2016	26	4	7	12.8	11.2	0.0	42.9	39.4
4. European Union	2016	15	8	16	6.8	2.0	2.0	82.9	100.0
5. China	2016	14	9	16	14.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2016	177	23	54	7.5	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2016	126	22	70	7.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	89	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	75	3	3	2.6	0.1	0.0	83.7	97.8
5. European Union	2016	65	5	8	4.6	0.4	0.2	98.8	97.2

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		19.0	19.6	18.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	8.5	11.2	8.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	7.7	8.3	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.8	0.2	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	10.1	37.6	4.8	10.8	25.0	4.4	0	0
MFN applied 2017	8.8	37.5	31.7	0.4	6.4	14.7	0	0	0
Imports 2015	6.7	51.2	33.5	0.2	1.6	6.7	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.4	14.1	15.3	39.2	19.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2017	0.3	58.3	34.0	0.1	4.8	2.4	0	0	0
Imports 2015	3.5	47.7	41.6	0.4	3.3	3.5	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	11.0	0	30	1.0	0
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	4.1	80	100	13.5	2.5	40	0.1	0.0
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30	1.2	24.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30	0.2	6.1
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	31.3	40	1.0	3.5
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30	1.2	1.1
Fish & fish products	31.0	0	50	100	12.4	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	19.6	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.2	0	20	17.1	0
Chemicals	19.7	0.5	50	100	6.6	0.2	40	6.0	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.4	0	50	100	13.6	0	40	1.7	0
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	3.1	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.9	0	40	100	11.2	0	30	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.1	0	40	13.6	0
Electrical machinery	13.2	0	40	100	6.8	0	20	18.0	0
Transport equipment	19.9	0	60	100	9.9	8.7	40	10.0	32.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40	4.0	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2016	145	12	22	47.6	55.1	55.1	96.4	99.0
2. China	2016	118	7	11	22.9	44.4	15.3	78.1	40.0
3. European Union	2016	70	9	13	10.8	35.7	1.8	98.8	58.0
4. Viet Nam	2015	63	6	7	19.4	24.6	21.3	83.3	32.9
5. Japan	2016	21	3	5	26.2	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2016	1,742	8	10	11.1	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. China	2016	930	5	15	6.7	2.7	0.9	97.3	89.3
3. Viet Nam	2015	524	7	9	9.1	0.6	0.6	90.1	99.7
4. India	2016	207	3	5	8.1	6.9	6.9	89.7	99.7
5. European Union	2016	189	6	47	6.5	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0

# Lebanese Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.0	15.8	4.4	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	22.3	49.2	0.7	3.2	5.9	7.6	10.3	0.8	10.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	42.3	45.4	3.7	2.9	4.1	1.5	0.1	0	5.6
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					7.8	8.6	70		
Dairy products					19.8	16.7	88		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					34.6	9.2	261		
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20		
Cereals & preparations					8.9	22.2	111		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.3	51.6	126		
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25		
Beverages & tobacco					22.4	6.0	70		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70		
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.2	20		
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.1	75		
Petroleum					3.9	10.0	5		
Chemicals					2.5	61.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.4	45.9	30		
Textiles					3.1	83.4	61		
Clothing					13.0	0	84		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.5	19.2	30		
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	47.6	30		
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.7	30		
Transport equipment					4.1	18.9	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.0	40		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	117	13	56	3.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	109	18	100	12.8	8.9	8.3	75.6	90.1
3. Egypt	2016	70	8	15	51.7	34.1	34.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2016	68	14	58	3.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	63	18	77	5.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	334	29	111	4.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	327	43	208	4.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	286	32	161	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2016	216	1	3	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2016	95	13	53	10.8	6.6	0.0	3.3	2.4



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.6	8.6	7.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	12.0	12.6	11.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.4	0.3	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	
MFN applied	2017	46.0	11.3	13.7	6.5	15.9	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2015	29.8	22.2	8.0	5.2	15.8	16.6	2.3	0.1	27.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	
MFN applied	2017	62.9	2.4	6.7	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2015	29.9	12.3	6.2	9.1	34.8	7.6	0.0	0	11.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	11.1	60.4	82	3.0	30.9
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	9.0	23.8	24	1.2	63.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.1	35.3	108	1.8	14.0
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.3	16.3
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.2	39.7	103	6.5	51.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20	1.1	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	5.8	58.8	37	0.8	10.2
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.3	8.4	113	3.9	4.0
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.0	66.7	15	2.1	0.3
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.2	81.4
Fish & fish products	61.3	0	200	100	6.4	64.0	30	0.6	34.4
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	64.0	30	6.9	51.7
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.7	55.6	15	11.5	28.1
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.1	84.5	30	10.3	41.6
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	62.4	45	5.2	24.6
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.7	60	16.3	2.9
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45	3.7	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.7	43	3.4	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.7	30	5.5	90.0
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	68.0	25	5.4	42.1
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.6	64.6	30	6.8	17.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30	2.4	61.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2016	47	6	13	11.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2016	13	1	1	24.0	37.8	0.1	50.0	0.8
3. Eswatini	2016	2	1	2	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	2	3	4	5.5	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Botswana	2016	1	1	1	7.5	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	310	3	11	16.1	23.9	23.9	97.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2016	245	17	93	12.5	29.5	29.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	228	1	1	4.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	25	1	1	8.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	20	1	1	4.8	0.1	0.0	3.3	98.4

# Liberia, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.0	23.6	53.0	19.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	7.5	3.0	1.1	42.0	46.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100					
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100					
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100					
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100					
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100					
Beverages & tobacco	26.5	0	50	100					
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100					
Fish & fish products	35.5	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100					
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	27.1	0.1	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	32.1	0.4	50	100					
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	20.5	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	21.5	0.4	40	100					
Transport equipment	22.9	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	100	1	1	8.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2016	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Yemen	2015	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2016	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2016	1	1	1	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	203	7	9	2.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	110	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	99.6
3. Switzerland	2016	106	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Bangladesh	2015	51	9	17	12.7	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. South Africa	2016	49	1	1	4.0	0.2	0.0	83.3	98.9



# Macao, China

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 30.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 19.7
Trade weighted average	2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	8.5	1.5	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	28.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.1	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	15.7	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	46.6	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	40.0	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2016	41	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2016	14	3	3	19.4	23.8	1.7	90.9	11.6
3. Singapore	2016	1	5	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	1	3	3	2.2	0.1	0.0	57.1	96.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	0	1	2	31.1	22.6	0.0	9.1	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	125	8	13	9.8	5.3	5.3	82.0	95.8
2. United States of America	2016	74	25	55	6.8	8.3	0.0	26.0	37.0
3. European Union	2016	71	26	127	4.3	3.0	0.0	22.5	50.6
4. Bangladesh	2015	48	4	17	13.1	8.4	0.0	1.8	34.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2016	44	30	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.2	Binding coverage:	Total 30.6
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.6	14.4	11.2		Non-Ag 19.1
Trade weighted average	2016	8.7	8.9	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.8	0.5	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	7.4	14.5	19.5	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2016	28.0	15.2	35.7	0	21.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	4.6	11.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	5.6	35.5	23.7	0	35.1	0	0	0.1
Imports	2016	29.5	22.3	23.1	0	25.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.0	56.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.6	17.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.4	0.0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.2	15.4	20	7.3	45.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	7.3	15.7	20	4.0	8.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.9	87.3
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	19.7	0.7	20	0.7	3.0
Minerals & metals	14.7	0	25	6.6	10.6	3.6	20	13.9	6.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	6.4	27.8	20	15.7	97.4
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.0	7.0	7.8	20	11.7	32.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	40.0	5	2.0	12.3	3.7	20	4.1	4.9
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.2	20	13.5	9.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.5	12.9	2.2	20	1.8	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	18.5	0	30	34.9	6.5	8.6	20	7.8	13.0
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	16.2	10.4	3.8	20	4.7	12.7
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.7	9.4	8.5	20	6.8	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	12.0	20	2.5	24.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	386	9	18	11.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	239	2	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	95	5	8	28.0	33.1	29.8	84.8	91.0
4. Singapore	2016	65	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2016	54	5	6	3.6	3.8	0.0	27.3	24.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	647	24	97	6.0	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	201	11	36	9.6	11.8	11.7	90.7	99.3
3. China	2016	154	9	19	11.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	126	1	1	4.8	0.2	0.0	4.5	96.7
5. South Africa	2016	108	6	36	23.2	38.0	38.0	100.0	100.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		75.1	120.9	42.0	Binding coverage:	Total 34.1
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.4	17.3	11.5		Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2015	8.0	10.7	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.3	0.3	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	1.3	94.9	0
MFN applied	2017	11.5	0.3	31.4	0	56.6	0.1	0	0
Imports	2015	48.1	0.0	14.2	0	37.6	0.0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	21.7	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2017	35.6	0.9	29.0	0.2	34.3	0	0	0
Imports	2015	50.5	0.8	30.4	1.0	17.3	0	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	15.9	2.7	25	0.2	35.5
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.3	0	125	100	21.8	5.8	25	0.4	0.4
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	17.1	19.6	25	6.7	83.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	2.2	29.9
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	3.0	2.5
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	84.6
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.5	24.3	30	0.5	70.0
Fish & fish products	40.9	0	125	85.3	16.4	0.4	25	0.1	5.8
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	6.9	11.8	13.0	25	19.0	56.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	10.2	2.7
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	60.1	3.8	78.7	25	18.8	79.0
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0	65	13.4	15.1	6.7	25	6.1	46.8
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.3	25	6.6	5.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	18.9	9.4	25	1.6	12.7
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.6	2.7	81.5	25	8.3	86.8
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.3	9.6	39.0	25	5.0	66.0
Transport equipment	52.2	0	65	22.7	10.8	41.0	25	6.9	29.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	58.9	0	85	2.4	15.4	30.9	25	3.0	49.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	295	5	6	14.0	13.7	6.9	97.1	88.9
2. United States of America	2016	73	4	4	54.3	75.2	3.0	83.3	67.3
3. Russian Federation	2016	66	1	2	4.3	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2016	46	8	13	10.3	17.5	15.6	98.7	94.0
5. India	2016	41	2	2	46.9	31.6	29.0	61.5	97.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	53	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	99.9
2. Zambia	2015	12	20	54	14.5	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
3. Zimbabwe	2016	9	9	27	24.3	23.3	23.3	99.4	100.0
4. South Africa	2016	9	7	14	5.5	4.7	4.7	99.1	100.0
5. Tanzania	2015	6	7	12	11.4	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.3	55.8	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.7	8.1	5.3		Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2016	4.5	12.9	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2016	159.3	12.5	146.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.9	31.6	16.7	12.0	8.3	4.0	3.3	11.0	21.1
MFN applied 2017	74.7	10.9	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.6	0.6	1.8	4.9
Imports 2016	62.5	14.5	4.4	5.0	1.9	6.3	0.2	3.8	8.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2017	64.9	8.6	7.7	4.7	10.0	4.0	0.0	0	0.0
Imports 2016	78.1	5.5	3.5	3.1	5.8	3.9	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.2	89.4	50	0.5	83.1
Dairy products	20.8	5.0	288	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.4	97.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.4	11.0	> 1000	100	2.9	74.0	90	1.3	77.1
Coffee, tea	18.1	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.9	64.0
Cereals & preparations	14.4	18.7	312	100	5.5	68.9	50	1.9	59.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.2	20	1.5	52.6
Sugars and confectionery	14.9	0	32	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.1	52.5
Beverages & tobacco	230.1	0	> 1000	100	81.6	27.7	> 1000	0.7	2.1
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.2	28.5	235	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.4	95.1
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	91.7	20	0.2	86.6
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.1	50.3	60	15.4	61.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.8	5	6.2	99.9
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	65	75.2	2.5	84.7	50	10.7	69.8
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	9.7	47.4	40	2.1	50.2
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.3	30	1.5	37.8
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	99.0	20	1.2	99.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.3	54.9	40	2.4	74.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.2	75.9	35	12.7	76.8
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.1	73.1	30	28.8	93.8
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	12.0	39.1	50	6.2	48.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	70.2	50	4.6	90.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	2,429	14	31	17.0	12.7	7.8	90.4	48.0
2. India	2016	2,116	2	6	37.9	14.8	1.1	41.7	3.5
3. Singapore	2016	2,015	24	139	0.2	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	1,953	9	20	11.5	4.4	0.0	16.7	31.6
5. United States of America	2016	1,064	7	15	5.0	0.8	0.0	30.3	63.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	46,689	25	181	8.3	1.9	1.7	95.0	98.2
2. United States of America	2016	34,863	27	183	3.4	0.5	0.0	44.4	88.6
3. Singapore	2016	30,126	49	472	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	21,075	46	361	4.2	1.2	0.0	23.0	71.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2016	16,176	10	69	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.3	44.4	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	13.0	10.8	13.3		Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2016	14.7	19.6	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.1	0.4	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.6	0	5.3	0
	MFN applied 2017	71.2	0.0	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.4	0	1.4	0.3
	Imports 2016	82.6	0.2	0	3.0	1.0	8.6	0	4.6	5.2
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	0	1.7	0
	MFN applied 2017	24.4	8.7	10.4	24.9	27.8	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	Imports 2016	26.0	11.1	23.8	2.7	32.1	3.3	0.4	0.5	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.4	0	300	100	14.3	59.0	50	2.7	93.6
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	84.4	200	5.1	87.4
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	92.4	50	1.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	31.5	0	300	100	2.1	95.7	50	4.4	99.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	6.5	76.1	50	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	97.5	50	0.5	90.9
Beverages & tobacco	176.0	0	300	100	67.6	27.4	300	3.2	20.7
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	32.0	0	300	100	10.5	48.3	25	0.4	94.4
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	3.4	83.5	50	1.3	84.4
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.9	28.1	50	15.6	41.5
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	3.5	65.5	10	11.2	3.7
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	14.5	12.6	400	8.5	44.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	60.5	50	8.2	45.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	15.1	1.0	400	1.9	3.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.1	0	300	100	18.9	15.6	50	1.0	42.7
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.2	2.9	50	12.7	12.5
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	7.8	50	8.1	8.2
Transport equipment	136.1	0	300	70.6	43.1	6.8	200	7.0	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.3	0	300	99.7	15.5	19.3	200	3.6	35.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Turkey	2016	1	1	1	102.6	102.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. South Africa	2016	0	1	1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Bangladesh	2015	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Peru	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Egypt	2016	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	78	2	3	5.7	19.5	0.0	28.3	0.6	
2. Thailand	2016	42	1	2	10.6	0.0	0.0	36.4	99.1	
3. Sri Lanka	2015	27	6	11	11.3	7.6	4.5	39.9	50.0	
4. United States of America	2016	19	1	5	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. India	2016	9	6	7	8.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2017	29.5	59.0	13.4	Binding coverage:	Total 40.4
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 30.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.7	6.5	5.2	3.9	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.3	0	35		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	9.7	36.0	60	11.2	15.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.1	11.6	1.9	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.6	7.4	3.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.7	11.3	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.2	60	91.8	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51.4	0	60	15.1	14.2	2.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	93	2	2	12.2	12.5	9.2	88.9	91.7
2. India	2016	64	2	2	22.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	57	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Bangladesh	2015	35	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2016	31	1	1	27.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	2,508	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	99.4
2. Switzerland	2016	553	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2016	68	1	2	14.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	35	1	1	7.3	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Guinea	2015	13	19	65	11.4	5.4	0.0	3.4	22.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:		Total 40.5
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 30.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	30.5	54.6	12.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	2.4	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.4	0	50	100					
Dairy products	20.1	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.8	0	50	100					
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100					
Cereals & preparations	42.2	0	75	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.8	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	54.8	0	75	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	39.1	0	75	100					
Fish & fish products	23.1	11.8	50	33.9					
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8					
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3					
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.7					
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6					
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.4	0	30	45.3					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5					
Transport equipment	15.6	0.2	30	87.4					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	4.8					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Mozambique	2016	2	1	1	17.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2016	1	3	3	7.3	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Angola	2015	1	2	5	11.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2015	1	6	7	23.3	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	738	1	2	5.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	472	5	17	5.2	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2016	230	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2016	128	2	2	1.6	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	86	1	6	10.3	10.0	0.0	5.0	0.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	16.6	Binding coverage: Total	20.9
Simple average MFN applied	2017	0.7	1.1	0.7	Non-Ag	7.8
Trade weighted average	2016	1.0	1.2	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	4.7	0.9	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied 2017	92.6	0	3.0	3.2	0	1.2	0	0	0
Imports 2016	91.0	0	1.3	7.6	0	0.1	0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied 2017	96.3	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports 2016	93.3	0.1	1.2	3.9	0.1	1.4	0.0	0	1.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	96.3
Dairy products	101.8	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.6	97.4
Cereals & preparations	116.4	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.4	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.3	0	122	98.8	1.3	88.0	15	1.5	80.2
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	2.6	82.4	15	0.9	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.9	54.2	30	2.6	61.2
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.7	15	1.8	84.2
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	7.1	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.0	30	12.5	91.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.8	0.4	97.2	30	9.5	89.1
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.6	3.8	82.7	30	3.6	67.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.7	30	5.6	95.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	43.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	2.1	92.7
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	72.4	65	16.3	0.0	99.8	15	8.0	97.4
Electrical machinery	10.4	84.0	65	42.9	0.8	97.3	30	8.9	97.1
Transport equipment	32.5	50.0	65	3.4	0.5	97.1	30	8.0	96.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.0	0.9	94.2	30	3.7	92.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	244	9	12	10.6	58.2	58.2	98.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2016	40	2	4	16.7	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Madagascar	2016	24	7	9	14.2	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	19	3	4	15.9	21.7	0.0	63.6	60.6
5. Mozambique	2016	17	2	3	13.0	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	710	34	137	4.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
2. Zambia	2015	474	10	19	13.7	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	314	8	27	9.1	11.9	11.9	98.5	100.0
4. South Africa	2016	147	16	61	18.1	37.1	37.0	99.9	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	92	2	2	17.5	0.6	0.0	8.2	96.8



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.9	13.5	5.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	4.4	16.3	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	374.3	25.0	349.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		34.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
	MFN applied 2017	22.2	3.7	26.1	9.1	33.9	3.1	1.7	0	4.7
	Imports 2016	39.8	3.3	9.7	7.7	28.5	5.3	5.8	0	6.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
	MFN applied 2017	54.2	7.7	14.2	16.4	7.3	0.2	0	0	0.1
	Imports 2016	72.1	9.7	6.2	6.5	5.1	0.3	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	254	100	16.7	13.3	75	1.1	2.3
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	21.4	3.1	45	0.4	13.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	15.7	5.2	75	0.6	5.9
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	20.2	20.8	45	0.2	35.4
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	8.9	28.8	45	1.8	55.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	254	100	7.2	41.9	45	1.3	69.0
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	25.4	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.7	2.6	67	0.3	15.4
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	48.9	36	0.6	68.5
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	14.0	9.6	20	0.2	15.8
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	3.6	70.7	15	11.8	80.0
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	98.1	3	4.8	97.4
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.3	72.0	20	12.0	50.6
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.5	50.6	20	3.0	62.4
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.3	25	2.4	23.8
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.2	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.1	62.2	30	2.3	58.7
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.7	20	18.0	89.8
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.0	20	22.1	82.3
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	10.3	48.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.1	57.4	20	5.5	71.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	24,107	20	94	7.0	5.7	5.5	99.7	99.9	
2. Canada	2016	1,842	15	67	9.6	1.2	1.2	96.7	99.9	
3. European Union	2016	1,381	19	67	12.5	6.2	3.8	69.0	82.2	
4. Japan	2016	941	14	43	11.9	14.5	2.4	68.4	50.5	
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	378	3	5	13.7	15.6	0.4	7.4	11.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	260,404	48	535	4.0	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2016	22,449	43	349	3.1	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2016	19,161	52	439	4.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2016	10,147	31	188	8.4	4.0	0.0	13.5	56.1	
5. Japan	2016	4,780	31	142	2.8	0.4	0.3	97.1	97.8	

# Moldova, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	13.9	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.3	11.1	4.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	4.5	11.6	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2016	4.0	0.6	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	9.9	31.0	36.3	15.7	1.2	2.0	0	9.0
MFN applied 2017	9.5	16.7	26.6	34.5	10.0	0.5	0.3	0	10.1
Imports 2016	7.9	12.5	25.2	42.5	4.7	4.1	0.0	0	22.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.3	13.7	47.4	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	41.7	20.6	29.0	8.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2016	56.1	15.4	22.1	6.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.2	1.1	30	100	11.9	13.3	24	0.8	13.0
Dairy products	14.3	0	35	100	13.6	1.0	34	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.3	0	20	100	12.8	5.0	20	2.6	5.6
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	0.6	20	100	11.0	14.1	15	2.9	21.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.7	20	100	9.9	9.1	20	1.5	3.0
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	14.4	0	61	100	13.4	0	59	2.8	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	10.4	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.7	22.8
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.9	15	100	4.0	59.4	15	1.1	73.3
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.1	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	17.1	79.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.1	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.8	10	100	3.8	28.8	7	15.5	48.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	32.6	15	100	4.5	41.6	15	5.6	47.2
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.5	20	7.0	34.1
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.8	6.3	15	3.2	4.7
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.2	68.8	10	7.7	59.0
Electrical machinery	6.0	30.6	10	100	5.6	21.9	10	8.5	32.3
Transport equipment	4.3	19.6	10	100	2.3	56.5	10	5.7	52.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.8	31.1	15	100	5.8	29.4	15	3.0	56.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	542	16	51	14.1	15.6	15.1	88.1	97.4
2. Russian Federation	2016	150	10	27	11.8	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
3. Belarus	2015	139	6	18	10.8	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	126	3	5	28.5	26.1	0.0	22.5	3.0
5. Ukraine	2016	24	10	19	10.4	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	602	37	181	4.4	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2016	90	25	116	6.2	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2016	23	29	111	4.5	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	22	14	37	7.9	8.9	0.0	13.2	16.6
5. United States of America	2016	19	16	68	10.9	10.6	0.4	23.8	15.1





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.2	6.2	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	5.2	6.2	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	3.4	0.5	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	0.9	0.9	23.8	71.8	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied 2017	0.8	89.3	0.1	6.8	2.6	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2016	0.1	91.1	0.3	5.1	3.0	0.4	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.1	19.8	0.0	74.7	3.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	0.9	98.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	2.6	95.7	0.1	0.0	1.6	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	5.9	20	100	7.1	5.4	20	0.7	2.1
Dairy products	16.3	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.6	0	20	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	6.0	0	15	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.8	0	75	100	10.5	0	40	2.8	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0.4
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	11.2	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.9	21.8	5	15.8	2.0
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	7	9.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	4.1	0
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.3	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	11.4	7.8
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	8.4	2.8
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	12.9	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	7.2	8.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	267	6	8	15.3	15.9	0.0	3.9	0.1
2. European Union	2016	40	2	3	10.3	0.0	0.0	51.7	99.8
3. Russian Federation	2016	7	4	5	20.9	18.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2016	3	5	7	7.5	2.8	0.4	47.1	76.3
5. India	2016	2	1	4	10.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	3,343	3	6	9.8	1.0	0.0	17.0	68.0
2. Switzerland	2016	770	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	36.8	99.9
3. European Union	2016	31	22	76	5.6	7.0	6.8	98.9	88.0
4. Russian Federation	2016	29	4	6	6.4	9.0	0.0	11.5	9.3
5. Viet Nam	2015	22	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.7	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	3.8	8.6	3.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.3	17.5	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2.3	0.5	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.9	17.0	24.7	12.0	14.4	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	30.3	26.1	12.4	10.6	13.1	7.0	0	0	3.4
Imports 2016	8.2	11.0	13.5	18.9	20.7	26.8	0	0	25.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	32.6	27.5	31.2	8.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	31.8	49.0	18.0	1.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2016	43.3	38.1	17.7	0.8	0.1	0	0	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	19.7	50	100	12.4	20.3	33	5.6	1.5
Dairy products	33.7	0	50	100	24.5	1.0	38	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	15.7	50	100	10.9	18.2	30	3.3	3.5
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	8.9	12.5	20	1.6	0.0
Cereals & preparations	12.0	5.3	40	100	7.3	17.7	36	4.7	10.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.8	36.8	45	100	2.3	62.7	45	0.9	81.4
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	3.2	41.2	14	0.5	64.2
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	6.1	50	100	19.0	4.0	44	3.5	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.7	53.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	15	0.9	11.4
Fish & fish products	10.7	4.6	20	100	8.1	4.6	20	0.8	0.2
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.6	20	100	2.3	55.3	20	13.6	32.1
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.7	32.7	5	6.1	93.9
Chemicals	5.0	15.7	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	11.8	35.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.0	15	100	0.2	95.8	10	5.9	60.7
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.7	3.0
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	22.6	15	2.7	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	42.2	15	100	1.9	38.1	15	7.9	56.9
Electrical machinery	1.3	50.7	14	100	1.2	39.6	7	10.5	47.4
Transport equipment	2.5	26.0	17	100	1.3	53.3	8	7.5	28.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	36.1	15	100	3.9	28.3	15	5.4	70.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2016	19	10	21	21.2	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	12	6	16	24.1	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	8	14	31	7.5	7.1	6.7	66.0	88.4
4. China	2016	1	1	1	14.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2016	1	2	4	0.2	0.3	0.0	83.3	74.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	160	23	58	3.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2016	42	19	37	9.6	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2016	31	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	52.6	99.4
4. Turkey	2016	23	3	4	2.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	20	13	19	6.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.4	27.6	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	10.4	16.2	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2016	41.5	5.2	36.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2017	0	34.5	13.1	0	15.6	30.3	3.6	2.8
Imports	2016	0	47.2	5.5	0	9.1	37.5	0.0	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0.0	63.4	11.3	0	24.3	1.0	0	0
Imports	2016	1.3	60.0	7.5	0	31.2	0.1	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.8	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	50.9	0	100	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	26.2	0	40	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	14.7	0	33	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.7	0	170	5.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	10.5	0	50	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	20.2	0	50	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	36.2	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.2	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.6	0	50	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	16.8	6.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	25	8.3	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.2	0	25	10.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	14.7	0	25	3.9	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.6	0	25	6.9	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.2	0	25	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.3	0	25	11.3	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.1	0	25	10.0	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.1	0	25	13.4	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	5.5	0	25	3.0	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,139	17	60	13.6	12.6	9.5	90.1	73.7
2. Russian Federation	2016	377	2	5	9.3	7.8	1.9	2.4	0.2
3. Belarus	2015	245	2	22	8.3	6.2	1.5	3.3	27.5
4. United States of America	2016	163	10	21	2.9	2.2	2.2	98.9	100.0
5. Canada	2016	109	6	12	3.3	0.2	0.0	61.5	97.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	11,846	49	270	4.9	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2016	898	14	31	7.3	6.2	5.6	98.7	89.8
3. United States of America	2016	821	24	104	7.1	4.2	4.2	99.9	100.0
4. India	2016	789	4	4	7.6	5.0	0.7	11.0	0.8
5. Brazil	2016	652	10	17	20.8	2.3	0.0	12.2	84.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.1	13.8	9.5		Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2016	7.0	9.7	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	5.3	0.8	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.8	23.2	15.9	0	60.2	0	0	0
Imports	2016	1.7	38.0	23.8	0	36.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	4.0	34.5	32.0	0	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2016	14.2	47.7	27.1	0	11.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.7	1.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.6	19.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	7.0	1.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	9.5	0	20	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.4	20	0.3	9.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	19.6	0.4	20	1.2	91.4
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	15.7	0.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	13.0	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.4	4.9	11.0	20	14.1	35.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	3.4	10.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.5	6.0	20	2.7	18.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.4	6.4
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.5	20	12.2	1.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	7.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.3	8.3	20	7.8	15.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.8	1.8	20	5.8	63.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	226	5	6	6.8	29.6	5.1	97.5	69.9
2. India	2016	219	2	3	36.3	29.5	29.4	73.3	99.9
3. South Africa	2016	76	8	15	9.9	13.4	13.4	99.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	49	1	1	27.5	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2016	39	1	1	13.7	10.4	10.0	83.3	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,214	6	9	3.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2016	614	5	11	6.7	1.2	1.2	99.9	100.0
3. China	2016	441	5	11	2.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. India	2016	327	2	3	9.3	7.7	7.7	89.2	99.9
5. Zimbabwe	2016	127	11	21	21.1	6.4	6.4	99.8	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		83.3	102.9	21.3	Binding coverage:		Total 18.8
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.5	9.5	6.0			Non-Ag 5.3
Trade weighted average	2015	4.9	6.5	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	16.6	1.9	14.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	10.8	4.4	12.5	6.7	15.7	48.3	0.7
MFN applied 2017	8.8	42.6	2.6	38.5	3.4	4.0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	1.6	73.3	5.1	14.3	5.1	0.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied 2017	4.0	64.9	17.1	8.6	5.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2015	5.7	74.5	15.5	3.1	1.2	0.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15	0.0	27.6
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	3.4	0	5	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.2	2.9	165	100	12.9	8.3	30	0.4	11.9
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	16.9	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	8.6	14.3	40	2.1	5.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	3.1	1.2	15	4.1	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.6	0	20	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	293.2	0	550	100	23.0	0	40	0.7	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	3.8	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	3.9	0.4	15	0.6	0.0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.7	8.8	6.5	15	0.1	15.2
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	4.3	6.7	30	18.1	9.8
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3	11.0	0
Chemicals	30.2	2.8	55	4.2	3.6	2.1	20	8.0	4.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.7	6.7	20	1.9	2.9
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.9	9.0	0.1	20	2.6	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.9	0.7	20	1.4	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	3.3	9.3	15	11.5	15.4
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	5.6	1.7	20	7.5	0.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	5.5	8.9	40	24.2	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.2	6.4	0.3	30	1.9	0.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	844	2	6	33.2	31.5	31.1	65.8	96.8
2. China	2016	138	5	11	23.6	33.6	14.5	76.7	61.5
3. Thailand	2016	134	8	14	38.9	19.1	19.1	97.5	99.4
4. European Union	2016	86	4	6	9.9	14.6	14.6	97.9	100.0
5. Malaysia	2016	55	4	12	16.2	0.4	0.3	92.3	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	3,279	12	25	10.3	2.6	1.7	98.6	95.6
2. Thailand	2016	2,236	7	8	13.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	989	17	108	6.2	10.4	10.4	99.8	100.0
4. Japan	2016	886	15	110	7.9	9.3	9.2	96.6	97.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	415	14	60	9.3	11.8	11.7	94.5	99.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.6	8.6	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2016	7.7	13.7	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	6.5	0.8	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied 2017	46.0	11.4	13.7	6.1	16.0	6.1	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports 2016	19.6	15.1	17.3	3.0	30.3	13.8	0.2	0.7	29.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2017	62.9	2.4	6.7	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2016	54.9	13.0	4.0	5.3	17.9	4.9	0.0	0.0	12.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.1	60.4	82	0.9	27.6
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	10.0	23.8	29	0.6	28.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	1.2	11.8
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.2	45.8	25	0.4	13.5
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	9.3	39.7	103	3.1	41.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	0.7	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	5.4	58.8	37	1.3	3.4
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.2	8.4	107	3.3	2.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.1	66.7	15	0.0	27.1
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.1	37.7
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.9	86.9
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.8	64.0	30	23.4	81.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	11.3	8.9
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.5	30	9.6	54.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.8	39.1
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	136	1.2	9.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.2	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.2	11.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	8.7	91.6
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	5.0	60.4
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.6	30	16.0	43.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	3.3	65.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2016	179	9	23	12.1	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	117	5	6	23.7	30.2	30.2	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2016	26	1	3	157.4	324.8	52.6	50.0	6.7
4. Angola	2015	12	15	29	25.2	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Botswana	2016	7	4	5	14.2	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	985	9	18	3.7	3.4	3.4	99.8	100.0
2. Botswana	2016	634	2	2	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2016	235	35	183	8.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2016	164	5	11	6.0	3.5	0.0	38.9	18.4
5. United States of America	2016	99	2	4	2.4	0.1	0.1	99.1	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2017	12.1	23.9	10.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	18.6	0	72.0	0.7	0	5.3	0.9	2.4	4.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	1.8	0.0	94.9	0.4	1.6	0.3	0	0	1.1
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					11.9	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.4	59.2	30		
Coffee, tea					13.3	16.7	30		
Cereals & preparations					10.1	5.5	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					236.4	6.3	> 1000		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					9.9	0.9	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0.4	30		
Petroleum					12.5	0	48		
Chemicals					9.6	4.4	10		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.8	2.4	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.4	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.9	0.6	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					17.3	1.7	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.6	5.6	45		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	0	1	1	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Sudan	2015	0	1	1	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Palau	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2016	0	1	1	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2016	5	1	1	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2016	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2016	3	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2016	3	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	1	12	24	4.7	3.2	0.0	39.1	31.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		26.3	41.0	23.8	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.1	14.1	11.7		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2016	13.7	12.5	14.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	8.9	1.7	7.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.2	82.5	6.9	0.9	0	
MFN applied	2016	1.5	8.8	63.8	13.2	2.3	8.7	0.6	1.1	2.8
Imports	2016	1.2	18.9	58.7	9.4	1.1	9.7	0.1	0.9	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.5	3.3	5.4	46.9	39.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	3.9	27.4	28.0	26.1	9.0	4.9	0.6	0	0.4
Imports	2016	9.1	36.6	9.8	21.8	7.6	12.4	2.7	0	15.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.3	0
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	60	100	11.5	0	36	3.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	24.2	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	9.5	0	15	4.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.1	0	200	100	54.9	0	200	1.0	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.0	4.8	20	1.5	13.0
Fish & fish products	27.1	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	12.0	2.8	39	24.9	6.3
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	21.8	0	30	8.2	0
Chemicals	21.5	0.5	40	100	11.3	0.5	30	10.2	1.4
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	40	100	13.9	3.0	30	2.5	9.3
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.4	0	30	3.5	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.3	0	40	100	11.5	0.6	20	1.3	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	9.0	30	100	6.6	9.5	30	8.3	14.3
Electrical machinery	20.8	21.5	40	100	10.4	22.9	30	7.4	52.6
Transport equipment	27.6	0	60	99.2	18.6	0.8	80	10.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	11.5	7.8	80	2.6	13.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	221	9	15	34.6	41.6	41.6	97.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	6	7	14	3.2	1.0	1.0	98.1	99.9
3. European Union	2016	5	14	26	12.5	5.9	5.9	99.5	100.0
4. Japan	2016	2	6	9	10.6	10.4	10.3	96.0	99.7
5. Singapore	2016	1	3	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	98.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2016	224	20	46	9.6	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	99	31	171	5.7	7.5	7.5	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	79	24	102	8.1	3.4	0.9	42.6	78.5
4. Turkey	2016	31	1	3	5.0	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2016	19	23	41	13.1	9.9	9.8	99.0	99.6



# New Zealand

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.8	6.1	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	2.0	1.4	2.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	2.7	2.3	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2016	35.6	4.1	31.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	53.6	2.9	12.7	17.2	11.2	2.4	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2017	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2016	47.4	52.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	48.2	7.1	8.6	3.0	21.0	11.3	0.3	0.1	3.7
MFN applied 2017	63.3	30.7	5.6	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2016	62.0	32.7	4.9	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.0	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.7	47.0
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	58.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.9	35	100	1.1	77.8	5	1.7	79.0
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	1.0	35.0
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.7	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	3.0	20.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	81.4	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.4	94.5
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.7	50.9
Beverages & tobacco	13.0	19.8	49	100	3.1	36.8	5	1.8	32.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	79.6	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.1	42.2
Fish & fish products	1.3	90.1	22	100	0.3	93.5	5	0.5	78.2
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.9	45.7
Petroleum	1.3	92.6	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	8.3	99.3
Chemicals	4.4	73.2	497	100	0.7	85.7	10	11.4	58.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	70.2	35	100	1.3	73.7	10	5.0	64.8
Textiles	10.8	34.8	45	100	1.9	66.6	45	2.6	25.2
Clothing	40.3	0.2	173	100	9.7	1.2	10	3.1	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.8	25.7	45	100	3.2	46.4	10	2.2	21.6
Non-electrical machinery	14.6	30.0	35	100	3.0	39.4	5	13.4	48.1
Electrical machinery	9.7	49.5	45	100	2.6	47.0	10	8.0	61.5
Transport equipment	15.8	33.7	55	100	3.2	43.9	10	18.8	86.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.9	53.3	43	100	1.7	64.7	10	6.1	55.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	4,059	12	32	15.3	13.5	10.5	91.7	51.6
2. United States of America	2016	2,616	12	30	4.5	5.4	0.0	33.5	20.1
3. Australia	2016	2,542	18	71	1.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	2,470	15	37	16.1	22.4	0.0	15.3	14.8
5. Japan	2016	1,310	17	54	25.6	25.4	0.0	27.2	10.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	3,083	20	39	8.3	3.3	3.3	96.3	98.5
2. Australia	2016	2,957	55	457	3.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	1,111	46	302	3.3	0.6	0.0	46.2	80.2
4. Japan	2016	1,017	15	46	2.0	1.4	0.0	65.5	66.7
5. European Union	2016	945	56	392	4.2	2.7	0.0	23.4	54.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.7	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.7	10.6	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.2	12.3	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.8
Imports in billion US\$	2016	5.8	1.0	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	2017	27.1	12.5	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1
Imports	2016	19.7	10.2	4.6	56.5	0.1	6.4	2.2	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	0	0.1	0	0	91.2	6.5	0
MFN applied	2017	55.3	10.9	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2016	53.8	13.4	11.7	21.1	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.7	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.0	13.6
Dairy products	66.4	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.5	4.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.2	10.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	60	100	10.1	37.1	60	8.0	31.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	2.5	3.8
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.4	5.8
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	75	100	13.1	7.6	40	2.0	2.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	35.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.4	16.9
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.3	15	12.4	51.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	9.6	92.2
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	81.9	15	19.8	50.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	60	100	6.0	46.9	15	6.8	41.6
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.3	15	2.1	14.5
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.0	1.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.7	24.5	15	2.3	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	90.0	15	8.9	80.8
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.3	79.2	15	8.1	68.3
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	3.9	51.3	15	8.6	17.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.1	4.9	60	100	6.5	45.4	15	3.2	59.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	739	10	20	6.6	7.1	2.9	89.4	86.5
2. El Salvador	2016	226	12	23	15.5	30.8	30.8	99.1	100.0
3. European Union	2016	196	11	14	8.9	9.2	3.3	82.1	84.7
4. Costa Rica	2016	109	14	31	14.6	15.0	14.9	97.8	96.1
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	86	3	4	22.4	20.8	0.7	33.3	20.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2,517	7	27	7.2	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2016	575	3	4	9.6	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	181	6	10	5.4	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2016	46	2	4	12.2	17.4	17.3	51.1	97.9
5. Switzerland	2016	46	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	46.5	99.3



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.3	38.4	Binding coverage:	Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average	2016	10.9	15.9	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.9	0.5	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.8	0.8	23.3	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	9.0	42.2	0	27.7	21.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.6	6.3	5.1	3.9	68.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	6.7	50.4	17.3	0	24.8	0.9	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.4	0
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.0	0	35	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	76.9	0	200	100	17.9	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	12.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	4.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	166.5	0	200	100	17.3	0	35	2.5	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	45.5	4.0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.6	11.6	1.9	20	10.3	5.2
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	1.9	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.4	3.8	35	6.9	58.1
Wood, paper, etc.	48.1	0	50	100	11.3	5.1	20	1.8	9.2
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.2	16.1	0.3	35	2.0	6.5
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	73.0	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	5.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.7	3.4	50	100	6.8	0	20	8.0	0
Electrical machinery	10.5	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	7.1	1.2
Transport equipment	23.6	0.2	50	100	8.1	2.5	20	29.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	5.4	0.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	125	1	1	25.0	10.1	10.0	50.0	99.8
2. Ghana	2016	7	1	2	12.1	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	5	1	1	15.4	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	3	1	1	4.9	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2016	2	4	5	15.9	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	179	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	126	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2016	93	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	95.5	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2016	32	1	2	15.3	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2016	24	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.9	150.0	49.7	Binding coverage:	Total 20.1
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.1	15.7	11.5		Non-Ag 6.8
Trade weighted average	2016	8.8	9.8	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	35.1	4.1	31.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2016	0	28.4	18.0	0	41.6	12.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	72.5	12.7	0	13.1	1.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	3.0	39.4	21.1	0	35.7	0.9	0	0
Imports	2016	5.8	41.7	41.0	0	8.4	3.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	16.0	0	35	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.9	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.3	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.5	0	35	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8	11.0	0	35	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.5	0	35	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.1	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.5	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	78.6	0	150	3.1	15.6	0	20	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.4	4.0	20	8.0	12.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	19.0	10	27.5	4.7
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.5	7.3	3.9	35	11.4	14.7
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6	11.2	5.1	20	2.3	14.8
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.0	0.3	35	1.4	1.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.2	1.3	20	1.2	1.5
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.3	6.5	4.8	20	17.4	1.9
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4	11.0	0.8	20	6.7	3.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	12.4	7.6	35	8.2	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.2	0	70	13.3	14.2	2.4	20	2.3	1.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	658	4	6	10.0	0.5	0.2	29.5	93.8
2. Turkey	2016	130	1	1	22.0	9.8	0.0	11.1	2.6
3. Viet Nam	2015	102	2	2	6.4	5.6	0.0	33.3	0.2
4. India	2016	91	7	8	37.7	29.1	0.3	12.1	2.9
5. Japan	2016	58	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	11,325	2	4	3.5	0.1	0.1	81.3	98.0
2. India	2016	7,569	1	2	8.3	0.6	0.0	3.6	89.2
3. United States of America	2016	4,028	1	3	4.0	0.2	0.2	89.4	100.0
4. South Africa	2016	2,066	1	1	15.7	0.0	0.0	37.8	99.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	1,425	1	1	15.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.1	133.5	3.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.2	42.1	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	3.0	28.6	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	31.0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	72.4	6.7	65.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	47.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.0	21.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	3.5	42.4	66.7
MFN applied 2017	51.7	3.0	2.6	3.9	5.1	8.6	12.8	12.1	43.3
Imports 2016	48.4	0.7	1.3	8.2	4.4	9.3	17.0	10.7	46.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	51.7	25.5	12.5	10.3	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied 2017	95.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2016	96.1	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.5	0	0	0.0	0.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	344.1	8.8	556	100	126.7	13.3	556	0.3	2.2
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	122.6	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	84.9	19.2	606	100	19.2	63.5	249	2.2	68.1
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	4.7	79.2	81	0.6	62.0
Cereals & preparations	229.5	10.8	549	100	51.2	20.9	427	2.2	8.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.2	27.9	363	100	22.6	45.3	113	1.2	41.8
Sugars and confectionery	78.5	23.1	369	100	12.9	38.7	81	0.3	41.9
Beverages & tobacco	39.3	54.7	448	100	21.9	85.2	448	1.6	92.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	52.4	53.6	> 1000	100	21.7	80.0	> 1000	0.7	40.6
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	344	100	0.6	99.4	268	1.7	75.5
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.7	87.7
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	7.8	16.5	11	3.0	4.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.7	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.6	34.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.2	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	49.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	514	25	101	14.7	6.1	3.4	34.7	75.6
2. United States of America	2016	119	8	15	6.2	6.1	0.0	27.0	16.1
3. Russian Federation	2016	25	3	4	14.0	5.4	0.0	5.7	12.1
4. Canada	2016	18	7	10	24.3	154.6	0.9	66.3	27.4
5. Iceland	2016	17	7	16	8.6	44.0	0.8	76.2	17.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	55,320	47	362	4.6	1.5	1.2	94.2	89.2
2. United States of America	2016	4,024	37	197	2.8	0.5	0.0	46.4	60.8
3. China	2016	3,209	27	129	7.7	7.9	0.0	17.3	17.8
4. Japan	2016	1,751	23	80	1.5	3.1	0.0	69.1	37.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	1,651	24	148	6.3	8.2	7.8	99.3	95.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.6	11.7	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.8	18.8	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	20.7	3.6	17.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2017	23.0	67.8	0	0	0.4	0	6.2	1.3
Imports	2016	30.8	60.4	0	0	0.6	0	1.2	7.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
Imports	2016	14.8	85.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100	2.5	48.6
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	0	100	100	6.2	31.9	100	2.0	56.6
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.6	29.4
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.6	63.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100	2.6	6.6
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.4	73.9
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	65.9	0.7	200	2.5	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.5	11.9
Fish & fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	40.9
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	26.0	10.5
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	9.0	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.8	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	11.7	19.8
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	2.2	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.3	3.2
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.2	0.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	13.0	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	15.2	9.9
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.4	15	100	3.6	26.9	5	8.2	42.1
Transport equipment	11.8	4.2	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	1.7	65.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.7	25.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	314	10	27	6.7	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	247	7	13	6.2	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Yemen	2015	52	9	17	8.7	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2016	40	12	34	10.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2016	31	13	26	4.7	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	11,966	2	2	5.7	0.2	0.0	19.1	93.3
2. Korea, Republic of	2016	2,368	2	3	6.0	2.9	0.0	18.9	0.1
3. Japan	2016	1,750	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	69.0	99.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	1,382	24	74	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2016	1,280	10	24	9.2	4.6	0.0	2.3	20.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.9	96.2	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.1	13.4	11.9		Non-Ag 99.0
Trade weighted average	2016	11.2	8.8	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	46.3	6.6	39.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.0	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.6	2.2	0.1
MFN applied	2016	0	35.5	2.5	15.0	44.7	0.1	2.2	0.0
Imports	2016	0	43.3	17.4	24.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.0	17.8	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	40.8	0	15.6	41.0	2.5	0.2	0.1
Imports	2016	0	49.5	0	24.6	20.5	3.1	2.3	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.1	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.2	0	170	3.0	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	0.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	8.4	0	20	6.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	65.3	43.4	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.8	0	11	1.3	0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.8	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	67.4	0	100	100	12.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	11.2	0	35	15.3	0
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.5	0	20	16.7	0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	8.0	0	20	14.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.7	0	75	100	14.1	0	35	2.3	0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.4	0	35	5.3	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	14.0	0	35	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	7.2	0	35	12.1	0
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	13.1	0	35	9.2	0
Transport equipment	61.4	0	75	67.2	22.7	0	100	6.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.2	0	35	2.6	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	367	18	51	13.3	9.3	5.6	72.9	66.7
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	345	12	22	4.1	0.6	0.0	36.5	89.1
3. China	2016	327	5	6	17.6	54.4	1.5	30.6	4.5
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	266	10	25	10.5	1.8	0.0	33.3	74.9
5. India	2016	161	6	7	29.3	27.1	22.3	9.7	7.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	6,489	28	227	4.8	9.8	9.8	99.4	99.7
2. United States of America	2016	3,289	22	126	6.6	9.7	0.3	49.2	16.3
3. China	2016	1,580	16	51	10.4	6.0	2.9	42.9	30.7
4. Bangladesh	2015	723	16	87	14.9	19.1	2.9	21.2	12.6
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	296	48	358	4.8	4.4	0.0	4.8	11.4

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2017	3.6	7.3	3.0	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2016	5.8	15.2	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2017	66.5	29.0	0	0	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.2	3.5
	Imports	2016	76.7	2.2	0	0	5.2	9.8	1.3	4.9	20.0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2017	5.4	92.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0	2.2
	Imports	2016	4.7	84.8	8.1	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0	30.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	68.8	3	4.4	99.8
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	84.0	3	2.4	97.8
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.5	99.5	87	5.3	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.7	42.2	3	0.4	81.8
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					98.7	37.2	> 1000	6.1	22.7
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.1	28.7	3	0.5	29.5
Fish & fish products					0.2	93.8	3	1.5	94.9
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3	7.0	0.4
Petroleum					2.7	0	3	16.5	0
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25	10.3	19.3
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0	3	4.9	0
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3	1.5	13.3
Clothing					3.0	0	3	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	0	87	8.4	0
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3	4.8	0
Transport equipment					5.3	0	36	9.4	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0	7	10.2	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Japan	2016	0	2	2	22.4	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. European Union	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Indonesia	2016	0	1	1	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Fiji	2015	0	1	1	320.2	320.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2016	15	1	2	1.4	3.5	0.0	60.0	0.1	
2. European Union	2016	7	1	1	3.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.3	
3. United States of America	2016	1	5	8	3.4	0.3	0.0	61.5	93.9	
4. Turkey	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	0	4	4	1.3	0.5	0.0	80.0	92.5	





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1997	
Simple average final bound		22.9	27.7	22.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.8	12.7	5.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.4	14.9	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.6
Imports in billion US\$	2016	9.3	1.6	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.3	66.7	3.7	0.6	0.2
MFN applied 2017	25.0	4.0	24.6	38.2	1.2	3.7	2.6	0.7	0
Imports 2016	24.6	5.3	36.1	15.1	3.1	10.0	5.5	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.5	3.8	19.9	4.7	3.1	63.8	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2017	40.6	15.0	24.7	19.6	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2016	47.8	15.5	25.4	11.2	0	0	0.0	0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	19.6	10.1	260	1.8	15.5
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	39.1	2.4	155	1.1	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.3	24.2	81	2.2	29.8
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	16.9	16.7	54	0.5	5.2
Cereals & preparations	25.4	0	90	100	11.4	33.3	90	6.4	26.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.8	0	30	100	8.9	32.3	30	1.9	61.7
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	33.1	19.9	144	0.3	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	29.3	0	90	100	11.4	10.7	30	2.3	2.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.7	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.3	15	1.2	32.1
Fish & fish products	17.3	0	60	100	12.8	4.6	15	0.8	55.3
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.4	81	100	6.9	37.1	81	12.3	44.9
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	4.6	85.4
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	30	100	1.6	76.4	15	15.3	55.7
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.5	38.2	15	5.6	23.5
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	3.5	70.3	15	1.4	30.6
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	2.2	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	8.4	26.5	15	2.0	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	24.5	5.7	30	100	4.3	19.5	15	12.8	24.5
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	6.3	25.0	15	7.3	35.5
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	7.8	37.2	15	14.3	89.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.8	4.7	30	100	9.4	10.9	15	3.9	14.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	180	8	12	11.9	11.9	3.7	57.5	45.2
2. United States of America	2016	60	7	12	4.0	25.7	0.8	94.3	58.2
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	49	3	4	12.7	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2016	30	2	2	8.2	9.2	9.2	54.5	99.5
5. Costa Rica	2016	24	11	29	11.1	19.5	19.1	87.8	89.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	563	47	472	15.1	14.8	2.3	3.1	6.6
2. Ecuador	2016	504	3	5	12.5	0.2	0.0	24.9	98.1
3. Japan	2016	319	1	2	3.4	0.1	0.0	67.9	98.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2016	312	3	4	6.8	0.3	0.0	17.2	95.1
5. Costa Rica	2016	266	55	587	6.4	4.1	3.9	90.7	92.3

# Papua New Guinea

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	32.8	44.9	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	0.7	17.5	5.7	38.4	35.7	1.4	6.7
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.4	0.0	56.6	14.0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.4	0	92	100					
Dairy products	21.3	0	45	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.6	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	41.4	0	259	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	55	100					
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100					
Beverages & tobacco	68.0	0	243	100					
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100					
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	55	100					
Fish & fish products	54.4	0	55	100					
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100					
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100					
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	57.6	0	100	100					
Textiles	27.6	0	75	100					
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100					
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100					
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100					
Transport equipment	36.4	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	552	3	6	6.4	3.8	3.8	97.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2016	108	3	4	47.8	0.7	0.0	61.5	85.9
3. United States of America	2016	83	3	4	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2016	51	1	1	5.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2016	33	2	4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2016	2,611	2	3	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2016	1,999	2	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	62.5	99.0
3. China	2016	1,614	4	5	2.5	0.5	0.0	68.2	85.8
4. Chinese Taipei	2016	455	1	1	10.6	0.0	0.0	42.1	99.8
5. Singapore	2016	238	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.8	10.0	9.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.6	12.5	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	9.6	0.9	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2017	7.4	7.1	57.2	14.4	13.3	0.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2016	20.1	6.5	13.4	15.9	44.0	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2017	14.8	19.9	19.1	16.8	29.0	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2016	37.9	24.6	12.8	10.5	14.2	0.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	16.3
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.0	5.5	25	0.8	0.5
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	2.6	32.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.8	10.8	14	0.3	17.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.0	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.8	2.4	20	3.6	23.3
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.9	10.2
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.5	7.6	22	11.9	37.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	11.3	94.5
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.3	4.0	35	14.9	17.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	9.8	5.1	25	3.4	19.5
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	2.0	26	2.5	37.7
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.0	0.6	25	3.4	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.3	66.1	20	11.6	70.6
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.3	22.9	22	14.7	5.3
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	42.0	28	10.6	49.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.0	20.7	20	5.3	16.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	1,025	7	9	13.0	3.2	0.2	68.7	94.3	
2. Brazil	2016	875	6	14	11.1	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2016	697	2	4	23.6	10.4	2.6	6.1	61.8	
4. Chile	2016	540	3	6	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Argentina	2016	283	3	3	10.9	8.2	8.2	97.7	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Argentina	2016	429	10	13	19.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Brazil	2016	348	25	55	20.4	18.5	18.5	99.7	100.0	
3. European Union	2016	163	11	21	3.8	0.5	0.5	99.7	100.0	
4. United States of America	2016	49	9	16	2.9	2.3	1.8	83.5	92.4	
5. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2016	48	17	41	14.6	11.1	11.0	98.8	100.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	2.4	2.9	2.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	1.9	1.6	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	36.1	4.3	31.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2017	52.3	0	42.2	2.3	0	0	0	3.3
Imports	2016	47.7	0	21.3	0.8	0	0	0	30.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	0	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	70.6	0	18.2	11.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2016	72.4	0	22.5	5.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.4	25.7
Dairy products	36.3	0	68	100	0.0	52.4	0	0.5	16.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	35.4	11	0.9	13.9
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.3	64.4
Cereals & preparations	34.5	0	68	100	2.0	60.0	6	4.8	39.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	2.7	97.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.9	62.2	6	0.6	6.0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	14.0	6	0.7	0.8
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.2	0.0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.6	6	0.8	77.7
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.7	99.9
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	11.0	88.3
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.1	82.0	6	14.2	62.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.6	56.3	6	3.6	44.5
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.5	11	3.3	16.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	66.2	11	2.9	54.6
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	14.2	94.9
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	1.2	79.5	6	10.8	79.2
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.4	6	10.8	52.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.4	5.4	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	4.1	53.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,407	17	42	12.2	7.7	6.4	86.0	89.3
2. United States of America	2016	1,834	15	49	4.3	7.2	5.6	95.9	96.6
3. Canada	2016	246	8	30	3.2	0.6	0.6	99.4	100.0
4. China	2016	240	4	8	16.7	13.0	11.8	38.6	81.6
5. Ecuador	2016	227	16	32	16.6	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	9,198	4	8	9.2	0.5	0.4	54.8	98.2
2. United States of America	2016	4,294	34	115	6.0	3.2	3.2	99.9	100.0
3. European Union	2016	3,223	20	52	5.0	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2016	2,909	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2016	1,610	6	10	6.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.3	9.9	5.7		Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2016	6.0	10.8	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	89.4	11.4	78.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.4	0.6	0	0.6
	MFN applied 2017	0.4	49.1	27.8	9.5	3.3	9.6	0.4	0	0
	Imports 2016	6.7	39.2	30.2	10.8	0.6	11.8	0.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2017	3.9	58.1	23.7	12.8	0.9	0.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2016	32.7	40.2	13.0	5.9	1.2	7.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.5	0	45	1.1	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.7	0	7	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.6	0.2	40	0.8	13.4
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	50	100	10.3	2.8	50	3.6	20.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	0	15	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	42.8	0	80	100	18.9	0	65	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	0	35	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.7	0	15	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.6	5.7	20	11.8	13.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	7.7	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	12.6	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.6	6.0	30	2.7	1.4
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.8	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	1.3	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.2	5.4	15	11.2	26.7
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.9	18.3	30	22.8	66.1
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	8.8	0.8	30	11.2	1.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.8	4.8	15	3.3	16.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2016	1,142	11	25	11.3	5.3	0.4	67.1	71.0	
2. Japan	2016	1,051	7	12	12.4	19.1	13.8	49.3	13.2	
3. European Union	2016	919	13	26	13.2	6.8	6.3	77.2	97.5	
4. China	2016	597	5	14	17.2	11.1	11.0	91.8	98.8	
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	515	9	17	37.2	29.0	3.9	65.6	19.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2016	16,772	17	84	8.7	1.6	1.5	96.9	99.6	
2. Thailand	2016	10,969	10	34	11.4	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	8,738	4	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2016	8,679	36	296	4.5	3.6	0.7	72.7	78.6	
5. Japan	2016	7,739	44	235	2.6	1.1	1.0	94.9	97.2	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.7	25.5	14.0	Binding coverage: Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.8	6.1	4.6	Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2016	4.5	7.0	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	30.8	3.1	27.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.5	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2017	23.4	67.9	0	0	0	0	0.3	7.2
Imports	2016	40.5	55.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	15.9	63.5	14.7	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2017	8.3	91.3	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1
Imports	2016	15.3	84.6	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.3	51.1
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.1	68.0
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	28.6
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.4	47.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	2.5
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	58.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.5	0	200	100	52.6	0.7	200	0.9	0.1
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	23.4
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	49.0
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	17.9	3.2
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.4	30	100	4.4	11.5	5	9.9	21.7
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.6	6.1
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.5	1.8
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.6	8.7	5	17.6	11.7
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.6	26.9	5	10.2	41.7
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	18.0	20.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	6.4	9.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	24	6	9	1.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2016	8	2	5	2.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	5	5	8	8.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	4	2	2	2.0	3.0	0.0	80.0	70.2
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	2	5	13	2.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	10,892	1	4	0.7	0.0	0.0	81.0	99.3
2. Korea, Republic of	2016	9,988	2	4	5.6	2.6	0.0	20.9	12.7
3. India	2016	7,645	5	11	10.1	4.1	0.0	4.3	21.7
4. European Union	2016	5,045	6	9	3.9	1.0	0.0	25.8	81.3
5. China	2016	4,006	5	10	6.5	2.4	0.0	12.5	56.1

# Russian Federation

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.6	10.9	7.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.7	10.2	6.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	5.7	10.7	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2016	176.5	23.9	152.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	43.7	21.5	24.4	3.9	0.7	2.6	0.2	22.9
MFN applied 2017	10.3	39.4	18.0	24.9	4.1	0.9	2.4	0.1	24.1
Imports 2016	20.1	29.7	15.8	24.1	1.9	4.2	4.3	0.0	38.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	51.4	30.2	14.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
MFN applied 2017	16.8	42.5	27.3	10.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0	7.1
Imports 2016	35.8	33.3	20.7	5.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0	7.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.1	7.4	80	100	21.2	14.8	80	1.5	4.7
Dairy products	15.3	0	45	100	15.1	0	43	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	15	100	7.9	6.8	15	3.9	10.6
Coffee, tea	6.3	4.2	13	100	5.3	29.2	13	1.4	55.4
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	68	100	9.5	3.5	66	1.2	9.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.6	18.1	15	1.5	75.5
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	51	100	10.4	0	51	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.2	0	245	100	19.1	4.2	230	1.8	4.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.7	10.3	11	0.8	6.7
Fish & fish products	7.7	0	124	100	7.1	1.3	64	0.9	1.2
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.3	8.2	20	9.2	10.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.5	0.1
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	4.7	9.8	11	17.2	15.7
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	17	100	8.2	5.9	17	3.0	7.1
Textiles	7.7	0	18	100	7.6	0.9	18	2.4	3.0
Clothing	8.6	0	21	100	7.4	0	20	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.2	0	15	100	5.7	10.9	15	3.2	7.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	8.0	15	100	2.6	67.1	15	20.1	73.0
Electrical machinery	6.1	23.8	15	100	4.5	45.1	16	12.2	67.7
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	8.4	18.1	25	10.1	16.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	8.0	20	100	7.6	21.0	20	4.9	43.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2016	1,853	7	16	26.8	57.5	0.0	6.6	3.6
2. European Union	2016	1,509	21	64	12.5	3.6	0.0	17.1	73.8
3. Egypt	2016	1,307	3	3	105.8	0.9	0.0	26.7	94.9
4. Kazakhstan	2016	1,251	23	144	12.1	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2015	866	22	127	16.4	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	105,636	26	127	4.2	0.5	0.0	24.4	90.2
2. China	2016	31,389	21	54	7.3	1.6	0.0	14.7	71.8
3. Belarus	2015	15,283	55	740	6.5	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	14,046	20	62	3.6	0.4	0.0	44.1	46.6
5. Japan	2016	11,185	8	22	1.9	0.6	0.0	62.7	86.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.2	74.4	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.7	19.9	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	14.9	23.8	13.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.9	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2017	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.6	0.9	2.8	0.9
Imports	2015	14.1	0	10.3	0	47.6	2.2	8.6	25.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	6.0	1.2	90.0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	41.5	0	21.4	0	36.4	0.6	0.0	0.6
Imports	2015	42.4	0	14.3	0	40.9	0.5	1.8	1.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	57.0
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.8	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	25	1.4	5.0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.7
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	22.4	11.4	66	6.6	28.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	4.0	9.3
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	24.4	0	80	3.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	62.7	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	39.5
Fish & fish products	90.3	8.9	100	100	24.8	0.3	25	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.9	36.4	31	21.7	20.4
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	0.9	62.3
Chemicals	92.7	1.3	100	100	3.6	79.9	25	12.6	58.7
Wood, paper, etc.	95.0	0	100	100	13.6	28.3	25	4.3	10.3
Textiles	64.0	0	100	100	19.5	7.4	100	4.3	17.2
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	96.0	0	100	100	12.8	21.1	25	2.0	5.1
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.1	75.8	25	11.5	77.4
Electrical machinery	98.0	0.4	100	100	10.7	36.9	35	11.8	63.2
Transport equipment	96.8	0	100	100	6.8	60.8	25	6.8	29.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	14.8	31.0	25	4.3	65.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	42	1	2	8.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2016	32	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2016	20	2	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2016	5	4	5	23.7	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2016	3	6	12	28.1	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	72	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2016	40	1	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
3. China	2016	33	2	3	10.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2016	16	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	11	14	23	2.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0





# Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		76.5	108.8	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.1	14.0	8.4		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	78.0	19.8	0
MFN applied	28.0	26.8	1.9	8.0	19.2	15.4	0.7	0	2.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	94.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	25.5	47.4	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.1	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8	15.5	40.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	112.3	0	192	100	28.0	9.5	99		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	10.8	21.4	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25		
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	1	2	2	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Belize	2016	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2015	1	1	2	25.0	34.7	34.7	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2016	0	1	2	28.3	35.7	35.7	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	38	4	13	2.8	2.0	1.7	93.4	98.0
2. European Union	2016	8	8	16	2.4	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2016	7	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Canada	2016	2	1	6	5.5	0.1	0.1	77.0	99.9
5. Mexico	2016	2	1	6	1.1	0.1	0.0	86.8	97.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		64.6	114.6	56.2	Binding coverage:	Total 99.8
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.1	16.8	7.8		Non-Ag 99.8
Trade weighted average	2015	11.7	16.4	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.6	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	62.8	36.5	0
MFN applied	2016	28.1	22.7	1.5	3.7	13.0	30.9	0	0
Imports	2015	28.0	5.2	2.2	3.6	40.3	20.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.5	3.8	5.5	0
MFN applied	2016	43.9	26.0	3.0	4.1	17.9	5.0	0.2	0
Imports	2015	38.9	10.4	5.4	11.0	28.2	6.1	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.5	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	4.9	75.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.6	69.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.3	11.2	40	3.2	12.4
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	12.7	36.1	40	6.5	15.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.3	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	1.0	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	11.8	40	1.1	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	121.8	0	182	100	28.2	2.8	45	4.4	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.0	44.7	40	1.0	11.6
Fish & fish products	121.3	0	130	95.5	31.4	10.7	40	1.7	18.2
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	11.0	41.2
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	15.0	50.4
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	22.4	40	10.5	24.3
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.3	34.7	25	7.8	16.3
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.6	6.2
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	2.0	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	30	8.1	77.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	6.1	61.8
Transport equipment	59.0	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	6.0	19.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.8	0	206	100	11.9	38.8	70	3.6	39.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	8	5	10	10.2	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2016	2	2	2	26.4	95.6	95.6	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2016	2	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2016	1	3	7	30.8	93.0	93.0	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2016	1	2	3	30.0	41.0	41.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2016	44	3	5	16.0	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2016	32	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	9	2	6	2.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2016	2	3	4	15.9	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2016	2	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		65.0	114.7	56.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	10.0	17.4	8.9		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2016	13.1	19.7	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.6	36.8	0
MFN applied	2017	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.2	27.8	0.8	0
Imports	2016	23.8	17.1	2.9	1.0	35.5	13.5	6.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.4	4.8	5.4	0
MFN applied	2017	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0.0
Imports	2016	6.2	24.8	33.6	9.1	21.1	5.1	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.7	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	4.4	31.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.0	36.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.1	14.6
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	15.1	14.9	100	8.8	36.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	126.2	0	175	98.8	18.9	18.3	40	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.4	0	182	100	29.8	0	100	4.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	38.2
Fish & fish products	123.5	0	130	93.3	28.8	16.0	40	0.6	45.3
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.1	30	12.2	11.7
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	18.3	1.7
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	8.8	6.9
Wood, paper, etc.	64.4	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	6.7	9.3
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.4	0.3
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.0	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	7.8	15.2
Electrical machinery	55.6	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	6.6	0.3
Transport equipment	60.5	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	6.0	1.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.8	2.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saint Lucia	2015	7	4	5	23.6	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2016	5	3	5	22.5	31.2	31.2	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2016	2	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	1	3	5	8.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2016	1	2	6	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	139	1	2	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Sudan	2015	19	26	125	19.4	17.3	0.0	7.3	3.1
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	11	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
4. Namibia	2016	7	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	57.1	99.2
5. Nigeria	2016	5	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		21.2	26.6	20.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.4	14.8	10.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	9.7	12.0	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.3	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	44.1	0.7	0.3	3.4
MFN applied	2017	5.8	4.3	38.2	0	47.9	2.6	0.8	2.9
Imports	2016	38.9	3.0	22.3	0	31.7	3.9	0.1	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	2.2	0.4	72.5	0	24.9	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2016	28.9	0.2	54.9	0	16.0	0.0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	12.3	24.3	300	7.8	78.3
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100	4.8	27.8	8	2.8	58.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100	18.2	0.5	20	2.9	8.9
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	4.9	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.8	77.1
Beverages & tobacco	40.4	0	108	100	34.6	0	106	1.6	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	4.3	31.8
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.7	20	12.1	0.7
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	12.9	96.1
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	11.2	12.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	7.7	0.1
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.7	1.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	5.8	0.7
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	7.5	0
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	9.2	24.0	20	7.6	85.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	2.9	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2016	3	4	5	1.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	3	2	2	5.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2016	1	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
4. Australia	2016	1	7	9	2.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	0	2	2	15.7	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2016	24	6	6	3.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2016	6	3	6	9.0	1.8	0.0	9.1	82.0
3. Colombia	2016	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	2	9	21	3.8	1.0	0.3	90.2	94.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	2	5	9	9.9	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

# Sao Tomé and Príncipe

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.0	10.4	10.0	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2015	9.2	8.0	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2016	1.2	28.5	51.2	0	19.1	0	0	0.3
	Imports	2015	11.4	50.7	21.4	0	16.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2016	1.1	17.6	71.4	0	9.4	0	0	0.4
	Imports	2015	0.2	26.2	59.4	0	13.2	0	0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.0	0	10	4.7	0
Dairy products					3.1	37.3	5	2.4	69.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.4	0	20	3.0	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					8.0	1.1	20	13.3	21.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	0	20	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.2	0	20	9.6	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.9	0	20	1.3	0
Fish & fish products					10.5	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.2	0.2	20	16.4	0.0
Petroleum					5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Chemicals					9.8	0	20	7.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.					8.9	18.6	20	4.5	2.9
Textiles					10.3	0	20	1.9	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.7	0	20	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	6.0	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	8.4	0
Transport equipment					12.5	0	20	8.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	3.8	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	11	1	1	7.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Switzerland	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Angola	2015	0	1	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. United States of America	2016	0	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2016	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	1	13	17	2.4	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2016	0	6	13	2.0	0.8	0.5	95.2	94.0	
3. Indonesia	2016	0	4	4	5.5	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.4	
4. Angola	2015	0	8	16	9.6	8.5	0.0	5.0	1.9	
5. Chinese Taipei	2016	0	4	4	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

# Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound		11.2	16.5	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	5.9	13.5	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	7.0	25.6	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	163.9	22.3	141.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	5.4	32.8	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.9
MFN applied	2017	23.7	67.2	0	0	0.5	0	5.9	1.2
Imports	2015	42.6	44.2	0	0	7.8	0	0.0	5.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.0	5.5	33.5	52.6	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2017	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
Imports	2015	19.4	80.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.4	0.5	25	100	18.0	37.1	100	2.5	34.3
Dairy products	11.2	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	40	100	5.6	33.6	100	1.8	53.8
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	5.8	37.5	100	0.7	39.4
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	3.2	35.2	5	4.4	65.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	0	15	100	8.5	3.6	100	1.0	35.9
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	3.6	29.4	100	0.3	64.9
Beverages & tobacco	98.9	0.7	535	100	93.7	2.7	535	1.1	4.4
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.6	35.2
Fish & fish products	9.5	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	35.4
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	16.1	19.6
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	10.5	38.7
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	4.7	5.4	5	3.5	2.9
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.7	3.6
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.7	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	16.4	12.1
Electrical machinery	8.1	35.9	15	100	3.6	27.5	5	11.5	52.7
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	17.7	3.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	13.2	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.0	16.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	825	12	47	5.0	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2016	478	18	76	4.1	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2016	446	15	61	3.8	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2016	357	11	33	18.0	16.7	16.7	99.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	300	12	67	3.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	23,607	4	14	8.0	1.8	0.0	8.2	66.2
2. European Union	2016	20,068	7	21	4.1	1.0	0.0	23.9	83.5
3. India	2016	19,933	10	21	8.3	1.7	0.0	1.9	71.2
4. Japan	2016	19,514	1	3	1.6	0.0	0.0	62.9	99.3
5. United States of America	2016	16,178	6	21	2.9	0.2	0.0	48.1	47.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.2	12.6	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	5.6	1.3	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.2	0	98.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	33.5	40.0	0	17.0	9.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	18.1	34.0	30.5	0	17.0	0.3	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.5	0	30	100	17.0	0	35	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	35	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	13.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.3	0	35	1.9	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	1.9	20	12.4	15.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	20.7	38.8
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.4	3.8	35	10.1	32.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	5.1	20	3.3	8.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.5	12.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	10.7	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.4	0.8
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.1	2.5	20	7.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	1.9	0.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	130	2	3	16.7	14.2	12.0	66.7	81.6
2. European Union	2016	120	4	17	13.7	8.9	8.9	99.5	100.0
3. India	2016	55	2	2	16.4	29.6	29.6	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	15	3	5	20.8	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2016	12	4	4	19.6	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	341	19	63	4.8	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2016	271	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	260	3	3	6.8	5.0	5.0	94.4	98.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	125	1	1	4.3	0.1	0.0	13.9	98.6
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	107	10	19	15.3	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.4	13.9	6.3	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2016	6.5	17.5	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2016	16.0	1.4	14.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	2.9	35.2	10.8	7.8	24.5	18.8	0	0	0.1
Imports	2016	0.3	22.8	14.7	10.6	18.9	32.6	0	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	1.1	60.7	25.3	4.4	8.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2016	1.7	67.4	17.7	6.7	6.3	0.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.2	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					10.2	0	30	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations					20.7	0	30	1.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.1	0	30	1.9	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.6	1.2
Fish & fish products					9.1	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	18.6	1.1
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	6.5	6.8
Chemicals					3.1	1.5	30	16.4	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.					4.7	0	22	6.1	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	4.2	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.4	0	30	3.4	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	9.3	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	9.0	0.0
Transport equipment					5.6	5.2	20	12.0	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.5	14.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	1,270	27	141	14.1	15.6	9.0	91.0	90.4
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	444	21	79	13.9	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2016	344	14	39	12.1	9.7	9.7	96.4	99.7
4. Japan	2016	245	3	3	6.5	0.3	0.1	51.6	97.8
5. Montenegro	2016	231	20	128	12.7	18.4	18.4	99.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	7,576	56	609	4.1	4.2	4.2	99.6	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2016	547	33	179	7.1	7.5	7.5	99.7	100.0
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	535	48	539	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
4. The FYR of Macedonia	2016	368	48	391	7.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2016	280	29	82	4.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015	
Simple average final bound		9.9	17.1	8.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	2.7	5.7	2.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2016	3.0	9.0	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.1	0.2	0.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.2	0	19.7	0	47.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2017	80.1	1.7	1.3	7.4	7.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8
Imports	2016	64.6	1.5	3.1	8.0	14.1	5.9	1.6	1.1	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.1	0	27.4	0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2017	89.4	1.8	1.6	0.0	7.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2016	88.5	3.8	0.7	0.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	2.4	86.8	25	2.0	57.9
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	16.5	50	100	6.5	66.2	50	2.4	53.1
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.5	71.0
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	2.4	92.0	100	2.2	82.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	56.3	2.0	200	100	36.5	35.1	200	4.6	32.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.6	92.0	25	0.6	93.9
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.9	100	100	18.5	28.6	100	1.8	29.5
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.5	98.0	25	9.0	99.6
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	10.0	60.0	25	19.9	100.0
Chemicals	1.1	84.4	25	100	0.4	97.8	25	11.3	97.4
Wood, paper, etc.	13.5	24.9	50	100	1.1	95.3	50	9.4	98.4
Textiles	10.2	20.6	25	100	1.5	88.0	25	1.4	55.1
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	17.6	6.4	25	0.6	5.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.3	29.1	200	100	6.9	84.7	200	1.1	68.2
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	85.7	25	100	0.1	98.7	10	7.8	99.6
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.4	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	4.5	99.3
Transport equipment	8.8	48.7	25	100	0.1	98.3	10	14.3	56.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.8	96.7	50	3.1	98.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Philippines	2016	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Namibia	2016	1	1	2	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Australia	2016	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Indonesia	2016	1	1	1	87.7	125.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Hong Kong, China	2016	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	311	6	8	4.3	21.9	21.9	99.9	100.0	
2. Mauritius	2016	71	1	3	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Japan	2016	51	2	4	3.1	3.4	0.0	23.1	2.9	
4. Thailand	2016	33	2	4	14.6	0.9	0.0	27.8	93.2	
5. Switzerland	2016	13	2	2	1.3	4.9	0.0	92.9	65.4	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	46.9	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.8	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	41	2	2	13.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Guinea	2015	12	6	10	16.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2016	1	5	5	3.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Armenia	2016	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2016	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	236	2	5	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	206	2	3	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	32	1	2	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.0	99.8
4. United States of America	2016	29	22	71	3.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	16	3	4	8.2	8.5	0.2	88.5	18.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.4	22.0	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 72.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	0.0	0.1	0.0		Non-Ag 67.3
Trade weighted average	2016	0.0	0.9	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	278.2	11.6	266.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	0	92.5	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.7	3.5
MFN applied 2017	99.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
Imports 2016	98.6	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.3	3.0	645	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	196.9	0	> 1000	100	1.6	97.0	89	1.2	95.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	17.3	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.7	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	15.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	29.9	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2016	682	7	14	1.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2016	552	18	57	12.0	33.4	11.1	91.3	75.1
3. Japan	2016	488	6	13	36.4	42.9	0.3	40.3	18.1
4. Philippines	2016	479	13	34	9.5	5.3	5.0	98.7	99.1
5. China	2016	428	10	20	16.3	15.5	11.2	96.3	82.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	23,308	25	187	8.0	3.5	3.3	96.3	96.1
2. European Union	2016	18,587	34	250	4.3	2.1	0.0	22.4	62.4
3. United States of America	2016	15,177	24	169	3.0	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2016	14,335	44	518	6.5	1.8	1.8	99.8	100.0
5. Indonesia	2016	14,334	74	2,677	6.9	5.2	5.1	99.7	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.6	72.4	79.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.6	12.6	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	8.7	10.9	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	0.5	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.0	7.3	2.2	0.5	1.5	80.2	5.4	3.2
MFN applied	2017	1.3	10.3	85.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.4
Imports	2016	37.0	3.7	52.1	0.5	3.2	2.8	0.3	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.3	3.5	1.0
MFN applied	2017	0.9	16.5	82.2	0.4	0.0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2016	2.6	35.5	57.5	4.3	0	0	0	19.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.8	0	110	100	8.5	0	10	3.1	0
Dairy products	34.8	0	80	100	8.3	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	68.7	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	10.3	4.4	99	12.8	67.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.4	0	80	100	8.7	6.0	10	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	9.1	0	10	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.9	0	221	100	58.2	0	221	2.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	66.8	0	80	100	9.4	0.7	10	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	87.1	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	10	13.2	0
Petroleum	2.7	0	6	100	7.4	0	10	14.6	0
Chemicals	77.3	0	110	100	7.8	1.9	15	7.8	1.0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	5.1	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.0	0.2	10	2.0	1.7
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.4	10	12.1	6.9
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10	7.3	0.3
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.8	11.8	15	9.3	10.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.6	0	110	100	9.7	1.1	20	2.0	1.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	23	1	2	2.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2016	15	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.7
3. Switzerland	2016	10	1	3	54.9	38.0	38.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2016	10	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2016	1	4	5	0.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	376	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	80.0	99.8
2. India	2016	54	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2016	36	1	1	6.0	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2016	15	1	2	7.2	0.0	0.0	68.8	99.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	14	1	2	4.3	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0

# South Africa

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.6	8.5	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2016	6.6	12.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	34.3
Imports in billion US\$	2016	68.7	6.3	62.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied 2017	46.0	11.3	13.8	6.6	15.6	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports 2016	36.6	9.9	21.5	1.9	16.7	11.0	0.5	1.8	23.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2017	63.2	2.2	6.7	7.7	13.0	7.2	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2016	67.6	5.8	3.4	3.4	14.6	5.1	0	0.0	5.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	0.9	39.7
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	7.8	23.8	20	0.2	9.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	0.6	30.8
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.1	45.8	25	0.5	34.9
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	9.4	39.7	101	2.7	61.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	1.7	5.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	5.8	58.8	37	0.6	17.9
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.3	8.4	112	1.1	6.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.0	10.0
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	80.7
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.5	70.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.6	65.7	30	10.6	75.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	13.3	72.7
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.5	30	13.4	78.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.1	58.6
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	17.1	18.7	655	2.4	17.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.4	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	3.0	16.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	15.0	92.5
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	11.5	74.3
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.6	30	10.6	29.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	5.1	89.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,761	19	82	12.6	10.3	4.0	61.8	56.3
2. Namibia	2016	700	25	202	10.5	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2016	619	23	192	10.8	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2016	526	24	89	28.4	14.1	12.7	77.7	88.1
5. China	2016	515	7	16	16.2	20.6	0.0	5.6	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	21,405	42	171	4.1	2.5	2.4	97.8	98.7
2. China	2016	13,254	9	24	7.7	2.8	0.0	13.8	52.1
3. United States of America	2016	6,586	32	126	3.4	1.2	1.2	93.3	99.7
4. India	2016	5,802	15	34	8.4	10.6	0.0	3.3	0.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2016	4,315	2	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		32.1	50.1	22.3	Binding coverage:	Total 40.5
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.3	26.9	6.3		Non-Ag 30.6
Trade weighted average	2015	7.0	25.5	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	19.7	2.3	17.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.3	0.0	2.7
MFN applied	2017	15.7	0.4	0.4	14.4	1.2	63.8	1.8	13.2
Imports	2015	13.0	0.8	1.4	27.4	28.7	22.2	3.7	59.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.5	7.1	0.1	6.6	8.3	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2017	69.5	0.1	0.6	18.1	0.2	11.4	0	2.2
Imports	2015	72.1	0.1	8.6	10.2	5.6	3.3	0.0	9.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.6	11.9	50	0.1	71.4
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	32.5	0	60	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	60	100	25.1	13.0	60	2.6	34.3
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	30.0	0	60	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	24.5	12.7	60	3.0	8.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	24.6	7.2	59	1.5	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	17.0	5.9	30	1.3	1.7
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	84.3	0	175	0.8	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	13.3	39.2	30	1.0	28.8
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.7	15.5	4.8	30	1.2	33.6
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.9	8.2	60.5	149	13.6	55.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	9.0	34.1	27	12.6	45.5
Chemicals	11.3	0	60	5.6	3.3	85.4	30	9.5	77.7
Wood, paper, etc.	31.7	2.0	60	19.4	12.7	45.0	30	3.3	60.8
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.7	2.0	89.9	48	13.8	95.9
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	11.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	15.5	26.9	30	1.8	23.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	2.3	90.1	126	8.2	89.7
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.8	6.4	62.6	30	5.8	69.1
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.1	8.8	64.6	47	14.7	93.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.4	10.0	56.5	30	2.3	71.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	360	14	45	12.3	3.8	1.7	18.8	66.4
2. India	2016	214	10	19	43.5	53.1	51.1	80.6	74.8
3. Russian Federation	2016	164	1	2	6.2	2.9	0.7	8.6	76.6
4. United States of America	2016	159	10	23	2.1	0.6	0.6	90.8	99.2
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	103	10	23	3.3	1.4	0.0	34.0	72.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2,649	22	110	6.8	13.0	0.3	54.0	25.3
2. European Union	2016	2,290	33	203	5.1	8.4	2.2	62.2	29.4
3. India	2016	381	44	181	10.2	9.2	8.3	90.1	87.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	258	17	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2016	232	22	103	6.5	13.3	0.4	52.5	20.9



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2017	21.5	30.3	20.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2015	17.5	22.3	16.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	8.4	1.7	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	3.8	5.0	6.6	0	29.1	55.4	0	0	0
Imports	2015	8.9	9.2	5.8	0	49.8	26.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2017	8.3	21.5	21.7	0	14.3	34.2	0	0	0
Imports	2015	21.8	10.8	31.0	0	7.2	29.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.7	4.5	40	0.1	43.8
Dairy products					38.7	0	40	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.2	1.9	40	2.5	35.7
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations					24.0	8.5	40	4.4	8.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.6	0	40	2.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	0	40	6.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					22.8	8.8	40	0.7	79.5
Fish & fish products					39.6	0	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					23.3	2.7	40	10.9	11.7
Petroleum					8.4	4.8	10	1.5	3.6
Chemicals					7.7	4.4	40	14.5	18.1
Wood, paper, etc.					25.3	0.5	40	2.9	0.1
Textiles					27.2	0.7	40	4.0	2.0
Clothing					40.0	0	40	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					26.4	0	40	2.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.7	47.8	40	11.0	35.7
Electrical machinery					16.0	2.0	40	5.5	6.1
Transport equipment					17.3	13.4	40	20.8	40.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.3	10.4	40	3.4	17.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	188	5	7	13.4	26.8	1.7	99.2	69.3	
2. China	2016	161	4	4	10.9	12.7	8.0	86.7	85.0	
3. India	2016	158	3	5	22.5	29.0	21.8	58.3	76.1	
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	77	3	6	6.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
5. Egypt	2016	64	3	3	6.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2016	1,791	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	1,299	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2016	87	3	4	6.8	1.3	1.2	85.7	98.3	
4. Japan	2016	19	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2016	14	8	19	2.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.1	19.9	16.3	Binding coverage:	Total 27.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.4	18.4	9.2		Non-Ag 15.7
Trade weighted average	2016	10.2	19.8	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	10.0	34.6	3.5	4.0	18.6	28.9	0	0
Imports	2016	11.1	12.2	20.2	2.8	30.4	23.1	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.3	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2016	3.8	67.4	3.2	4.2	18.2	2.8	0	0
Imports	2016	6.3	56.3	13.8	8.8	11.4	3.4	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	20.3	8.4	40	2.1	1.1
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.9	4.8	40	2.1	15.4
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	20.0	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	50	4.3	14.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.1	0.6	20	98.8	18.9	19.0	40	2.0	28.2
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.7	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.0	20	100	8.8	20.1	40	0.7	42.2
Fish & fish products	22.4	0	25	9.4	30.0	11.2	40	0.3	0.1
Minerals & metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40	15.4	16.9
Petroleum	20.5	0	28	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	17.4	5.5
Chemicals	7.0	63.3	30	3.5	6.6	3.3	30	12.2	7.8
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	2.0	9.7	5.1	20	3.1	9.1
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.6	7.3	0.2	25	1.2	0.4
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	19.8	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.8	2.5	25	1.8	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.8	5.5	30	17.0	0.7
Electrical machinery	18.0	0	20	21.5	9.5	1.2	30	5.1	0.1
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.5	8.8	8.8	35	7.0	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.6	12.6	4.2	40	2.4	7.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	64	6	12	13.3	16.0	16.0	99.3	100.0
2. Jamaica	2016	17	2	4	23.3	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2016	9	11	15	25.6	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	9	1	2	17.5	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Belarus	2015	1	1	1	4.8	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2016	482	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	76.2	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	413	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	21.4	100.0
3. European Union	2016	182	10	19	4.4	3.0	3.0	99.9	100.0
4. Guyana	2016	64	9	12	14.2	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	51	11	28	1.5	0.1	0.1	92.5	96.6





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		7.7	45.5	1.9	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.4	35.2	1.8			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2016	1.9	28.3	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		19.4
Imports in billion US\$	2016	269.9	11.6	258.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	22.0	22.6	10.5	4.4	5.2	9.8	12.6	12.7	78.0
	MFN applied 2017	29.6	27.6	10.0	4.0	4.4	6.3	7.7	10.1	70.4
	Imports 2016	19.1	27.7	17.0	12.1	5.8	8.5	4.9	4.9	80.9
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	17.9	71.4	7.6	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	0	81.8
	MFN applied 2017	24.3	66.3	6.9	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0	75.7
	Imports 2016	58.2	38.1	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	41.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	11.5	> 1000	100	113.5	14.9	> 1000	0.3	2.1
Dairy products	144.2	0	851	100	154.4	0	851	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	22.3	> 1000	100	18.9	26.4	996	1.1	18.1
Coffee, tea	8.8	26.4	580	100	4.1	36.1	179	0.5	54.4
Cereals & preparations	45.4	6.0	767	100	24.3	10.8	250	0.7	4.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	57.9	11.1	281	100	21.9	38.1	183	0.2	35.5
Sugars and confectionery	26.7	3.1	171	100	8.4	32.3	171	0.1	26.8
Beverages & tobacco	31.0	8.7	372	100	30.3	10.1	368	0.8	7.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.5	52.3	307	100	5.6	61.8	307	0.3	38.8
Fish & fish products	0.8	75.1	67	100	0.2	80.4	14	0.3	76.7
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.2	23	98.9	1.4	14.9	24	43.2	73.2
Petroleum	1.6	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	33.6	22	100	0.9	35.6	22	17.6	72.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.7	17.9	34	100	3.7	18.3	34	3.3	37.7
Textiles	5.6	1.5	59	100	5.1	8.3	59	1.2	5.3
Clothing	4.0	0	25	100	4.0	0	25	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.4	3.8	14	100	1.5	3.9	14	1.4	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	21.2	6	100	0.5	23.5	6	6.4	36.3
Electrical machinery	0.7	19.2	8	100	0.6	33.9	8	4.8	40.9
Transport equipment	1.7	5.8	15	100	1.6	11.0	15	7.1	5.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	15.5	15	100	1.0	30.3	15	6.6	50.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	5,090	31	431	14.8	11.0	8.6	35.6	85.8	
2. United States of America	2016	1,264	10	14	5.2	1.9	0.0	29.2	15.2	
3. Japan	2016	696	7	7	17.2	3.3	1.6	35.9	81.4	
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	278	8	15	8.8	80.6	0.0	10.3	21.3	
5. Israel	2016	248	4	9	8.0	1.2	0.7	66.7	98.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2016	121,947	62	986	4.2	1.6	1.6	99.1	100.0	
2. United States of America	2016	30,039	56	864	3.8	1.2	0.0	38.0	76.7	
3. Hong Kong, China	2016	18,160	6	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. India	2016	17,203	12	46	8.8	9.8	0.0	3.9	0.4	
5. China	2016	8,775	41	447	8.6	7.0	2.2	18.7	18.5	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.2	16.4	4.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.4	15.9	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	2.2	9.2	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2016	221.0	11.5	209.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	14.9	12.6	10.8	26.0	7.7	1.2	2.3	6.8
MFN applied 2017	25.0	14.5	13.2	11.2	25.0	8.1	1.2	1.9	6.3
Imports 2016	36.7	11.4	19.3	7.3	15.6	8.9	0.4	0.3	9.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	32.0	38.5	20.0	7.5	1.6	0.4	0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2017	31.1	39.3	18.1	7.3	3.7	0.5	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2016	71.7	19.7	4.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.4	2.7	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.5	0.3
Dairy products	15.2	0	88	100	16.2	0	88	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.4	9.4	233	100	20.7	9.9	233	0.8	9.4
Coffee, tea	8.4	41.7	30	100	8.4	41.7	30	0.2	39.0
Cereals & preparations	27.5	4.9	327	100	25.4	11.0	327	1.2	29.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	15.6	54.5	338	100	16.0	55.7	338	0.7	87.9
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	7.0
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	18.0	40	100	15.9	17.3	40	0.8	45.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	60.8	500	100	3.7	60.0	500	0.5	55.5
Fish & fish products	18.2	4.8	101	100	19.2	3.6	101	0.6	13.7
Minerals & metals	3.0	52.5	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	16.8	83.9
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	9.4	95.9
Chemicals	2.8	26.0	20	100	2.9	25.4	20	13.6	43.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.3	13	100	0.4	94.5	13	1.9	94.8
Textiles	7.5	3.2	13	100	7.3	3.1	13	1.0	2.6
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.1	14.1	10	1.1	12.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	28.1	20	100	3.1	25.7	18	15.1	69.0
Electrical machinery	3.5	36.6	15	100	3.7	28.5	15	23.4	86.1
Transport equipment	7.9	26.5	30	100	8.1	26.2	30	5.1	37.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.0	39.0	10	100	3.1	35.0	11	5.9	74.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	621	19	63	17.2	19.2	0.8	6.7	5.8
2. United States of America	2016	361	18	63	5.0	2.6	0.0	27.5	42.3
3. Japan	2016	303	23	69	14.5	4.9	0.0	24.3	45.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	271	22	84	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2016	165	15	63	13.6	8.1	0.0	12.8	19.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	138,755	42	355	8.6	2.3	1.0	22.1	80.4
2. Hong Kong, China	2016	48,366	20	89	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2016	37,329	57	785	3.9	1.7	0.0	40.3	61.2
4. European Union	2016	27,646	58	852	4.3	2.1	0.0	22.3	52.6
5. Singapore	2016	23,151	33	135	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013	
Simple average final bound	2017	8.1	10.9	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		7.7	10.5	7.3			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.4	23.6	31.2	5.7	0.9	0.1	0.3	2.8
MFN applied	1.1	41.1	25.0	30.5	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	25.7	44.0	9.3	6.8	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	5.2	62.2	16.5	15.7	0	0.5	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100	9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	28.3	0	245	100	27.6	0	236		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100	6.1	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.4	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.1	32.9	20	100	6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.9	20	100	7.6	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	3.0	30	100	10.7	4.0	30		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.5	0.6	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	23.3	10	100	3.7	27.0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.2	33.4	10	100	4.8	5.3	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.1	15	100	5.0	5.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.0	15	100	7.8	5.7	15		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2016	24	1	1	14.8	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.6
2. Kazakhstan	2016	22	4	13	7.7	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2016	22	2	3	6.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2016	19	1	1	5.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2016	196	1	3	8.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2016	138	2	3	2.8	3.3	0.0	48.8	3.9
3. European Union	2016	89	4	4	2.5	4.3	0.4	87.4	11.2
4. Switzerland	2016	75	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	78.6	100.0
5. Algeria	2016	49	16	62	19.3	17.4	0.0	0.7	0.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.5
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.9	20.5	11.6		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2015	8.5	32.0	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	14.7	0.9	13.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2017	15.1	0	16.3	0	64.3	0.9	3.1	0.2
Imports	2015	6.1	0	29.5	0	24.2	26.5	2.2	4.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2017	41.3	0	20.8	0.0	37.3	0.6	0.0	0
Imports	2015	76.2	0	9.0	0.0	13.7	0.7	0.5	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	32.4
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.1	13.0
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	3.9
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.2	10.3	120	2.2	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	11.8	19.3	25	1.9	5.5
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	40.1	0	102	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	73.4
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.9	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.4	35.6	38	8.6	44.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	49.9	99.6
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.4	3.6	79.7	25	9.4	80.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.1	28.3	25	1.6	21.6
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.4	7.4	62	1.5	13.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	21.1	25	1.4	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.1	75.8	25	6.5	65.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	6.3	46.3
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	7.1	59.3	25	6.7	21.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.8	31.2	25	1.8	71.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2016	581	5	7	24.3	28.9	28.5	73.5	98.6
2. European Union	2016	393	8	15	6.9	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	138	3	3	12.5	3.9	0.0	40.0	22.0
4. China	2016	128	2	2	11.8	9.9	9.0	94.4	91.0
5. Japan	2016	90	3	3	2.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	894	1	1	4.1	0.1	0.0	19.0	98.6
2. Switzerland	2016	608	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	368	5	6	10.1	9.8	9.7	88.6	99.0
4. European Union	2016	294	11	23	3.8	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2016	189	7	12	4.9	1.9	1.9	97.7	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.0	39.5	25.6	Binding coverage:	Total 75.2
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.5	25.1	7.2		Non-Ag 71.4
Trade weighted average	2016	6.7	36.5	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2016	201.9	11.5	190.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.3	3.5	1.6	2.0	74.6	10.6	4.1	44.0
MFN applied 2017	12.4	11.6	8.5	0.1	10.8	40.0	7.3	0.9	31.8
Imports 2016	19.4	15.2	9.8	0.1	4.4	19.6	19.2	12.4	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	13.3	48.7	0.5	0.0	14.9
MFN applied 2017	40.5	27.0	17.3	0.1	5.0	9.4	0.5	0.0	6.4
Imports 2016	49.4	21.9	22.0	0.1	1.9	4.0	0.7	0.0	1.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	13.6	50	100	29.0	9.2	50	0.1	13.4
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	27.3	0	40	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.7	0	> 1000	100	35.4	4.3	330	1.0	0.5
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	26.6	12.5	60	0.2	2.2
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	18.4	12.2	60	1.3	46.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	16.2	0.2	30	1.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	22.6	5.9	65	0.1	9.7
Beverages & tobacco	55.2	2.1	180	100	44.5	2.0	172	0.3	0.2
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	0	226	100	7.5	38.4	30	0.8	34.4
Fish & fish products	11.5	0	147	96.0	9.1	36.9	105	1.6	76.8
Minerals & metals	24.7	0.1	40	51.8	4.9	47.2	30	25.1	41.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.8	10	9.0	81.3
Chemicals	29.9	0.2	79	61.2	2.6	67.3	56	10.7	34.9
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	50	86.6	5.8	32.8	20	1.8	37.5
Textiles	28.4	0	46	94.2	8.4	2.9	40	2.0	2.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.7	0	51	54.1	11.3	10.9	30	1.6	16.3
Non-electrical machinery	20.3	6.3	30	89.4	3.0	65.2	30	12.9	59.1
Electrical machinery	19.7	28.6	30	72.1	7.0	38.1	30	17.6	61.2
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.8	22.8	32.2	80	6.4	26.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	6.7	33	69.1	7.8	30.6	30	5.2	54.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	4,002	13	24	18.1	19.3	13.3	89.2	85.1
2. Japan	2016	3,309	21	49	15.6	10.7	3.3	57.4	35.4
3. European Union	2016	2,607	23	70	13.1	21.4	0.0	12.4	11.3
4. United States of America	2016	2,111	18	59	5.0	2.7	1.3	71.4	62.7
5. Indonesia	2016	1,728	25	142	5.9	6.8	5.0	97.2	79.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	34,685	43	276	9.2	5.3	3.7	94.9	90.7
2. United States of America	2016	26,843	53	414	4.4	2.0	0.6	71.8	81.5
3. European Union	2016	18,868	60	605	4.8	3.1	0.0	20.4	43.9
4. Japan	2016	16,485	57	543	3.3	1.4	1.3	96.2	98.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2016	10,315	33	166	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

# The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.1	13.0	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	6.7	12.8	5.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	6.5	18.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	6.8	0.8	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	16.4	8.7	10.3	11.0	18.4	1.8	0	9.0
MFN applied 2017	37.0	14.1	7.9	10.1	11.0	18.3	1.6	0	9.2
Imports 2016	16.1	15.3	5.1	6.0	32.9	19.7	5.0	0	35.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.7	18.2	18.5	15.2	8.3	0.1	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2017	45.1	16.4	16.6	13.9	8.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2016	54.1	15.7	15.8	9.2	5.3	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.0	20.7	35	100	12.0	20.6	35	2.0	2.8
Dairy products	19.5	0	44	100	19.5	0.2	44	0.6	1.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	17.2	65	100	19.8	19.7	65	1.5	6.8
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	33	100	14.0	20.8	33	1.1	10.9
Cereals & preparations	16.5	9.9	61	100	16.2	14.6	60	2.4	8.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.3	71.7	33	100	2.2	72.9	32	1.4	62.6
Sugars and confectionery	7.1	11.8	30	100	5.4	29.4	30	0.7	5.4
Beverages & tobacco	26.7	22.4	60	100	27.6	24.5	60	1.3	17.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.4	51.4
Fish & fish products	2.2	88.0	34	100	1.6	90.4	27	0.3	97.6
Minerals & metals	5.5	48.4	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	29.4	80.4
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.6	8.3	25	5.9	66.9
Chemicals	3.4	38.0	25	100	3.1	43.3	25	12.8	42.8
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.0	18	100	2.8	76.6	18	4.1	65.3
Textiles	8.9	11.6	25	100	7.8	28.3	25	7.3	10.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.7	20.2	25	2.2	10.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.0	47.9	16	100	3.6	61.9	16	7.4	58.5
Electrical machinery	7.3	40.9	25	100	7.5	34.6	25	8.7	33.6
Transport equipment	6.9	26.5	20	100	6.3	29.3	20	5.3	8.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	34.3	25	100	6.9	34.6	25	4.0	78.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	294	20	79	14.8	14.0	12.9	86.6	88.8
2. Belarus	2015	160	3	18	9.1	8.8	2.0	3.2	4.5
3. Serbia	2016	70	18	45	20.9	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2016	56	5	15	10.1	7.7	1.8	3.8	9.5
5. United States of America	2016	41	7	9	3.6	1.1	1.0	84.4	95.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	3,361	36	165	4.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	188	9	10	8.3	2.4	1.8	42.1	96.6
3. Serbia	2016	122	38	161	9.5	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2016	80	23	46	6.5	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2016	64	22	108	3.0	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2016	2.5	2.5	2.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2016	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2016	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	3		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	5	2	2	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2016	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2016	1	2	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2016	1	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2016	37	1	1	12.6	0.0	0.0	59.5	100.0
2. Singapore	2016	4	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2016	1	5	7	3.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2016	0	6	11	1.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2016	0	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 15.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2016	11.2	17.5	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	1.7	0.2	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2017	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2016	0	27.5	17.6	0	38.2	16.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2017	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2016	8.0	38.4	25.8	0	26.7	1.0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.8	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.0	0	35	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.9	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9	15.6	0	20	1.5	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	1.9	20	16.3	8.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	11.7	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	7.4	3.8	35	14.8	35.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	5.1	20	2.0	7.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	6.9	0.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.4	12.3	1.3	20	2.2	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	11.5	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	6.9	3.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	2.5	20	10.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	2.7	0.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	103	2	2	13.3	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	74	9	12	10.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	36	2	2	1.7	1.8	0.0	66.7	63.3
4. Ghana	2016	17	11	27	19.6	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0
5. Benin	2016	16	12	28	17.5	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	321	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.5	99.9
2. Benin	2016	167	20	51	14.6	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	122	5	6	6.3	5.2	4.7	81.5	91.5
4. Burkina Faso	2016	103	10	11	16.2	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2016	87	1	1	13.1	0.0	0.0	41.2	99.8





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	11.2	9.2	11.6		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2015	5.8	5.7	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2017	39.2	0	4.2	51.2	5.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	62.1	0	2.2	32.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	52.5	47.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2017	13.8	14.7	0.1	62.6	8.7	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	47.1	19.1	0.0	29.7	4.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.2	0	20	100	1.4	91.0	15	10.3	94.0
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.1	19.0	15	2.0	39.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	9.4	42.2	20	1.1	0.8
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	12.7	16.7	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	13.6	9.5	20	7.1	27.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	10.6	18.1	20	0.7	6.9
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	9.3	38.2	15	1.5	51.0
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.4	62.3	15	3.7	91.4
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.4	25.7	20	0.9	69.8
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	20	100	6.1	68.8	20	1.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.2	12.8	20	10.7	31.7
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20	15.5	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.3	11.1	15	5.4	42.2
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.6	17.3	20	8.2	48.9
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.8	2.2	20	2.0	34.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.7	18.9	20	1.1	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.7	20	6.5	9.1
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100	9.0	10.6	20	6.6	12.4
Transport equipment	18.9	0	20	100	7.2	22.3	20	11.8	50.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20	2.5	35.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	2	1	1	11.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2016	2	4	11	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2016	2	2	2	123.6	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2016	1	3	5	2.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2016	1	4	6	3.3	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2	5	6	3.7	0.2	0.0	70.6	98.4
2. Japan	2016	1	1	2	2.8	3.5	0.0	20.0	1.4
3. European Union	2016	1	4	7	2.8	1.2	0.6	80.0	87.3
4. New Zealand	2016	0	11	19	2.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2016	0	7	9	6.8	1.5	1.2	94.7	99.6

# Trinidad and Tobago

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	56.0	88.7	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	2.4	0.3	3.2	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.3	11.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.3	3.3	156	100					
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100					
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100					
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.9	1.8	70	100					
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2016	74	9	22	19.9	21.3	21.2	97.3	99.6
2. Guyana	2016	56	13	35	25.2	35.6	35.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	35	4	9	13.2	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2016	31	9	16	3.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Suriname	2016	24	14	19	20.5	34.4	34.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	2,734	5	11	2.1	0.6	0.6	98.9	100.0
2. Chile	2016	622	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2016	565	6	10	3.3	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2016	356	19	45	11.4	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2016	292	4	5	3.2	0.0	0.0	73.3	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.6	31.0	8.3		Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2016	9.4	18.5	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2016	19.5	2.2	17.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2016	12.0	0	0	1.9	1.6	84.5	0	0
Imports	2016	30.0	0	0	31.7	0.5	37.6	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	61.9	0	0	0.1	33.2	4.6	0	0
Imports	2016	61.2	0	0	0.0	38.1	0.2	0	0.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.1	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	35.2	0	36	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	33.3	6.6	36	0.5	32.2
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	30.0	16.7	36	0.5	51.9
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	32.2	8.9	36	4.7	54.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	30.3	7.4	36	2.8	4.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	36.0	0	36	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	35.5	0	36	0.8	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	21.6	38.2	36	0.8	33.4
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	33.8	3.1	36	0.4	29.7
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	5.9	70.6	20	14.7	71.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.1	94.4	20	6.5	96.1
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	2.6	86.8	20	13.0	66.4
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	11.5	42.7	20	3.5	35.8
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	11.4	43.2	20	8.6	22.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	19.6	1.8	20	2.1	49.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	13.6	31.8	20	2.5	18.6
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	3.2	84.0	20	11.0	78.9
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	6.3	68.7	20	14.0	53.2
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	7.9	60.7	20	9.1	59.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	5.3	73.4	20	3.5	77.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	485	14	29	13.2	20.5	1.3	28.6	18.8
2. United States of America	2016	101	5	6	5.0	1.6	1.4	77.8	96.2
3. Morocco	2016	73	4	6	23.9	38.4	38.4	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2016	32	4	5	11.8	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2016	29	5	9	4.7	0.3	0.0	40.5	95.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	9,283	55	417	4.7	4.8	4.8	99.8	100.0
2. Algeria	2016	409	41	192	19.7	15.1	10.6	80.5	80.6
3. United States of America	2016	264	32	148	7.6	5.2	0.9	46.9	64.6
4. Turkey	2016	202	20	67	6.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2016	160	21	127	2.7	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5
Simple average MFN applied	2017	10.9	43.1	5.8		Non-Ag 43.0
Trade weighted average	2016	5.4	30.4	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	181.9	12.3	169.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2017	16.9	6.3	5.2	3.9	17.6	21.2	14.4	5.7
Imports	2016	24.2	8.5	14.1	4.3	11.2	19.6	1.3	5.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2017	24.4	36.1	27.5	5.8	0.7	4.7	0.7	0.6
Imports	2016	35.0	36.0	24.5	2.5	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	104.0	9.4	225	0.4	2.2
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	135.6	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.9	9.7	146	0.7	7.5
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	37.6	8.3	145	0.5	33.7
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	40.2	12.2	130	1.1	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	14.8	17.5	68	2.1	26.2
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	93.3	1.1	135	0.1	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.6	18.5	75	0.5	12.7
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	10.8	39.3	75	0.7	13.2
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	34.5	5.3	82	0.2	11.5
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	3.2	39.4	40	21.1	54.0
Petroleum	1.5	0	2	20.0	2.4	36.0	5	4.0	89.5
Chemicals	16.6	4.3	100	67.2	4.7	20.3	17	15.1	27.2
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	0.9	80.7	11	3.0	85.3
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	6.5	2.1	12	4.3	2.6
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	11.5	0	12	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	4.1	26.5	17	2.0	24.1
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	1.8	23.9	10	14.9	24.3
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	2.7	25.1	14	10.9	43.7
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	4.7	13.8	22	12.4	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	2.6	21.9	14	3.9	41.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	4,710	27	154	14.1	10.8	9.3	69.0	81.9
2. United States of America	2016	1,010	18	57	4.7	2.5	1.7	65.7	79.4
3. Russian Federation	2016	592	8	22	8.4	5.4	1.3	6.1	4.5
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	555	18	74	4.9	52.7	0.0	17.3	14.9
5. Ukraine	2016	321	10	24	8.7	2.9	0.0	16.5	66.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	67,627	67	1,089	4.4	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2016	6,626	58	512	4.9	3.2	0.8	66.6	72.5
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	3,160	48	398	4.7	2.9	0.0	6.0	41.9
4. Egypt	2016	3,141	45	481	12.8	10.2	8.7	60.2	70.9
5. Switzerland	2016	2,894	37	210	2.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		73.0	77.2	51.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	12.7	20.3	11.5		Non-Ag 3.2
Trade weighted average	2016	11.3	25.3	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	4.8	0.7	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	94.9	0	0
MFN applied	2017	15.1	0	16.6	0	64.1	0.8	3.3	1.2
Imports	2016	4.6	0	48.9	0	28.7	1.3	12.4	16.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2017	41.9	0	20.8	0	36.6	0.8	0	0.9
Imports	2016	59.5	0	12.3	0	25.4	2.9	0	3.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	20.1
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.5	4.5
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.3	1.4
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	23.4	10.3	80	4.7	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	11.8	19.3	25	4.9	3.5
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	34.1	0	80	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.6	62.0
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	9.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.2	37.2	39	12.5	39.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.2	62.3	25	15.6	94.2
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.3	3.5	80.4	25	18.2	77.3
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.4	13.6	28.3	25	4.2	14.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.2	8.6	50	4.6	26.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.8	12.9	21.1	25	2.8	10.5
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.1	75.8	25	8.4	81.6
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.5	10.9	36.1	35	6.1	59.8
Transport equipment	42.1	0	50	11.8	6.9	60.0	25	9.6	26.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	14.8	31.2	25	3.0	70.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	406	8	13	9.3	2.0	2.0	99.7	100.0
2. Rwanda	2015	82	14	36	22.8	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0
3. India	2016	58	6	7	42.9	49.0	10.7	52.4	52.1
4. Sudan	2015	43	1	2	25.0	24.2	19.4	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2016	38	3	4	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2015	152	31	115	15.0	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	101	2	2	4.2	0.3	0.0	16.4	93.6
3. European Union	2016	85	4	8	3.2	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2016	50	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2016	32	33	128	16.2	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.5	9.2	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	2.9	5.4	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	39.0	3.5	35.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.2	19.8	26.6	16.4	24.0	0.9	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied 2017	21.1	22.4	25.0	13.2	17.2	0.8	0.2	0	0.9
Imports 2016	44.5	24.8	21.0	4.3	4.1	0.6	0.6	0	7.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	34.0	17.9	41.9	5.6	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2017	43.3	28.7	22.3	5.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2016	60.8	16.2	21.8	1.2	0.1	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.4	32.4
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.6	10.3	20	100	9.9	19.4	20	1.8	61.0
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.2	49.2
Cereals & preparations	12.5	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.3	34.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.5	11.5	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.3	84.9
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	7.8	24.6	57	100	7.9	25.1	57	1.9	20.2
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	54.7
Other agricultural products	7.9	24.9	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.7	24.3
Fish & fish products	3.7	56.4	20	100	2.7	61.4	20	1.2	79.8
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.0	20	100	3.2	48.0	20	22.5	70.1
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.8	10	8.8	97.9
Chemicals	5.1	15.9	10	100	3.2	38.3	7	17.4	54.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.5	12	100	0.3	95.5	12	3.4	98.9
Textiles	4.1	33.1	13	100	3.8	36.0	13	3.7	24.6
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	0.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.7	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.9	12	100	2.1	51.9	10	12.1	72.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	32.4	25	100	3.7	40.7	25	8.2	50.2
Transport equipment	7.5	14.6	20	100	5.5	34.5	20	7.6	18.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.5	29.9	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	2.7	64.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	4,523	20	48	13.9	5.5	2.6	79.2	90.4
2. India	2016	2,171	4	4	39.3	24.3	0.0	4.5	0.2
3. Egypt	2016	1,651	6	7	6.7	1.2	0.0	35.0	91.7
4. China	2016	1,270	2	4	16.5	31.2	0.0	3.2	0.0
5. Turkey	2016	717	7	14	26.1	16.4	0.0	10.8	39.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	8,311	53	379	4.3	1.3	1.1	90.5	95.6
2. Russian Federation	2016	3,798	47	530	6.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2016	1,730	18	57	4.7	8.5	0.6	68.0	44.2
4. China	2016	1,206	11	22	8.3	0.6	0.0	18.4	89.3
5. Egypt	2016	1,080	5	14	9.5	0.6	0.0	12.6	88.5



# United Arab Emirates

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		14.6	25.5	12.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	4.8	6.6	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.0	12.0	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	180.9	15.6	165.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
	MFN applied 2017	23.6	67.7	0	0	0	0	0.8	1.1	8.2
	Imports 2015	37.4	55.8	0	0	0	0	0.1	4.4	6.8
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.5	0.3	21.7	74.5	0	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2017	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
	Imports 2015	33.8	66.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.3	0	200	100	3.8	36.5	100	1.2	36.6
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.2	57.6
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.4	27.0
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.8	52.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	8.9
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.1	34.6
Beverages & tobacco	116.9	0	200	100	54.5	2.7	200	0.8	2.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.7	54.5
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	59.8
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	33.6	50.3
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	7.9	19.9
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	15	100	4.7	5.4	5	2.2	5.3
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	11.4	17.7
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.6	27.3	5	9.7	61.7
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	15.7	22.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	6.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.7	14.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Oman	2016	1,783	24	183	8.6	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1,394	17	55	5.4	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Qatar	2016	398	20	92	5.5	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0	
4. India	2016	366	10	13	48.8	16.7	0.0	3.3	0.5	
5. Kuwait, the State of	2016	344	21	75	5.6	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. India	2016	21,104	11	35	9.3	5.6	0.0	3.6	32.6	
2. Japan	2016	17,257	2	5	1.5	0.0	0.0	67.6	99.5	
3. Switzerland	2016	16,327	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2016	9,774	6	18	8.6	3.3	0.0	11.6	40.7	
5. Oman	2016	8,695	64	1,145	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0	

# United States of America

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.9	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	3.4	5.3	3.1		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2016	2.4	4.0	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2016	2,088.9	120.4	1,968.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.2	44.3	12.3	5.1	3.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied 2017	30.6	45.7	11.9	5.1	3.1	1.9	0.1	0.8	41.7
Imports 2016	38.6	39.7	14.7	3.5	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	39.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	25.3	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied 2017	49.3	25.8	16.6	4.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	3.1
Imports 2016	53.5	34.1	6.8	1.0	3.7	1.0	0.0	0	6.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.3	30.8	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.5	25.3
Dairy products	17.8	0.3	118	100	18.3	0.3	118	0.1	12.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.0	20.2	132	100	4.8	20.9	132	1.6	24.2
Coffee, tea	3.2	53.5	51	100	3.2	53.5	51	0.6	73.4
Cereals & preparations	3.6	21.0	39	100	3.1	20.1	39	0.7	35.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.5	23.9	164	100	7.4	25.9	164	0.4	33.0
Sugars and confectionery	13.7	2.9	66	100	15.7	2.7	61	0.2	5.6
Beverages & tobacco	15.3	27.7	350	100	18.6	25.1	350	1.2	50.6
Cotton	4.8	38.3	18	100	4.8	38.3	18	0.0	79.7
Other agricultural products	1.2	58.9	49	100	1.1	61.0	49	0.4	66.4
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.0	35	0.9	92.6
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.7	60.8	38	10.7	67.6
Petroleum	2.2	0	7	80.0	1.8	0	7	5.7	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.7	7	100	2.8	40.6	7	11.0	67.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.5	88.2	16	4.2	91.5
Textiles	8.0	14.8	34	100	7.9	15.0	34	2.1	13.6
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.9	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	56	100	3.9	38.3	56	2.7	14.7
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.5	10	100	1.2	65.1	10	14.8	78.5
Electrical machinery	1.4	56.5	15	100	1.5	51.6	15	15.3	70.5
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	2.9	53.6	25	15.2	13.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.1	32	100	2.2	50.4	32	7.8	74.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	22,603	18	35	15.9	7.1	0.0	7.0	0.5
2. Canada	2016	20,095	27	254	22.4	11.9	5.7	91.9	97.5
3. Mexico	2016	18,134	27	163	17.9	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2016	12,469	26	117	18.4	13.7	0.0	23.8	42.8
5. European Union	2016	11,947	30	165	13.8	4.8	0.0	14.9	43.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	214,324	69	1,332	4.4	1.4	0.0	24.4	65.6
2. Canada	2016	183,765	60	1,234	2.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2016	156,084	62	1,267	4.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2016	109,693	57	793	8.9	6.5	0.0	9.4	26.8
5. Japan	2016	53,669	60	707	2.8	0.6	0.0	55.0	85.5





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	34.1	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	10.3	9.9	10.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2016	10.2	11.6	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	7.0	1.1	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.2	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2017	8.6	7.3	56.5	13.1	13.5	1.0	0	0
Imports	2016	13.8	2.4	42.6	13.3	23.7	4.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	15.8	18.3	13.0	16.8	35.8	0.3	0	0
Imports	2016	26.6	14.1	10.2	9.6	38.7	0.7	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	1.6	3.0
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.7	5.8	35	2.2	3.9
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.7	6.7
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	3.1	21.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.1	12.7	25	2.1	24.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	17.0	2.7	20	1.4	29.5
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.5	13.9
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.6	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.8	20	10.6	24.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	7.5	95.8
Chemicals	21.8	0	35	100	7.6	5.1	18	18.0	22.1
Wood, paper, etc.	28.7	0	35	100	9.7	8.9	18	4.5	15.5
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.5	2.2	35	2.4	5.6
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.4	3.0	35	3.8	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.2	64.4	20	10.4	42.4
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.2	23.7	20	10.7	16.9
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.1	38.4	23	9.0	4.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	20.8	20	3.9	21.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2016	1,411	4	7	12.4	8.3	0.0	4.8	0.0
2. Brazil	2016	887	8	24	12.1	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2016	845	9	18	10.9	21.1	0.0	18.9	43.4
4. United States of America	2016	309	5	14	4.5	9.4	0.5	57.1	35.1
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	198	3	5	31.4	36.2	36.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	976	15	26	3.8	1.0	0.0	25.8	79.5
2. China	2016	539	7	8	8.8	2.3	0.0	13.3	88.8
3. Brazil	2016	397	31	79	16.2	14.6	11.3	98.4	90.4
4. Argentina	2016	374	30	98	18.0	11.8	11.6	98.4	98.8
5. Mexico	2016	217	8	14	4.8	5.1	5.1	98.8	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012	
Simple average final bound	2017	40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		9.2	16.7	7.9		Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.6	17.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	10.8	20.8	13.5	8.6	17.4	27.5	1.3	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	85.4	9.7	0	0
MFN applied	28.7	24.4	16.6	25.1	3.3	1.4	0.4	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.3	0	55	100	19.5	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.1	0	65	100	14.8	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.9	0	65	100	22.7	7.1	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	38.8	0	65	100	7.5	31.9	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.6	0	40	100	6.6	14.5	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	57.1	0	210	100	35.8	4.0	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	38.9	0.4	65	100	10.7	13.2	30		
Fish & fish products	59.7	0	85	100	15.6	2.2	30		
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.4	29.1	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	4.2	16.7	5		
Chemicals	33.9	8.7	65	100	5.2	35.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100	12.1	20.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	20		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100	7.9	27.3	30		
Non-electrical machinery	36.6	6.7	60	100	3.2	64.2	25		
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100	9.6	19.5	15		
Transport equipment	36.1	9.2	65	100	8.6	46.6	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.6	9.5	75	100	9.5	45.5	55		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2016	15	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Malaysia	2016	4	2	2	2.5	0.6	0.0	50.0	88.4
3. United States of America	2016	3	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Fiji	2015	1	2	2	9.3	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2016	1	2	2	28.2	30.4	30.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2016	70	1	4	2.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2016	18	1	3	5.7	0.0	0.0	92.9	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2016	16	2	5	8.1	4.6	0.0	35.3	53.8
4. Ecuador	2016	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2016	10	1	1	11.9	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0

# Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2017	13.8	13.0	13.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	12.6	13.2	12.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	22.5
Imports in billion US\$	2015	29.4	6.2	23.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied	2017	6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0
Imports	2015	3.3	3.9	47.3	3.7	26.5	15.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2017	4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0
Imports	2015	8.2	12.2	13.0	40.3	23.0	3.2	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	9.6	6.5	20	4.0	0.5
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	29.5	0	40	3.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	10.5	5.4	20	0.8	26.4
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.2	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	13.5	14.7	40	6.3	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	21.8	3.6	40	3.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	0.2	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	6.4	0	8	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	8.1	8.6	15	0.5	29.7
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.4	20	13.7	15.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6	3.2	71.0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.1	0.7	20	20.3	0.3
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20	3.4	9.6
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	1.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35	2.3	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	11.6	20	15.5	7.1
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	14.1	10.3	20	7.1	4.2
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.9	10.1	20	5.7	2.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	15.3	8.6	20	4.8	4.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	41	5	5	9.5	0.9	0.0	16.4	69.6
2. Japan	2016	21	1	1	17.9	0.1	0.0	40.0	99.6
3. United States of America	2016	9	6	13	3.8	0.5	0.4	87.9	99.6
4. Mexico	2016	6	2	2	12.6	1.3	0.0	20.0	91.5
5. Switzerland	2016	3	3	3	6.9	0.6	0.6	69.2	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	9,140	4	20	2.0	0.2	0.0	87.4	40.1
2. India	2016	5,512	1	1	7.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	99.9
3. China	2016	5,499	2	3	5.5	0.7	0.0	23.8	88.0
4. Switzerland	2016	2,897	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	73.9	100.0
5. Cuba	2016	1,582	1	4	9.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage: Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	9.6	16.4	8.4	Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.6	8.3	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2015	163.8	15.1	148.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3	0
MFN applied 2017	15.4	16.8	15.5	10.5	17.8	23.4	0.3	0.3	0
Imports 2015	37.2	34.2	4.3	6.4	6.8	11.0	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2017	38.3	19.4	7.2	13.0	18.0	3.7	0.3	0	0
Imports 2015	54.0	16.1	8.7	12.1	7.1	1.1	0.2	0	0.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	14.3	8.3	40	0.5	2.5
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	10.3	4.8	20	0.3	9.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.3	8.0	40	1.3	5.0
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	25.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.6	12.6	40	2.2	1.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	8.5	15.1	35	2.2	64.6
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	8.0
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	42.7	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.9	20	1.2	70.8
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.6	8.1	35	0.7	45.4
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	8.2	38.5	45	14.7	48.1
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	11.8	11.1	20	3.6	1.7
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	61.5	27	12.3	50.1
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.4	25.2	25	2.8	43.1
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	10.8	100	8.4	4.4
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.7	15.9	35	2.4	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.3	65.2	50	12.9	72.3
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	7.8	49.6	35	25.2	84.7
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	200	100	17.8	38.0	75	4.4	23.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.7	41.9	35	3.1	59.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2016	2,676	12	25	13.1	1.5	0.5	18.9	89.8
2. China	2016	2,544	10	15	18.3	30.1	19.7	86.3	57.1
3. United States of America	2016	2,114	11	24	5.0	0.3	0.0	32.7	90.2
4. Japan	2016	514	23	66	14.8	5.9	3.4	52.9	79.8
5. Philippines	2016	449	13	25	12.0	32.3	19.1	97.5	65.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2016	40,196	39	295	4.8	7.4	0.0	38.1	48.4
2. European Union	2016	33,319	43	347	4.9	3.9	1.5	64.8	70.8
3. China	2016	24,737	35	205	9.5	6.1	5.9	96.5	98.6
4. Japan	2016	15,568	52	455	4.0	3.8	3.4	92.5	89.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	11,840	52	343	7.5	6.8	5.9	93.2	93.2



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2014	
Simple average final bound		21.6	24.9	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2017	7.6	10.5	7.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.3	4.8	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	6.3	3.0	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.8	24.3	4.2	0	7.4
MFN applied	2017	1.1	42.8	30.1	0	18.0	0	0	7.9
Imports	2015	37.4	34.5	24.7	0	3.5	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.1	2.5	5.4	3.1	80.7	8.2	0	0.1
MFN applied	2017	1.1	71.3	19.9	0.2	5.9	0	0	1.7
Imports	2015	4.9	65.0	20.8	5.5	3.8	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100	12.0	0	25	2.6	0
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	3.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.3	0	100	100	16.3	0	25	2.9	0
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100	12.4	0	25	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100	6.4	8.8	25	24.7	71.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100	6.5	0	25	4.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100	5.4	0	10	4.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	100	100	13.3	0	25	2.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100	9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	42.4	0	43	100	24.7	0	25	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100	6.4	0.9	25	10.8	21.2
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100	7.6	0	10	10.0	0
Chemicals	18.5	0	28	100	5.7	0.2	25	7.7	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	0.6	28	100	6.2	2.4	10	3.7	2.4
Textiles	21.7	0	30	100	6.1	0.2	25	1.3	0.0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	10.0	0	10	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	28	100	7.4	1.3	10	1.2	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	0	25	100	5.0	1.9	10	2.5	1.2
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	28	100	5.1	0.2	10	3.2	0.0
Transport equipment	20.8	0	25	100	6.9	2.3	25	10.3	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100	5.4	4.9	10	0.9	2.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	96	11	26	9.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2016	9	4	6	2.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2016	9	1	1	7.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2016	7	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	87.5	99.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	4	7	11	3.0	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Oman	2016	288	2	3	3.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2016	166	3	3	5.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	45	4	12	3.1	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2016	24	2	6	17.3	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2016	21	2	2	8.3	0.1	0.1	86.7	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		107.3	122.9	44.4	Binding coverage:	Total 17.8
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.9	19.0	13.0		Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average	2015	12.0	19.5	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	8.5	0.4	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied	2016	2.0	17.4	0	20.2	58.5	0.8	0.0	5.4
Imports	2015	6.7	27.9	0	10.4	50.9	2.7	1.5	17.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	30.9	11.0	0	27.7	27.9	2.3	0.0	1.6
Imports	2015	49.3	5.5	0	14.9	26.6	3.5	0.3	3.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	14.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.9	1.0	25	0.5	0.7
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100	17.0	0	25	1.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8	14.6	4.8	55	1.1	13.9
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	35.4
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.3	4.8	25	0.4	17.7
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.9	24.1	0.4	25	1.4	2.5
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.1	11.5	20.1	30	23.3	59.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.4	24.3	25	17.6	28.9
Chemicals	57.9	0	125	1.4	8.4	63.1	> 1000	14.9	76.2
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	22.4	5.8	40	2.5	23.2
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.6	25	0.9	11.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.9	17.7	18.8	25	4.3	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.5	0	60	20.1	4.9	64.5	25	14.6	65.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.6	33.6	25	6.4	56.1
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.0	6.6	54.6	30	7.1	30.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.3	24.4	25	1.9	16.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2016	136	11	18	27.4	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2016	100	6	10	7.4	21.6	7.6	98.0	82.5
3. Malawi	2015	82	5	7	18.8	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2016	62	2	2	17.0	11.9	0.2	57.1	1.3
5. South Africa	2016	48	10	18	11.9	11.7	10.7	98.0	96.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2016	2,128	2	3	2.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	736	1	2	4.4	4.9	0.0	11.1	2.0
3. India	2016	735	2	2	7.7	5.5	5.4	90.6	98.2
4. European Union	2016	371	3	4	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2016	290	2	3	5.6	1.5	1.5	94.7	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.3	140.9	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 24.4
Simple average MFN applied	2017	17.2	26.4	15.7		Non-Ag 11.9
Trade weighted average	2016	12.0	12.9	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2016	5.2	1.0	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.6
	MFN applied 2017	4.9	22.5	18.6	3.3	3.5	41.3	3.6	2.4	10.3
	Imports 2016	48.2	21.6	6.7	1.2	6.0	11.8	4.3	0.2	4.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
	MFN applied 2017	11.0	41.0	14.4	8.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	0.6	7.8
	Imports 2016	50.6	17.3	10.0	6.6	5.1	7.7	1.9	0.7	2.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	38.0	8.1	150	0.3	19.1
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	39.4	4.8	95	0.2	0.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	140.9	3.4	150	100	28.7	3.6	41	0.6	3.7
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100	22.6	8.4	60	12.2	78.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8	12.0	0	44	4.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	17.2	5.9	45	0.4	17.9
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	65.8	0	160	1.1	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	0.0
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.9	1.3
Fish & fish products	3.7	72.9	150	76.3	14.0	43.3	146	0.5	6.3
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5	13.1	0.6	68	9.1	7.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	25.7	3.8	55	25.1	96.0
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.3	7.2	6.2	62	13.8	25.6
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.5	18.9	2.3	100	2.6	6.7
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5	22.1	0	194	1.2	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	63.2	0	133	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	23.7	0	125	1.6	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.1	5.9	45.2	120	9.1	48.9
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.3	16.3	60	4.9	49.3
Transport equipment	11.8	0	33	25.2	14.8	12.9	60	6.8	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	7.2	16.7	7.8	60	4.9	81.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2016	590	1	1	10.6	10.2	0.0	23.1	0.4	
2. European Union	2016	235	9	14	10.8	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0	
3. South Africa	2016	81	10	22	12.2	75.0	74.8	99.2	99.3	
4. Russian Federation	2016	58	2	2	4.4	3.9	1.0	25.0	2.9	
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	43	2	3	33.6	115.9	0.0	60.9	6.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. South Africa	2016	306	13	24	10.0	1.3	1.3	99.9	100.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	163	1	4	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	99.3	
3. China	2016	138	4	6	6.2	1.3	0.0	34.3	48.2	
4. European Union	2016	131	9	18	3.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Zambia	2015	79	29	101	13.8	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0	

# III. Non-tariff measures

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# 1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".<sup>1</sup>

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact on trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.

## 2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

### 2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.<sup>2</sup> The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>3</sup> Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS)

nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank’s Temporary Trade Barriers Database.<sup>4</sup> The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.<sup>5</sup>

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2017. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.<sup>6</sup> In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.<sup>7</sup>

2. See also: [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/adp\\_e/adp\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm) .

3. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) “Global Antidumping Database”, available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

5. See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>

6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.

7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



## Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2017

### Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2017	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2017
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2017
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2017
	As of 31 December 2017	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2017
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2017
		Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2017
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2017	Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2017
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2017
		As of 31 December 2017	Final measures in effect	Number of measures
	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)			Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2017

**Note:**

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
- All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho and Namibia.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).
- Anti-Circumvention measures are included.

**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2017**

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2017 to 31 December 2017			As of 31 December 2017	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	8	3		87	108
Armenia					
Australia	16	14	3	65	56
Austria					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Botswana					
Brazil	7	10	3	169	138
Bulgaria					
Canada	14	10		76	84
Chile	1	2	1	2	7
China	24	5	11	87	51
Colombia	8	1	3	17	19
Costa Rica		1		1	1
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic		1		3	7
Egypt		6		16	35
El Salvador	1				
Eswatini					
European Union	9	11	7	117	185
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
India	49	47	27	267	440
Indonesia	1	3	1	26	19
Iran					
Israel	3			1	1
Italy					
Japan	2	1		7	4
Kazakhstan					
Kenya					
Korea, Republic of	7	4		31	30
Kyrgyz Republic					
Lao People's Democratic Republic					
Latvia					

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2017

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2017 to 31 December 2017			As of 31 December 2017		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			1	13	Algeria
1		1	6	22	Argentina
					Armenia
2			4	39	Australia
	1		2	26	Austria
1	2		4	15	Bangladesh
4	2		7	16	Belarus
3	2		6	34	Belgium
1					Bosnia and Herzegovina
					Botswana
6	7	2	33	106	Brazil
			5	82	Bulgaria
2	1		9	18	Canada
2		1	6	11	Chile
54	59	23	603	1006	China
1			1	1	Colombia
1					Costa Rica
			1	2	Czech Republic
			3	6	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
3			4	12	Egypt
					El Salvador
					Eswatini
5	4	5	38	103	European Union
1			5	9	Finland
1	2		8	37	France
	1		1	1	Georgia
3	2		24	69	Germany
2	2		5	3	Greece
	1		5	14	Hong Kong, China
10	5	1	72	194	India
10	5	3	56	154	Indonesia
	5	2	8	69	Iran
		1	5	9	Israel
5	3		15	53	Italy
8	6	4	59	138	Japan
3			4	19	Kazakhstan
		1			Kenya
19	21	5	125	263	Korea, Republic of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
1			1	2	Lao People's Democratic Republic
			1	1	Latvia

**Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2017**

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2017 to 31 December 2017			As of 31 December 2017	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Lesotho					
Malaysia	4			22	16
Mexico	8	2	1	65	84
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	1	2		9	32
Namibia					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand	2		3	4	2
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan	3	12	6	28	49
Paraguay					
Peru	3		2	7	62
Philippines		1		2	2
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation	1	1		20	69
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4	1		1	1
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
South Africa			1	30	22
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei				14	41
Thailand	3	7	1	46	61
Trinidad and Tobago				1	4
Tunisia					
Turkey	8	14	4	166	244
Ukraine	7	3	2	16	17
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom					
United States of America	54	33	2	324	393
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam		3		7	9





Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2017

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2017 to 31 December 2017			As of 31 December 2017		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
					Lesotho
10	6	1	46	172	Malaysia
3	4	1	27	53	Mexico
		1	2	5	Moldova, Republic of
		1			Morocco
					Namibia
	1		1	14	Nepal
1	1		5	37	Netherlands
					New Zealand
2			1	1	Norway
1			5	6	Oman
2	2	1	8	80	Pakistan
			1	1	Paraguay
1			1	3	Peru
	1	1	10	39	Philippines
2	1		3	54	Poland
	1		4	10	Portugal
	1		1	1	Qatar
			7	22	Romania
7	7	4	45	91	Russian Federation
2			6	48	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			1	1	Serbia
2	1	1	13	17	Singapore
			1	13	Slovak Republic
6	2		18	63	South Africa
5	4	1	13	36	Spain
			4	11	Sri Lanka
1			5	13	Sweden
1			2	8	Switzerland
12	7	6	108	290	Chinese Taipei
12	7	3	69	200	Thailand
			1	4	Trinidad and Tobago
1			1	1	Tunisia
8	4		26	90	Turkey
3	6	3	33	100	Ukraine
2			12	24	United Arab Emirates
1			7	60	United Kingdom
7	4	5	74	106	United States of America
			3	19	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
7	7		42	124	Viet Nam

**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2017**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2017**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2017 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	5		5		2	2	1
Dairy products	1		1		1		
Fruits, vegetables, plants	33	9	21	3	1	18	14
Coffee, tea	1			1		1	
Cereals and preparations	9	7	1	1	1	8	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8	4	4		5	3	
Sugars and confectionery	8	7		1	1	5	2
Beverages and tobacco	2	2			1	1	
Cotton	1		1		1		
Other agricultural products	6		5	1	1	3	2
Fish and fish products	6	6				3	3
Minerals and metals	770	325	328	117	52	498	220
Petroleum	5	5			3	2	
Chemicals	450	96	313	41	92	260	98
Wood, paper, etc	79	25	45	9	14	44	21
Textiles	130	16	105	9	2	79	49
Clothing	1		1			1	
Leather, footwear, etc	73	8	59	6	5	42	26
Non-electrical machinery	63	18	44	1	1	48	14
Electrical machinery	66	20	44	2		51	15
Transport equipment	32	10	22			25	7
Manufactures n.e.s.	66	12	51	3	5	43	18
Others (no HS code provided)	14	5	8	1	1	8	5

**Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≤600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	117	52	36	29	7	73	37
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	115	63	35	17	14	79	22
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of <600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	89	62	22	5	15	58	16
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of <600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	85	47	11	27	7	56	22
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	81	46	17	18	6	56	19
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	77	59	11	7		46	31
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of <600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	56	45	8	3	5	40	11
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	50	36	7	7	3	29	18
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	47	28	17	2	5	29	13
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	44	20	11	13	2	26	16
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	44	3	38	3	1	25	18
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	40	23	12	5	3	25	12
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	37	5	21	11	2	21	14
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	36	24	12		1	22	13
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	36	19	10	7	2	21	13
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	36	10	16	10	5	18	13
Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilaments of <67 decitex (excl. sewing thread and yarn put up for retail sale)	5402	34	1	31	2		17	17
Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	34		31	3	11	14	9
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	32	30	1	1	4	20	8
Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	2917	31	3	25	3	4	20	7

## 2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.<sup>9</sup> Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>10</sup>

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2017. It indicates the

product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.<sup>11</sup> In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.<sup>12</sup>

9. [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/scm\\_e/scm\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm)

10. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

11. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.

12. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



## Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2017

### Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2017	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2017
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2017
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2017
	As of 31 December 2017	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2017
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2017
		Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2017
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2017	Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2017
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2017
		As of 31 December 2017	Final measures in effect	Number of measures
	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)			Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2017

**Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2017**

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2017			As of 31 December 2017	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia		3		12	25
Brazil	1			1	3
Canada	11	1		22	73
China	1	1		5	18
European Union	2	1		16	60
India		1		2	19
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico				3	2
New Zealand	1				
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan					
Peru	1			2	81
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Chinese Taipei					
Thailand					
Turkey				1	3
Ukraine				1	9
United States of America	24	11		93	295
Viet Nam					





Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2017

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2017			As of 31 December 2017		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1			1	81	Argentina
1					Australia
2			4	63	Brazil
2			2	7	Canada
11	10		80	264	China
			3	6	European Union
7	3		28	134	India
1			4	22	Indonesia
			2	1	Iran
1			2	19	Italy
3					Kazakhstan
	1		7	86	Korea, Republic of
1	1		2	7	Malaysia
			1	13	Mexico
1					New Zealand
1					Norway
1					Oman
1					Pakistan
					Peru
			1	9	Russian Federation
			1	8	South Africa
1					Spain
	1		1	22	Sri Lanka
			2	9	Chinese Taipei
2			1	14	Thailand
2	1		8	38	Turkey
					Ukraine
1	1		5	21	United States of America
1			3	5	Viet Nam

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2017**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2017**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2017 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	1		1		1		
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	2	2					2
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	3	2	1		1	2	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3	2		1	2	1	
Sugars and confectionery	2	2			1	1	
Beverages and tobacco							
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	3		2	1	2	1	
Fish and fish products	1	1				1	
Minerals and metals	83	73	10			78	5
Petroleum	2	2			2		
Chemicals	29	19	8	2	5	23	1
Wood, paper, etc	11	10	1		1	10	
Textiles	5	4	1			5	
Clothing	1	1				1	
Leather, footwear, etc	5	5				4	1
Non-electrical machinery	6	6				5	1
Electrical machinery	9	8	1			9	
Transport equipment	3	1	1	1		3	
Manufactures n.e.s.	1	1				1	
Others (no HS code provided)	7	7				5	2

**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	18	15	3		17	1	
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $>$ 406,4 mm)	7306	15	14	1		15		
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	15	13	2		14	1	
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	13	12	1		12	1	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	13	12	1		13		

**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group as exporter		
			G20 QUAD (excluding Other QUAD)	Other		G20 QUAD (excluding Other QUAD)	Other	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of <600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	13	13			12	1	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	11	10	1		10	1	
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	8	8			8		
Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7217	8	8			8		
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	6	6			6		
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	6	6			6		
Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium, n.e.s.	7604	5	3	2		4	1	
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	5	5			5		
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	5	3	2	3	2		
Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels (excl. photovoltaic generators); light emitting diodes; mounted piezoelectric crystals; parts thereof	8541	4	4			4		
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, towers, lattice masts, pillars and columns, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades", of aluminium (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406); plates, rods, profiles, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of aluminium	7610	4	2	2		3	1	
Aluminium tubes and pipes (excl. hollow profiles)	7608	4	2	2		3	1	
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of <600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	4	3	1		4		
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	4	3	1		4		
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	4	4			4		
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	4	4			4		
Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic substances, with or without a binder, and with no other coating, whether or not surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size (excl. all other coated papers and paperboards)	4810	4	4			4		
Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, and non-perforated punchcards and punch-tape paper, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size, and handmade paper and paperboard (excl. newsprint of heading 4801 and paper of heading 4803)	4802	4	3	1		1	3	
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	4	4			3	1	
Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals	2804	4	1	3		2	2	

## 2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports’ share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there

were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.<sup>13</sup> Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>14</sup>

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2017. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.<sup>15</sup> In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.<sup>16</sup>

**Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2017**

### Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2017	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2017	
	Final measures imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2017	
As of 31 December 2017	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2017
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2017

13. See also [http://www.wto.org/english/thewto\\_e/whatis\\_e/tif\\_e/agrm8\\_e.htm#safeguards](http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards)

14. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

15. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.

16. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2017

Country/Territory	From 1 January to 31 December 2017		As of 31 December 2017	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
China		1	1	
Costa Rica			1	2
Ecuador			1	3
India	1		3	30
Indonesia			4	8
Jordan		1	1	
Malaysia		2	3	3
Morocco		1	3	51
Philippines			3	5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1			
South Africa		1	1	21
Thailand		1	3	12
Turkey	2	1	3	3
Ukraine	1		1	1
United States of America	2			
Viet Nam	1	2	4	10
Zambia			1	27

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2017**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories



**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2017**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures as of 31 December 2017 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products				
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants				
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations	1			1
Oilseeds, fats and oils				
Sugars and confectionery				
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	15		6	9
Petroleum				
Chemicals	3		2	1
Wood, paper, etc	6		2	4
Textiles	1			1
Clothing				
Leather, footwear, etc				
Non-electrical machinery				
Electrical machinery				
Transport equipment	1			1
Manufactures n.e.s.				
Others (no HS code provided)	7		2	5

**Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters**

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories

**Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters**

Product description	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2017 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	15		6	9
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	5		2	3
Plastics and articles thereof	39	2		1	1
Organic chemicals	29	2		1	1
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	87	1			1
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1			1
Cereals	10	1			1

## **IV. Special topic: Utilization of preferential tariff treatment for products exported by least developed countries**

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# Introduction

Despite decades of growth in merchandise exports, least developed countries' (LDCs) participation in world trade remains relatively marginal. Forty-seven countries currently classified as LDCs accounted for only 0.9% of world exports in 2016. Various trade policy initiatives have been designed globally to improve the export performance, with the aim to alleviate poverty, generate economic growth and contribute to sustainable development. In recent years, both the United Nations Istanbul Programme of Action for LDCs as well as the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) have recognized the importance of enhanced market access opportunities for LDCs.<sup>1</sup>

Non-reciprocal preferential tariff schemes started to gain momentum in 1979 through the “differential and more favourable treatment reciprocity and fuller participation of developing

countries”, also known as the Enabling Clause, adopted as part of the Tokyo Round of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. The decision allows developed country members to provide non-reciprocal preferential tariffs to developing countries and LDCs. The Enabling Clause was complemented in 1999 by a waiver decision allowing developing country members of the WTO to grant preferential market access to LDCs. Although preferential tariff schemes are often neither fully comprehensive nor universal, LDC products enjoy in many export markets preferential tariff treatment either through reciprocal regional or bilateral tariff schemes or more often through preferential trade arrangements (PTAs).<sup>2</sup>

This section examines preferential market access granted to improve the export performance of LDCs and to what extent these preferential

schemes have been utilized. The tables presented below are based on import data submitted to the WTO Secretariat by preference-granting WTO members in accordance with the notification requirements of the PTA Transparency Mechanism, established in December 2010 (WTO WT/L/806).<sup>3</sup>

The data indicate the usage of current preferential tariff schemes, providing two new analytical dimensions for developed and major developing WTO members who grant preferences to LDCs. The analysis highlights how LDCs benefit from preferential customs duties for products subject to most-favoured nation (MFN) duties that are above zero. Secondly, an analysis of the products eligible for preferential treatment is presented, showing utilization rates of members' preferential tariff schemes for LDCs as well as the use of other “competing” preferential duty arrangements.

1. In particular, SDG target 17.11.

2. See SDG targets 10.a, 17.12 and WT/COMTD/W/222 of 22 November 2016.

3. Relevant information notified to the WTO Secretariat with regard to the PTA Transparency Mechanism can be consulted in the PTA database (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).



# Measuring utilization of preferential tariffs

WTO members' imports from partner countries are usually subject to a tariff which is applied on a MFN basis. The MFN duty can be duty free, or above zero. Preferential tariffs can only be granted for products that have a customs duty above zero. In addition, preferential regimes often do not apply across all product lines. The number of excluded product lines can be very limited, as is the case for many preferential schemes for LDCs. Occasionally, a larger number of products may be excluded, such as in some Generalized System of Preferences (GSP) schemes.

Various concepts and methodologies may be used to measure "preference utilization".<sup>4</sup> The data submitted to the WTO Secretariat in compliance with the PTA Transparency Mechanism contain tariff and import information at the level of tariff lines, identified by

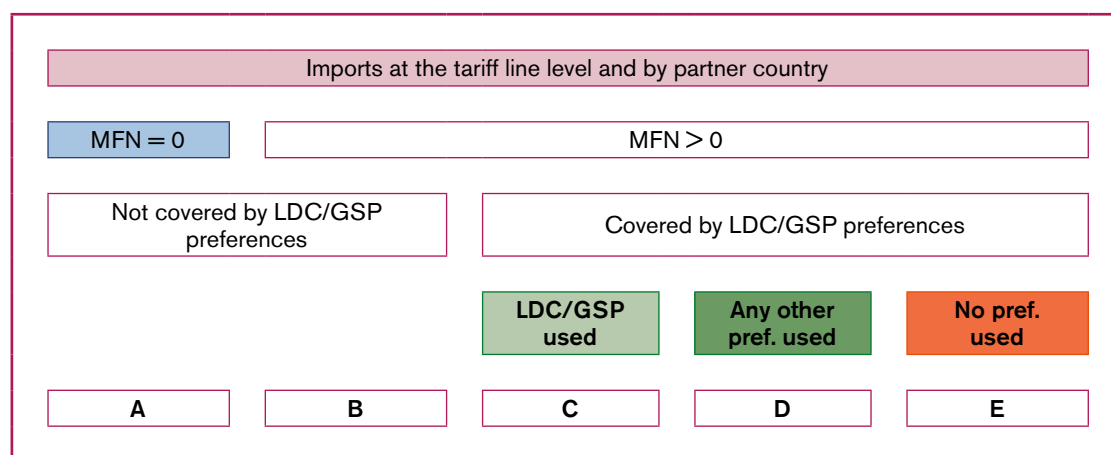
partner and preferential tariff scheme. All imported products can therefore be classified into five different categories (A, B, C, D, E), as shown in Figure 1. Total imports are the sum of these five categories [TOTAL=A+B+C+D+E].

Two types of measurement are used in the analysis: utility ratio and utilization ratio, as explained below.

(a) **Utility ratio:** This is based on import statistics by value, indicating the share of imports using a preferential tariff scheme. This measure reflects the share of imports receiving a given preferential treatment over all imports. The utility ratio presented in Table A.1 and Table A.2 show: (1) a ratio calculated as  $[C+D]/[TOTAL]$ . The ratio presented in column 2 includes further MFN duty-free trade and is calculated as  $[A+C+D]/[TOTAL]$ .

(b) **Utilization ratio:** This focuses only on imports eligible for preferential treatment:  $[C+D+E]$ . The ratio assesses the share of imports that make use of a specific preferential trade arrangement. MFN duty-free imports are not taken into account. The "utilization ratio" therefore provides information on imports that have reportedly benefited from a preferential tariff scheme compared with imports of all products eligible for preferential tariff treatment. The results presented in Table B.1 and B.2 show in the first column the utilization rate of the LDC scheme accorded by a preference-granting WTO member:  $[C]/[C+D+E]$ . This ratio is complemented by column 2, which presents the combined utilization rate of all preferential tariff schemes used by LDCs for products covered by the country-specific LDC tariff scheme:  $[C+D]/[C+D+E]$ .

Figure 1: Overview of imports by preferential tariff schemes



4. Other measurement methodologies to calculate preference utilization are presented in G/RO/W/161.

# Data sources and limitations

The analyses use data submitted to the WTO Secretariat by WTO members who grant preferential treatment to LDCs in line with the requirements of the Transparency Mechanism for Preferential Trade Arrangements (WT/L/806) established by the General Council decision of 14 December 2010. Members are obliged to notify on an annual basis for all products covered by non-reciprocal preferential tariff lines, the import values by partner and the preferential tariff schemes used. Tables A and B are based on these submissions, as summarized in Figure 2.

There are a number of data limitations which may affect the interpretation of the results.<sup>5</sup> The notification requirements, as set out in the Transparency Mechanism for Preferential Trade Arrangements, refer to annual tariff and import data. The import data should show the detailed import flows at the level of the individual tariff line by the preferential tariff scheme used for importing the products. In most cases, the data shows the usage of LDC/GSP and other schemes. For the latter, some members provide a detailed account of each scheme used while others group all schemes into one category. In addition, some members notify imports by tariff schemes based on "requested" or "claimed" customs declarations although the transaction might have been rejected after customs clearance. In these cases, utilization of preferential trade arrangements may be slightly overestimated.

Although a specific product may be covered by a preferential tariff scheme, some imports of this product may be refused the use of the preferential tariff rate because certain requirements are

Figure 2: List of PTAs included in the analysis

Provider of preferential tariffs	PTA type	Year of data notification
Australia	GSP-LDC	2016
Canada	GSP-LDC	2016
Chile	LDC-specific	2015
China*	LDC-specific	2015
European Union	GSP-LDC	2016
India	LDC-specific	2015
Japan	GSP-LDC	2016
Korea, Republic of	LDC-specific	2016
Norway	GSP-LDC	2016
Switzerland	GSP	2016
Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	2016
United States	GSP-LDC	2016

\* Import data for China has been submitted to the WTO Secretariat, and complemented by LDC preferential tariff data sourced from the International Trade Centre (ITC).

Source: Preferential Trade Arrangements database (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).

not met. For example, one shipment may not be eligible for preferential treatment because rules of origin requirements may not have been met. Another shipment of the same product that meets the rules of origin requirements, on the other hand, may be eligible and receive preferential treatment. Furthermore, it is possible that not all preferential tariff schemes are notified to the WTO. Consequently, they are not included in any calculation. In most cases, tariff rate quotas have not been taken into account.

A specific product may sometimes benefit from two or more preferential tariff schemes. Some members listed in Figure 2 grant preferential market access to LDCs through the GSP scheme and through another preferential tariff scheme. The United States, for example, grants preferential

market access through the African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) to many African LDCs as well as through the GSP scheme. Also, the European Union uses its comprehensive duty-free arrangement "Everything but Arms" (EBA) in addition to the Economic Partnership Agreement with Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) for some LDCs. The analyses show that in these cases the utilization rate of the GSP preferences is relatively low compared with other WTO members granting preferential tariffs. To address this problem, an additional measure that includes "all other preferential duty schemes" has been added to the analysis. In this way, the utilization ratio captures all preferential tariff schemes that LDCs could potentially benefit from.

5. For more information on underlying data and data limitations, please consult G/RO/W/168/Rev1.



# Presentation of analysis and tables

The research analysis presented in the tables below shows ratios of "preference utility" and "preference utilization" for products exported by LDCs to developed and certain developing countries who grant preferential tariffs, in line with the methodology discussed above.<sup>6</sup>

First, the ratios are mapped for each WTO member granting preferential tariffs across 22 product categories. A second table displays data by LDCs benefiting from preferential tariffs.<sup>7</sup> The ratios need to be interpreted with care in regard to the data limitations outlined above.

Tables A.1 and A.2 show "utility" ratios of LDC products imported by WTO members granting preferential tariffs, according to the notified tariff scheme as applied by customs. The percentage shares reveal the significance of preferential tariffs and MFN duty-free rates applied to imports as opposed to total imports from these LDCs.

(a) Column 1 shows the ratio of imports entering under any preferential tariff scheme available to LDCs. These include GSP schemes and others such as the AGOA. The second

column shows the ratio of imports using any preferential tariff scheme (as shown in column 1) as well as imports entering duty free on a MFN basis. The percentage of products that have entered with above-zero MFN tariffs can be calculated by subtracting column 2 from 100.

(b) Utility ratios range from 0 per cent (no utility) to 100 per cent (full utility). The data suggest that market access for LDCs across products and beneficiary countries is often very significant, as shown by preferential trade arrangements (column 1) and further enhanced by including MFN duty-free trade (column 2). However, the data also reveal that not all products and LDC beneficiaries are able to fully capture preferential market access conditions.

Tables B.1 and B.2 present "utilization" ratios of LDC products imported by WTO members granting preferential tariffs. The percentage shares reveal the extent to which preferential tariff schemes are used, as only tariff lines with a positive preference margin are taken into consideration.

(a) The first column shows the utilization of preferential tariffs under the LDC duty scheme. The second column presents utilization rates of any preferential tariff scheme available to exports from LDCs that are included in the country-specific LDC duty scheme. MFN duty-free trade is excluded from the calculation.

(b) Preference utilization ratios range from 0 per cent (no preference(s) utilized) to 100 per cent (full preference utilization). Most developed members offer full or nearly full duty-free quota-free (DFQF) market access for products imported from LDCs. Also some developing members offer significant DFQF market access to LDCs or are in the process of phasing-in their DFQF commitments.<sup>8</sup> The data on preference utilization indicate a large variation among sectors and LDCs. The data show that despite significant advances in DFQF, not all imports eligible for preferential tariff treatment are actually using these advantageous market access conditions.

6. Only LDCs that are listed as beneficiaries of each member's preference granting scheme are included in the analyses.

7. Definition of these product groups based on the Harmonized System nomenclature is defined on pp. 31-32.

8. As adopted at the 6th Ministerial Conference in Hong Kong, China, in December 2005, Annex F, WT/MIN(05)/DEC.



**Table A.1: LDC products receiving preferential tariff treatment by WTO members granting preferences**  
 (percentage of total LDC imports, 2016 or latest available year)

Product Category	Australia		Canada		Chile		China		EU		India		Japan		Korea		Norway		Switzerland		Chinese Taipei		USA		
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	
Animal products	-	-	0	100	-	-	4.4	72.2	0	87.2	0.8	0.8	11.7	100	40.7	40.7	0	0	0	100	0	0	2.1	99.9	
Dairy products	0	100	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	94.7	94.7	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.6	13.6	
Fruits, vegetables, plants	10.3	99.1	8.0	92.7	0	0	33.6	34.5	61.9	98	0.5	32.8	36.4	93.1	5.1	5.1	45.9	94.2	10.4	41.5	0	0.7	25.8	88.0	
Coffee, tea	0.9	99.9	0.1	100	0	0	62.3	62.3	0.2	100	0	0	0.6	97.7	87.8	87.8	0	100	0	99.5	0	94.6	0.1	100	
Cereals and preparations	28.3	95.9	42.6	94.7	0	0	5.9	5.9	97.8	98.3	0.5	2.4	88.7	90.4	54.0	54.0	45.2	99.1	59.5	87.1	0	14.1	40.3	63.6	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.1	99.9	3.1	96.0	0	0	93.8	94.0	52.9	98.5	37.6	50.9	3.8	100	7.8	7.8	41.1	82.2	98.1	98.3	0	2.0	1.5	98.9	
Sugars and confectionery	93.4	93.8	13.5	61.8	-	-	0.6	0.6	95.1	100	0	0	100	100	0	0	0.0	99.9	0	99.1	0	0	99.5	99.5	
Beverages and tobacco	31.1	90.9	86.7	92.6	0	0	0.3	0.9	99.3	99.5	0	0	0	100	91.4	91.4	0.0	93.6	0.5	99.7	0	0	64.8	95.1	
Cotton	-	-	0	100	-	-	0	0	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0.0	100	0	100	0	100	-	-	
Other agricultural products	0	100	1.7	99.3	0	0	14.4	15.5	72.9	98	56.9	60.4	7.5	87.4	13.2	41.7	53.9	100	0.2	65.3	0	73.0	0.3	99.8	
Fish and fish products	0	100	14.5	99.1	57.0	57.0	67.0	67.0	89.5	95.7	10.2	10.2	65.3	67.3	17.4	17.6	0	100	0	99.7	0.2	51.1	2.6	99.8	
Minerals and metals	1.8	98.8	1.1	98.4	99.2	99.2	1.5	43.8	21.8	99.4	19.2	20.1	15.4	99.5	73.7	98.9	0	100	0	98.9	0	99.8	10.8	97.2	
Petroleum	-	-	0	100	100	100	0	100	0	99.9	0	99.7	0	100	0	0	0	0	100	0	100	0	100	83.9	83.9
Chemicals	36.3	84.0	38.2	92.3	0	0	56.8	56.8	11.7	52.6	0.1	0.1	28.2	55.1	0.3	93.9	0	100	51.7	62.9	0	11.7	65.2	71.5	
Wood, paper, etc	67.8	91.9	63.1	95	0	0	0.6	99.0	16.2	94.8	39.1	39.1	4.5	96.4	35.3	96.2	0	100	19.1	63.8	0	100	25.0	96.2	
Textiles	70.7	88.4	83.4	88.1	1.2	1.2	67.4	67.4	84.7	92.7	0	0	65.8	73.1	90.3	90.3	51.0	89.0	46.8	47.6	4.3	4.6	15.6	39.4	
Clothing	93.7	93.8	86.5	89.4	2.9	2.9	48.6	48.6	95.3	95.3	0.3	0.3	95.8	96.4	91.9	91.9	68.5	73.2	45.7	45.7	0	0	0.2	0.4	
Leather, footwear, etc	77.6	80.2	65.9	85.3	4.3	4.3	51.0	51.0	90.3	97.1	2.0	2.0	78.5	80.5	83.6	96.1	0	100	27.5	27.5	13.4	42.9	1.0	12.6	
Non-electrical machinery	0.4	68	0	97.1	0	0	9.7	77.9	1.1	17.6	0	1.7	0	100	2.6	40.8	0	100	11.2	46.2	0	92.2	1.6	89.4	
Electrical machinery	72.0	98.3	0	94.8	0	0	2.6	59.0	6.3	46.1	4.8	9.5	0	100	39.7	93.9	0	100	18.5	32.9	0	27.8	15.7	71.8	
Transport equipment	2.9	43.3	90.0	95.4	0	0	42.1	42.1	64.3	77.3	3.4	3.4	0	100	9.6	88.2	0	100	16.0	41.9	0	0	84.8	86.4	
Manufactures n.e.s.	3.8	59.8	38.3	84.6	0	0	0.5	28.6	62.1	77.6	0.2	0.2	16.2	80.9	73.4	77.0	0	100	26.9	60.3	0.1	2.9	17.2	85.4	

Notes:

(1) Preferential trade: LDC/GSP or any other preferential tariff scheme used.

(2) Preferential trade or MFN duty-free used. Utility ratios range from 0% (no utility) to 100% (full utility) for each sector. Fields showing '-' indicate that no imports from LDC beneficiaries have been recorded.

Source: WTO Integrated Database and PTA database (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).

**Table A.2: LDCs' exports receiving preferential tariff treatment by WTO members granting preferences**  
(percentage of total LDC imports, 2016 or latest available year)

Country	Australia		Canada		Chile		China		EU		India		Japan		Korea		Norway		Switzerland		Chinese Taipei		USA	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Afghanistan	36.9	68.9	7.7	79.7	0	0	20.9	22.5	15.3	82.9	0	5.4	0	92.1	0	3.9	0	100	0.2	86.6	0	74.3	4.5	90.2
Angola	0	100	0	99.2	98.6	98.6	0	99.6	0.7	99.0	0	96.1	0	99.2	28.5	29.6	0	100	43.3	95.9	0	100	67.2	82.4
Bangladesh	92.9	95.4	85.7	89.9	3.5	3.5	56.0	56.9	95.5	95.8	0	6.6	87.5	93.7	82.9	84	65.7	79.3	45.6	46.6	3	11.8	†	†
Benin	0	0	1.3	92.6	-	-	0	70.1	17.9	98.8	1.1	75.3	0	97.1	0.2	99.8	0	100	26.7	26.8	0	100	2.3	98.7
Bhutan	0	0	0	8.0	-	-	†	†	72.6	89.3	0	0.1	1.2	80.3	0.1	2.3	-	-	0	82.2	0	30.7	93.2	94.4
Burkina Faso	0	86.0	0	100	0	0	†	†	9.1	99.0	0	8.7	1.3	98.4	0	0.1	†	†	0	100	0	51.6	32.0	97.6
Burundi	0	99.8	0	99.6	0	0	15.9	98	0.8	99.9	0	0	0	94.7	83.6	83.6	†	†	1.7	100	0	100	5.6	99.5
Cambodia	70.8	86.4	86.2	90.1	2.3	2.3	45.0	53.4	91.4	91.6	8.8	9.6	83.4	90.2	82.2	87.9	36.2	68.6	16.4	79.1	0.8	17.4	5.9	10.1
Central Afric. Rep.	0	0	0	96.5	0	0	0	95.2	0	96.2	0	0	0	99.9	0	26.2	†	†	0	61.5	0	100	0.6	70.3
Chad	0	95.8	0	95.3	0.2	0.2	0	96.4	0	99.0	0	99.5	0	100	0	0.1	†	†	0	100	0	100	98.6	100
Comoros	0	78.3	22.5	73.9	0	0	0	4.4	45.8	97.8	99.2	99.2	0	83.5	0	94.8	†	†	1.3	29.5	0	27.2	0.6	95.4
DR Congo	8.8	90.0	0	99.8	-	-	0	22.6	0.5	99.2	0	48.8	4.5	99.7	92.6	93.5	0	98.8	22.7	96.9	0	100	53.0	76.9
Djibouti	0	98.7	71.9	97.9	-	-	0	0	0.9	77.2	0	58	0	100	84.8	84.8	†	†	0.2	0.2	0	91.5	7.8	83.3
Eritrea	0	31.7	0	100	-	-	0	100	15.5	98.9	35	35	0	74.4	0	100	†	†	0	0	0	0	†	†
Ethiopia	0.1	98.3	8.6	97.5	0	0	87.8	89.6	34.5	78.0	0.4	1.1	2.6	93.2	73.8	73.8	55.5	98.6	0.2	98.9	0.1	98.6	4	69.9
Guinea	0	96.5	0	99.9	-	-	0	99.8	0.2	99.5	0	29.7	22.8	91.5	36.5	38	0	100	0	100	0	96.8	3.9	96
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	0	97.4	-	-	0	99.9	0	71.7	0	99.7	-	-	0	0	†	†	-	-	0	0.1	0	100
Haiti	9	10.4	31.9	50.5	0	0	†	†	34.2	94.4	0	0	0	11.9	0.9	63.5	0	26.2	0.3	0.6	0	67.7	1.5	4.3
Kiribati	0	100	0	81.5	-	-	†	†	0	36.4	-	-	8	8.1	0	3.7	†	†	-	-	0	100	0	93.5
Lao PDR	4.0	91.0	31.3	92.8	0	0	8.4	74.8	83.7	96.9	45.4	45.4	54.6	94.3	49.5	84.4	9.8	44.7	2.3	91.6	0	73.5	†	†
Lesotho	64.8	74.2	69.2	74.0	-	-	0	3.6	1.0	99.6	0	0	16.6	58.1	45.4	45.4	0	100	†	†	0	77.8	0	4.4
Liberia	9.1	89.2	0	99.8	0	0	0	97.9	0.1	98.4	0	0	0	100	0	50.9	0	67.4	0	99.9	-	-	0.3	99.7
Madagascar	36.2	63.9	10.3	96.3	0	0	45.6	72.4	71.4	96.3	72.4	74.9	77.1	95.3	90.9	90.9	5.7	65.8	18.3	72.3	0	96.1	0.7	75.6
Malawi	0	100	49.2	96.5	0	0	6.3	9.3	90.2	99.6	0	1.1	41.3	99.9	84.1	84.1	0	100	0	98.8	0	12.5	49.2	95.6
Mali	1.8	11.9	0.1	90.6	0	0	79.1	85.3	14.1	96.8	0.3	30.4	4.6	87.3	0	15.5	0	99.6	0	100	0	99.8	3.4	95.2
Mauritania	0	93.0	0	89.0	0	0	0.9	99.8	51.0	98.4	0	0.1	85.1	97.2	78.3	79.9	†	†	0	100	0	95.6	98.0	99.9
Mozambique	0.5	89.3	29.4	99.4	0	0	16.3	96.4	78.8	99.5	0.3	5.0	2.3	97.6	0.5	83.3	0	98.8	43.6	58.9	0	97.1	14.8	92.4
Myanmar	29.5	93.6	63.8	79.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	47.6	85.2	94.9	13.4	13.5	85.1	94.9	82.1	85.9	60.4	81.3	25.0	25.7	0.1	52.1	1.3	28.9

**Table A.2: LDCs' exports receiving preferential tariff treatment by WTO members granting preferences**  
(percentage of total LDC imports, 2016 or latest available year)

Country	Australia		Canada		Chile		China		EU		India		Japan		Korea		Norway		Switzerland		Chinese Taipei		USA	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Nepal	40.2	89.4	67.1	76.7	2.3	2.3	45.8	47.6	81.7	92.9	0	1.6	34.6	68.4	35.8	37.1	48.7	83.3	39.2	45.7	6.9	24.9	11.1	77.3
Niger	0	44.6	1	95.1	-	-	82.7	82.7	2.7	99.4	0	0	0	1.2	0	99.9	0	100	0.1	99.5	0	55.5	1.8	62.5
Rwanda	0	98.8	3.7	93.9	0.2	0.2	0.9	99.7	2.0	97.8	48.7	48.7	0.1	96.4	59.9	64.7	+	+	4.1	99.8	0	82.3	6.1	96.0
Sao Tome Principe	0	53.6	0	42.7	-	-	+	+	0.9	97.6	0	100	0	100	0	91.4	+	+	0	100	0	8.1	12.9	79.3
Senegal	0	94.2	1.9	87.3	0	0	63.4	75.8	61.3	91.6	0.5	12.9	62.3	79.8	0.5	11.2	0	98.9	2.4	99.2	0.9	6.7	2.9	99.5
Sierra Leone	0	36.4	0	72.2	0	0	0	99.7	0.2	99.4	0	0.1	0	96.5	0	16.2	+	+	0	100	0	57.0	2.6	88.7
Solomon Islands	35.4	96.7	0	76.3	-	-	+	+	98.8	99.8	0	0	0.1	37.0	0	100	+	+	94.5	94.5	0	100	67.6	97.7
Somalia	0	91.9	0	99.2	-	-	64.6	65.4	0.1	95.8	0	5.7	6.1	16.1	0	3.9	+	+	0	26.0	0	45.0	4.1	87.9
South Sudan	+	+	0	100	-	-	0	100	32.0	83.7	+	+	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	100	-	-	15.0	100
Sudan	6.4	19.1	11.2	95.1	0	0	19.9	97.0	41.1	99.5	27	52.4	0.7	93.3	1.6	87.3	0	100	98.7	99.6	0	53.5	+	+
Tanzania	0	98.7	3.0	95.7	0	0	44.1	74.7	51.1	98.6	4.6	26.3	2.0	97.8	88.7	92.9	39	92.2	2.0	99.4	0.2	69.4	0.4	75.1
The Gambia	0	100	0	73.8	0.6	0.6	0	99.4	70.6	95.7	0	88.0	-	-	0	0.1	0	100	-	-	0	6.1	7.2	86.5
Timor-Leste	0	98.0	0	99.9	-	-	0	91.1	0	98.5	0	0	0	99.8	59.4	59.4	+	+	-	-	0	98.6	0.1	96.7
Togo	0	99.8	36.9	83.4	-	-	85.4	95.5	23.5	90.8	0	40.1	0.1	99.8	0	99.9	0	100	33.3	93.8	0	23.3	1.3	95.4
Tuvalu	0	9.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	+	+	0	45.4	0	0	0	0	0.6	10.2	+	+	-	-	-	-	0	82.5
Uganda	1.7	99.4	0.4	97.6	0	0	89.3	90.5	33.3	99.3	8.4	14.6	9.6	95.2	77.4	77.9	50.4	98	56.3	92.3	0	97.2	3.6	98.8
Vanuatu	0	96.0	0	97.0	0	0	55.6	64.4	11.1	66.5	0	0	1.3	1.8	0	53.7	+	+	-	-	0	18.7	0.1	98.9
Yemen	0	100	0	97.1	-	-	1.2	99.3	24.6	87.3	0	23.7	0	80.0	0	80.9	+	+	13.8	86.1	0	75.0	3.4	98.8
Zambia	0	60.8	1.1	99.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	5.9	20.5	98.7	93.0	93.0	3.0	99.7	51.8	100	81.1	89.9	0	0.9	0	99.8	2.6	99.5

Notes:

(1) Preferential trade: GSP or any other preferential tariff scheme used.

(2) Preferential trade or MFN duty-free used. Utility ratios range from 0% (no utility) to 100% (full utility) for each sector.

Fields showing '-' indicate that no imports from specific LDC beneficiaries have been recorded.

+ Indicate LDCs which are excluded from the GSP tariff scheme of the WTO member granting preferential tariffs. Equatorial Guinea graduated from LDC status on 4 June 2017.

Source: WTO Integrated Database and PTA database (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).



**Table B.1: Preference utilization of products exported by LDC beneficiaries to WTO members granting preferential tariffs**

(percentage of total LDC/GSP preference-eligible imports, 2016 or latest available year)

Product Category	Australia		Canada		Chile		China		EU		India		Japan		Korea		Norway		Switzerland		Chinese Taipei		USA	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Animal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	13.7	0	0	0	0.8	100	100	86.9	86.9	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	93.6
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	94.7	94.7	0	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	16.5
Fruits, vegetables, plants	35.6	91.6	44.2	52.4	0	0	20.6	68.3	90.2	96.8	0.7	0.7	80.2	84.1	72.1	78.7	88.8	88.8	8.4	15.0	-	-	1.1	71.1
Coffee, tea	23.0	92.7	62.3	82.6	0	0	60.2	64.3	52.1	86.0	0	0	19.8	19.8	87.0	87.9	0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	86.1
Cereals and preparations	66.6	87.3	84.4	89	0	0	0.6	52.7	98.0	98.3	0.5	0.5	96.0	97.2	80.7	82.5	98.0	98.0	54.1	82.1	0	1	8.8	52.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	89.5	97.7	43.9	44	0	0	96.7	97.0	97.0	97.3	65.3	65.3	98.7	99.2	52.8	93.8	69.8	69.8	98.1	98.3	-	-	0	59.1
Sugars and confectionery	55.1	93.8	25.3	26.1	-	-	0	93.5	100	100	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0.8	1.3	1.4	-	-	0	99.7
Beverages and tobacco	55.0	77.3	5.6	92.1	0	0	20.3	27.1	99.5	99.5	0	0	100	100	90.2	92.8	0	0.2	66.2	66.2	-	-	18.7	93.0
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other agricultural products	-	-	38.2	71.6	0	0	14.4	41.7	11.3	97.3	74.9	74.9	37.4	37.4	4.9	23.3	100	100	0.5	0.5	-	-	0	58.0
Fish and fish products	0	52.2	94.3	94.3	57.0	57.0	78.8	81.8	87.5	95.4	0.1	10.2	67.0	67.2	98.8	98.9	-	-	0	0	33.5	33.5	92.8	93.9
Minerals and metals	24.8	58.6	32.8	41.0	99.2	99.2	1.8	4.0	97.2	97.5	17.7	19.7	96.9	97.0	90.4	98.6	-	-	2.6	3.0	47.9	47.9	1.8	79.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	-	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	83.9
Chemicals	54.6	69.5	68.3	83.3	0	0	56.5	62.9	18.6	19.8	0	0.1	3.4	38.6	1.6	4.6	-	-	18.0	58.2	0	0.1	3.8	69.6
Wood, paper, etc	25.8	89.4	92.1	92.6	0	0	0.2	85.4	75.3	75.7	0	39.1	37.8	55.2	62.7	91.8	-	-	34.5	34.5	-	-	0	95.7
Textiles	81.0	85.9	86.2	87.6	1.2	1.2	64.1	69.9	89.1	92.1	0	0	56.5	73.0	41.2	90.3	82.2	82.2	45.0	47.2	9.0	9.0	32.3	42.9
Clothing	90.0	93.8	89.0	89.0	2.9	2.9	15.9	50.8	93.8	95.3	0	0.3	93.8	96.4	32.7	92.0	71.9	71.9	45.0	45.7	3.0	3.0	0	66.2
Leather, footwear, etc	22.2	79.7	81.7	81.7	3.5	4.3	32.5	77.1	96.5	96.9	1.2	2	90.2	93.6	59.4	95.5	-	-	27.5	27.5	33.8	33.8	5	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	0.2	1.1	0	0	0	0	29.2	30.6	0.9	1.4	0	0	-	-	0	4.2	-	-	0.3	17.2	0	0.8	0	12.8
Electrical machinery	3.8	97.7	0	0.1	0	0	3.9	6.2	10.4	10.5	5.0	5.0	-	-	65	86.7	-	-	0	21.6	0	0	0	35.7
Transport equipment	0	4.8	94.2	95.1	0	0	0	43.0	73.9	73.9	0	3.4	-	-	0	44.9	-	-	21.4	21.6	0	0.7	85.8	86.2
Manufactures n.e.s.	6.9	8.6	17.9	71.4	0	0	0.8	0.9	61.9	73.6	0	0.2	5.4	45.9	3.7	76.1	-	-	35.7	40.4	0.3	0.3	1.9	54.7

Notes:

(1) LDC/GSP preferential tariff scheme used.

(2) LDC/GSP or any other preferential tariff schemes used (excluding MFN duty free). Utilization rates range from 0% (no utilization) to 100% (full utilization) for each sector. Fields showing '-' indicate that no imports from LDC beneficiaries have been recorded.

Source: WTO Integrated Database and PTA database (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).



**Table B.2: Preference utilization by LDC beneficiaries in preference-granting markets**

(percentage of total LDC/GSP preference-eligible imports, 2016 or latest available year)

Country	Australia		Canada		Chile		China		EU		India		Japan		Korea		Norway		Switzerland		Chinese Taipei		USA	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Afghanistan	27.0	54.2	25.3	27.5	0	0	21.3	21.3	47.2	47.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	4.8	34.5
Angola	0	0	0	0	98.6	98.6	0	0	43.3	43.3	0	0	0	0	0	48.9	99.8	-	0	91.3	-	-	0	79.3
Bangladesh	93.1	95.3	89.4	89.5	3.3	3.5	42.4	58.4	95.8	95.8	0	0	94.1	94.1	85.8	86.2	76.1	76.1	46.0	46.0	42.9	42.9	†	†
Benin	0	0	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-	94.0	94.0	4.6	4.6	0	0	50.9	50.9	-	-	26.7	26.7	-	-	0	65.0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	-	-	†	†	87.1	87.1	0	0	5.5	5.5	0	0.1	-	-	0	0	0	0	95.7	96.3
Burkina Faso	0	0.1	72.3	72.4	0	0	†	†	90.5	90.5	0	0	43.7	44.2	0	0.1	†	†	2.1	4.2	-	-	0	95.6
Burundi	0	0.1	0	0.5	0	0	88.8	88.8	87.2	87.2	0	0	0	0	83.6	83.6	†	†	0	100	-	-	0	99.4
Cambodia	61.3	83.9	89.1	89.7	2.3	2.3	0	56.2	91.6	91.6	1.9	8.9	84.7	92.4	22.4	87.6	53.5	53.5	40.9	44.0	9.5	9.5	18.6	69.9
Central Afric. Rep.	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	†	†	0	0	-	-	2.0	2.0
Chad	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	0	100
Comoros	0	0	46.2	46.3	0	0	0	0	95.4	95.4	99.2	99.2	0	0	0	0	†	†	0	1.8	0	0	0	13.7
DR Congo	47.0	47.0	0	0	-	-	0	0	38.0	38.0	0	0	93.6	93.6	100	100	0	0.1	28.3	88.1	-	-	0	69.7
Djibouti	0	0	0	97.2	-	-	0	0	3.8	3.8	0	0	-	-	88.5	88.5	†	†	0	0.2	-	-	0	66.7
Eritrea	0	0	0	0.3	-	-	0	0	93.5	93.5	35.0	35.0	0	0	-	-	†	†	0	0	-	-	†	†
Ethiopia	7.4	7.6	76.4	77.7	0	0	89.5	89.5	61.1	61.1	0.4	0.4	28.1	28.1	90.8	90.8	97.5	97.5	11.8	13.5	93.9	94.0	1.9	89.9
Guinea	0	0.1	13.2	13.2	-	-	0	0	25.4	25.4	0	0	72.8	72.8	0	99.7	-	-	57.7	58.6	-	-	1.0	55.6
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	0	0.8	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	9.2	9.2	39.2	39.2	0	0	†	†	85.9	85.9	0	0	0	0	2.2	2.4	0	0	0	0.3	0	0	0.2	96.4
Kiribati	-	-	0	0.2	-	-	†	†	0	0	-	-	8	8	0	0.1	†	†	-	-	-	-	0	0
Lao PDR	19.3	30.8	80.5	81.4	0	0	36.4	36.4	96.4	96.4	0	45.4	72.7	96.3	51.1	79.7	15	15	20	21.4	0	0	†	†
Lesotho	68.1	71.5	72.7	72.7	-	-	0	0	70.9	70.9	0	0	28.3	28.3	45.4	45.4	-	-	†	†	-	-	0	6.3
Liberia	0	45.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.1	8.1	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0.1	0	16.2	-	-	0	54.9
Madagascar	13.9	50.1	72.0	73.9	0	0	62.3	62.3	1.4	95.0	77.6	77.6	94.5	94.5	91.5	91.5	14.3	14.3	39.8	39.8	0	0	0.2	58.2
Malawi	-	-	0	93.4	0	0	65.4	65.4	99.5	99.5	0	0	99.6	99.6	85.7	85.7	-	-	0	0	0	0	8.3	97.9
Mali	0	2	0.6	0.6	0	0	98.3	98.3	81.7	81.7	0.4	0.4	26.7	26.7	0	0	0	0.1	3.4	3.7	-	-	8.4	63.7
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	84.9	84.9	97.0	97.0	0	0	96.9	96.9	99.5	99.5	†	†	0	0	-	-	0	100
Mozambique	0	4.6	17.8	98.1	0	0	83.1	83.1	99.4	99.4	0.3	0.3	49.3	49.3	4.1	4.1	0	0	51.5	51.5	0	1	7.8	66.3
Myanmar	48.8	82.1	75.3	75.6	0.6	0.6	0	82.1	94.3	94.3	0.7	13.5	95.0	97.4	8.5	97.7	76.4	76.4	25.1	25.2	2.5	2.5	4.4	5.2





**Table B.2: Preference utilization by LDC beneficiaries in preference-granting markets**  
(percentage of total LDC/GSP preference-eligible imports, 2016 or latest available year)

Country	Australia		Canada		Chile		China		EU		India		Japan		Korea		Norway		Switzerland		Chinese Taipei		USA		
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	
Nepal	63.1	79.1	53.4	74.3	2.3	2.3	46.8	46.8	92.0	92.0	0	0	52.2	52.3	39.5	40.0	74.5	74.5	41.6	41.9	49.5	49.5	5.4	80.4	
Niger	0	0	16.5	16.5	-	-	82.7	82.7	81.3	81.3	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	-	-	0	11.5	0	0	0	4.6	
Rwanda	0	0	30.5	37.6	0	0.2	74.3	74.3	47.2	47.2	58.6	58.6	1.7	1.7	63.2	63.2	†	†	0	94.7	0	0	0.4	86.8	
Sao Tome Principe	0	0	0	0.1	-	-	†	†	28.6	28.6	-	-	-	-	0	0.1	†	†	-	-	-	-	0	45.5	
Senegal	0	0	12.1	13.1	0	0	97.6	97.6	87.9	87.9	0.6	0.6	75.3	75.5	32.6	33.4	0	0	71.2	74.2	80.8	80.8	0	88.1	
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29.6	29.6	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	†	†	-	-	0	0.5	0.2	19.6	
Solomon Islands	14.2	91.4	0	0	-	-	†	†	99.8	99.8	0	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	†	†	94.5	94.5	-	-	97.1	97.5	
Somalia	0	0	0	0.5	-	-	65.1	65.1	2.7	2.7	0	0	1.3	6.8	0	0	†	†	0	0	-	-	0	25.4	
South Sudan	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.2	66.2	†	†	†	†	0	0	†	†	-	-	-	-	0	100	
Sudan	0	7.3	69.5	69.5	0	0	93.5	93.5	98.8	98.8	37.7	37.7	9.5	9.5	11.6	11.6	-	-	99.6	99.6	-	-	†	†	
Tanzania	0	0	36.0	40.8	0	0	66.8	66.8	97.3	97.3	6.0	6.0	47.7	47.7	93.6	93.9	83.4	83.4	75.2	75.5	94.7	94.7	0.7	64.5	
The Gambia	-	-	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	94.2	94.2	0	0	-	-	0	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	37.7
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	59.4	59.4	†	†	-	-	0	100	0	2.6	
Togo	0	0	67.6	69.0	-	-	96.7	96.7	71.9	71.9	0	0	25.6	25.7	0	0	-	-	65.9	84.3	-	-	0	30.3	
Tuvalu	0	0	-	-	0	0.1	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	†	†	-	-	-	-	0	0	
Uganda	0	73.5	7	13.9	0	0	90.4	90.4	97.8	97.8	15.6	15.6	66.3	66.8	83.8	83.8	96.1	96.1	80.7	87.9	-	-	0.7	85.9	
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	61.0	61.0	24.9	24.9	0	0	1.3	1.3	0	0	†	†	-	-	0	0.1	0	7.3	
Yemen	-	-	0	0.2	-	-	65.6	65.6	66.0	66.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	0	49.8	0	0	0	81.0	
Zambia	0	0	65.3	65.4	0	0.8	1.2	1.2	93.9	93.9	93.1	93.1	91.7	91.7	99.9	99.9	88.9	88.9	0	0	-	-	1.8	85.9	

Notes:

(1) LDC/GSP preferential tariff scheme used.

(2) LDC/GSP or any other preferential tariff scheme used (excluding MFN duty free). Utilization rates range from 0% (no utilization) to 100% (full utilization) for each sector.

Fields showing “-” indicate that no imports from specific LDC beneficiaries have been recorded.

† Indicate LDCs which are excluded from the GSP tariff scheme of the WTO member granting preferential tariffs. Equatorial Guinea graduated from LDC status on 4 June 2017.

Source: WTO Integrated Database and PTA database (<http://ptadb.wto.org>).



# V. Annexes

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## A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations' respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2017 or 2016 and imports for 2016 or 2015 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 May 2018.

For Part B in the tariff profiles all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to

the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	<a href="http://www.macmap.org">www.macmap.org</a>
ITC	TradeMap	<a href="http://www.trademap.org">www.trademap.org</a>
UNCTAD	TRAINS	<a href="http://www.unctad.org/trains">www.unctad.org/trains</a> <a href="http://wits.worldbank.org">wits.worldbank.org</a>
UN	COMTRADE	<a href="http://comtrade.un.org">comtrade.un.org</a>
WTO	CTS	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>
WTO	IDB	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>
WTO	I-TIP	<a href="http://i-tip.wto.org/goods">i-tip.wto.org/goods</a>

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2017	2017			2015
Algeria		2017	2017		2016	
Angola	X	2016	2016		2015	
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2016	2017		2016	
Argentina	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Armenia	X	2016	2017	2016	2016	
Australia	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Bahamas			2016		2016	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2016	2017	2015	2016	
Bangladesh	X	2016	2016		2015	
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2017			2015
Belize	X	2016	2017	2015	2016	
Benin	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2017			2015
Botswana	X	2016	2017	2015	2016	
Brazil	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Burkina Faso	X	2017	2017	2016		
Burundi	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Cabo Verde	X					
Cambodia	X	2017	2017		2015	
Cameroon	X					
Canada	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Central African Republic	X	2016	2017		2016	
Chad	X	2016	2016	2016		
Chile	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
China	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Colombia	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Comoros			2017			
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2017			
Costa Rica	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2017	2017			2015
Cuba	X	2017	2017	2016		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X	2016	2017			
Dominican Republic	X	2017	2017	2016	2015	
Ecuador	X	2016	2017		2016	

**Table A1. Data availability**

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Egypt	X	2017	2017	2016		
El Salvador	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Eswatini	X	2016	2017		2016	
European Union	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Fiji	X	2017	2017	2015		
Gabon	X	2016	2016			
The Gambia	X	2017	2017		2016	
Georgia	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Ghana	X		2017		2016	
Grenada	X	2016	2016			
Guatemala	X					
Guinea	X	2017	2017			2015
Guinea-Bissau	X	2017	2017			
Guyana	X	2016	2017	2016	2016	
Haiti	X	2016	2016			
Honduras	X					
Hong Kong, China	X	2017	2017	2016		
Iceland	X	2017	2017		2016	
India	X	2017	2017	2016		
Indonesia	X	2016	2017	2016	2016	
Israel	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Jamaica	X	2016	2016	2015	2016	
Japan	X	2017	2017	2016		
Jordan	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Kazakhstan	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Kenya	X	2017	2017			
Korea, Republic of	X	2017	2017	2016		
Kuwait, the State of	X	2016	2017	2015	2016	
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2017		2016	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2017	2017			2015
Lebanese Republic			2017			
Lesotho	X	2016	2017		2015	
Liberia	X					
Macao, China	X	2017	2017	2016		
Madagascar	X	2016	2017		2016	
Malawi	X	2017	2017	2015	2015	
Malaysia	X	2017	2017	2016		
Maldives	X		2017		2016	
Mali	X	2017	2017			
Mauritania	X					
Mauritius	X	2017	2017	2016		
Mexico	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Moldova, Republic of	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Mongolia	X	2017	2017	2016		
Montenegro	X	2017	2017	2016		
Morocco	X	2017	2017		2016	
Mozambique	X	2016	2016		2016	
Myanmar	X	2017	2017			2015
Namibia	X	2016	2017		2016	
Nauru			2017			
Nepal	X	2016	2016	2016		
New Zealand	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Nicaragua	X	2017	2017	2016		
Niger	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Nigeria	X	2016	2016		2016	
Norway	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Oman	X	2017	2017		2016	
Pakistan	X	2016	2016	2015	2016	
Palau			2017		2016	
Panama	X	2017	2017	2016	2015	
Papua New Guinea	X					
Paraguay	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Peru	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Philippines	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Qatar	X	2017	2017	2016		
Russian Federation	X	2016	2017		2016	
Rwanda	X	2017	2017	2015	2015	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2016	2017			
Saint Lucia	X	2016	2016			2015
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2016	2017		2016	
Samoa	X	2016	2017	2015	2016	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe			2016			2015
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X		2017		2015	
Senegal	X	2017	2017	2015		
Serbia			2017		2016	
Seychelles	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Solomon Islands	X	2016	2017		2016	
South Africa	X	2017	2017	2016		
Sri Lanka	X	2017	2017	2015		
Sudan			2017			2015
Suriname	X	2016	2016	2016		
Switzerland	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	

**Table A1. Data availability**

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2017 or 2016) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Chinese Taipei	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	
Tajikistan	X		2017			
Tanzania	X	2017	2017		2015	
Thailand	X	2017	2016	2016	2016	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Timor-Leste			2016			
Togo	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Tonga	X	2016	2017	2015		
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X	2016	2016	2016	2016	
Turkey	X	2016	2017		2016	
Uganda	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Ukraine	X	2017	2017	2016		
United Arab Emirates	X	2016	2017			2015
United States of America	X	2017	2017	2016		
Uruguay	X	2017	2017	2015	2016	
Vanuatu	X	2017	2017			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X	2016	2017	2015		
Viet Nam	X	2017	2017			2015
Yemen	X	2016	2017		2015	
Zambia	X	2016	2016	2015	2015	
Zimbabwe	X	2017	2017	2016	2016	

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



## B. Frequently asked questions

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### How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

### Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2018 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2017 and if these are not available, we use 2016. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

### Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

### How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

### Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average? (Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

## Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	<b>Average</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>Average</b>	<b>8</b>

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

### Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

### My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	<b>Average</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>Average</b>	<b>8.3</b>

### Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

### Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2018, the reference years for tariff are 2017 and 2016 and for WTP 2017, they are 2016 and 2015. If, during the preparation for WTP 2017, the 2016 data for Country X is already available, then 2016 data is used. However, if for WTP 2018 Country X has no available data yet for 2017 in any of the databases, the data for 2016 is re-used.



## Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

## Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

## My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

## In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

## How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to [mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org) specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

# Acknowledgements

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Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available including through notifications presented as a special topic. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the

ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

Special acknowledgment is given to Jurgen Richtering (WTO) who conceptualized the idea of a joint publication containing key market access indicators and who worked on formalizing the collaboration with the other two institutions, ITC and UNCTAD. This is the last issue in which he is still actively involved. He recently retired as Head of the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO.

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<http://onlinebookshop.wto.org>

If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market Access Intelligence Section ([mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org)).

World Tariff Profiles 2018 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. Statistics on non-tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. The publication also includes as a special topic an analysis of how least-developed countries make use of preferential tariffs offered by trading partners for their export products.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

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